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FM 30-101-1

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY FIELD MANUAL

**ESPERANTO
THE AGGRESSOR LANGUAGE**



**HEADQUARTERS, DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
FEBRUARY 1962**

AGO 4300B

FOREWORD

Esperanto has been adopted as the official language of Aggressor, the Maneuver Enemy. It may be modified by local usage or supplanted by the language of the local area. The primary benefit of using a different language is its contribution to the realistic intelligence play in training exercises. Where personnel are available with a proficiency in a foreign language, intelligence documents may be prepared in that particular language and injected into the exercise. This Esperanto Supplement has been compiled for use where trained linguists are not available. Users may modify these materials as deemed necessary to provide the desired settings for situations to accomplish training objectives.

FIELD MANUAL
No. 30-101-1

HEADQUARTERS,
DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
WASHINGTON 25, D.C., 28 February 1962

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ESPERANTO, THE AGGRESSOR LANGUAGE

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* This manual supersedes FM 30-101A, 14 July 1959.

SECTION I

INTRODUCTION

1. Purpose and Scope

This supplement provides United States forces, portraying AGGRESSOR, with a different language, the use of which will enhance intelligence play and add realism to field exercises. Included are an elementary grammar of the Esperanto language, English-Esperanto and Esperanto-English vocabularies, a table of commonly used phrases in everyday language and special tables on days and months, numerals, weights and measures, and approximate conversions.

2. General

a. Esperanto is *not* an artificial or dead language. It is a living and current media of international oral and written communication. Its basic rules of grammar are such that it will remain a live language because it can assimilate new words that are constantly being developed in existing world languages.

b. Esperanto was originally developed in 1887 by Dr. L. L. Zamenhof, a Russian physician who was seeking a common denominator for the different nationalities of the world to use as a means of communicating with each other. This new language took the name of the pseudonym (Dr. Esperanto—one who hopes) under which Dr. Zamenhof wrote.

c. The newborn language was accepted reluctantly and its growth was slow until early in the 20th century. During the Third Assembly of the League of Nations in 1922 the Esperanto language was adopted as the International Auxiliary Language. This act gave the language the much needed impetus and it is now published in 39 languages ranging from Afrikaans to Yiddish with the notable exception of Chinese. It is pointed out that Esperanto is not a language that was invented by Aggressor for use of the military forces, but rather it was adopted by Aggressor because of its international flavor. It is therefore consistent with the neutral or international identification implied by Aggressor.

d. Although Esperanto has been adopted as the official Aggressor language, it is not intended to prohibit the oral or written use of any foreign language or dialect by prisoners of war, casualties or other Aggressor personnel, or in the preparation of documents for use in intelligence training.

SECTION II

GRAMMAR

3. Rules of Grammar

a. *Alphabet.* The Esperanto alphabet consists of twenty-seven (27) letters: a, b, c, c, d, e, f, g, g, h, i, j, j, k, l, m, n, o, p, r, s, s, t, u, u, v, z. There is no q, w, x, or y.

b. *Vowels.* Esperanto vowels are pure vowel-sounds, unlike the "double" or diphongal vowels common in English. They are pronounced as follows:

a—like the *a* in *father*

e—like the *e* in *obey* (without the *y* sound)

i—like the *i* in *machine*

o—like the *o* in *show* (without the *w* sound)

u—like the *u* in *ruler*

c. All Esperanto consonants are pronounced as in English with the exception of the nine (9) listed below which require special attention.

c—like the *ts* in *wits* (not like *s* or *k*)

c—like the *ch* in *chair* or *lurch*

g—like the *g* in *gone* or *big*

g—like the *g* in *germ* or *ridge*

j—like the *y* in *boy* or *yoke*

j—like the *s* in *measure* or *leisure*

s—like the *s* in *sister* or *glass* (never like *z*)

s—like the *s* in *sugar* or the *sh* in *cash*

v—like the *w* in *wilt* or *coward*

d. Esperanto has two consonantal vowels, each indicated by two letters of which the second letter is always a *u* with a mark over it:
u. Pronunciation is as follows:

au—like the *ow* in *Howard*

eu—like the *ayw* in *wayward*

e. *Accent, Stress and Pronunciation.* Every Esperanto letter has one sound only and every letter must be pronounced distinctly. There are no silent letters. Every word is pronounced as it is spelled. In words of more than one syllable, the accent or stress is always placed on the next to the last syllable: *regimento*, *reh-*

ghee-MEN-toh; garantii, gah-rahn-TEE-ee. There are no irregularities or exceptions to this rule for position of stress-accent.

f. *The Seventeen (17) Basic Rules of Grammar.*

- (1) There is no indefinite article (*a*, *an*). There is a definite article *la* (*the*) which is used for all the genders, both cases (nominative and accusative) and both numbers (singular and plural).
- (2) All nouns end in *o*. Example: *rozo*, a rose. There are only two cases: Nominative and accusative (objective). The accusative is formed simply by adding *n* to the nominative, singular or plural. Example: *La knabino havas rozon*. The girl has a rose. The plural is formed by adding *j*. Example: *La knabinoj havas rozojn*. The girls have roses.
- (3) All adjectives end in *a*. Examples: *Beleta*, pretty; *ruga*, red. They agree in number and case with the word modified. The accusative is formed by adding *n*. Example: *La beleta knabino havas rugan rozon*. The pretty girl has a red rose. The plural is formed by adding *j*. Example: *La beletaj knabinoj havas rugajn rozojn*. The pretty girls have red roses. The comparative degree is expressed by using the word *pli* before the adjective. The superlative degree is expressed by using *plej* before the adjective. Example: *nova*, new; *pli nova*, newer; *plej nova*, newest.
- (4) The basic numbers which do not change form are: *unu* (one), *du* (two), *tri* (three), *kvar* (four), *kvin* (five), *ses* (six), *sep* (seven), *ok* (eight), *nau* (nine), *dek* (ten), *cent* (hundred), *mil* (thousand). Tens and hundreds are formed by combining the basic numberals. Ordinals are formed by adding *a* to the cardinals; multiples, by adding *obl*; fractions, by adding *on*; and collectives, by adding *op*. Example: *tria*, third; *triobla*, triple; *triono*, one-third; *triope*, by threes.
- (5) The personal pronouns are: *mi* (I), *vi* (you), *li* (he), *si* (she), *gi* (it), *si* (self), *ni* (we), *vi* (you), *ili* (they), *oni* (one, they, the people (indefinite)). The possessives are formed by adding *a*. The declension is the same as that of nouns.
- (6) The verb has one ending only for each of the separate tenses. The ending does not change to indicate first, second or third person, or singular or plural in number. The verb endings are as follows: *as*, present tense; *is*,

past tense; os, future tense; us, conditional mood; u, imperative mood; i, infinitive mood. The active participles end in *anta*, *inta* and *onta*. Example: *doni*, to give; *donanta*, (is) giving; *doninta*, (was) giving; *dononta*, (will be) giving. The passive participles end in *ata*, *ita*, and *ota*. Example: *donata*, (is) given; *donita*, (was) given; *donata*, (will be) given. The passive voice and all compound tenses of the active voice are formed by using the only auxiliary verb in the language: *esti*, to be, plus the participle, ie, present participle *estas donanta*, is giving; *estis doninta*, was giving; *estos dononta*, will be giving; passive participle; *estas donata*, is given; *estis donita*, was given, *estos donata*, will be given. To conjugate verbs the infinitive ending *i* is dropped in all instances unless expressed as an infinitive in the statement, ie, *Li estas doni*. He is to give.

- (7) The adverb ends in *e*. Comparison is expressed as for adjectives. Example: *brile*, brightly; *pli brile*, more brightly; *plej brile*, most brightly.
- (8) All prepositions are followed by the nominative case.
- (9) Every word is pronounced as it is spelled.
- (10) The accent or stress is always on the next to the last syllable.
- (11) Compound words are formed merely by joining together the desired words. Hyphens are not necessary, but they are commonly used in certain numerals and geographical names.
- (12) The negative word *ne* (no, not) is omitted from a sentence when another negative word is present. Example: *Li havas nenion por mi*. He has nothing for me.
- (13) The ending of the accusative case, *n*, is added to a word in order to express "direction towards." Example: *Li iris gardenon*. He went toward the garden ("garden-ward").
- (14) Each preposition has a definite meaning; but if the direct sense does not indicate which preposition should be used, the "general" preposition *je* is employed. Example: *Ili venis je grandaj nombroj*. They came in great numbers.
- (15) No change is made in "international" words nor in most of the proper names, except to make them conform to Esperanto spelling. Examples: *mikrofono*, microphone; *mikrofona*, microphonic; *mikrofone*, microphonically; *Londono*, London.

- (16) The final vowel *o* of a noun and *a* of the article may sometimes be dropped and be replaced by an apostrophe. The elision occurs almost solely in poetry.
- (17) The word *cu* introduces a question, when no other question word such as *kio*, what, or *kiu*, who, is used. To form a question begin the regular statement with *cu*. Example: *Vi parolas Esperante*. You speak Esperanto. *Cu vi parolas Esperante?* Do you speak Esperanto ?

g. Prefixes and Suffixes. These are used in Esperanto to give richness and flexibility to the language. Translators will find that a thorough knowledge of them is extremely valuable.

COMMON PREFIXES

bo—: relation by marriage; *patro*, father; *bopatro*, father-in-law.
dis—: separation, dispersal; *doni*, to give; *disdoni*, to distribute.
ek—: beginning, brief or sudden action; *ridi*, to laugh, *ekridi*, to burst out laughing.
eks—: former or (the) late; *prezidanto*, president; *eksprezidanto*, ex-president.
ge—: both sexes together; *patro*, father; *gepatroj*, parents.
mal—: opposite ideas; *amiko*, friend; *malamiko*, enemy.
pra—: (1) removed relationship; *patro*, father; *prapatroj*, forefathers. (2) remoteness in past time; *tempo*, time, *protempa*, primeval.
re—: again, back; *iri*, to go; *reiri*, to go back, go again.

COMMON SUFFIXES

—ac: contempt, disgust; *hundo*, a dog; *hundaco*, a cur.
—ad: continuation of action; *pafo*, a shot; *pafado*, firing or shooting.
—aj: concrete ideas, something made from or having the quality of; *nova*, new; *novajo*, news. *Heredi*, to inherit; *heredajo*, inheritance.
—an: a member, inhabitant, adherent; *klubo*, club; *klubano*, club-member. *Parizo*, Paris; *parizano*, Parisian.
—ar: a collection of things; *arbo*, a tree; *arbaro*, a wood or forest.
—ebl: possibility; *kredi*, to believe; *kredebla*, credible.
—ec: abstract ideas; *libera*, free; *libereco*, freedom, liberty.
—eg: enlargement, intensity; *domo*, a house; *domego*, a mansion. *Warma*, warm; *warmega*, hot.
—ej: place where an action occurs; *pregi*, to pray; *pregejo*, a church. *Lerni*, to learn; *lernejo*, a school.

- em: tendency, disposition; *kredi*, to believe; *kredema*, credulous.
Ataki, to attack; *atakema*, aggressive.
- er: unit, one of a collection; *mono*, money; *monero*, a coin.
- estr: chief, ruler, leader; *sipo*, a ship; *sipestro*, a captain.
- et: diminution of degree; *monto*, a mountain; *monteto*, a small mountain.
- id: young of, descendant; *kato*, a cat; *katido*, a kitten.
- ig: to become, turn; *ruga*, red; *rugigi*, to blush.
- il: instrument, tool; *tranci*, to cut; *trancilo*, a knife.
- in: feminine gender; *frato*, brother; *fratino*, sister.
- ind: worthiness; *memori*, to remember; *memorinda*, memorable.
- ing: holder of one object; *kandelo*, a candle; *kandelingo*, a candlestick.
- ism: theory, doctrine; *socialisto*, socialist; *socialismo*, socialism.
- ist: occupation, trade, profession, *dento*, a tooth; *dentisto*, a dentist.
- obl: multiple; *du*, two; *duobla*, double.
- on: fraction; *du*, two; *duono*, one-half.
- op: Collective; *du*, two; *duope*, by twos.
- uj: that which contains or produces; *mono*, money; *monujo*, purse. Pomo, apple; *pomujo*, apple-tree.
- ul: person characterized by; *timo*, fear; *timulo*, a coward.
- um: general, indefinite suffix; *aero*, air; *aerumi*, to air, to aerate.
Plena, full; *plenumi*, to fulfill.

4. References

The following is a list of reference books for the use of those who may desire a more complete explanation of the rules of Esperanto grammar or a more complete vocabulary than that which follows:

- “A Practical Course in Esperanto”, Dr. Terenc Szilogyi
- “Essential Esperanto”, W. A. Gething
- “Step by Step in Esperanto”, Butler
- “Esperanto for Americans”, Klukowski
- “The Esperanto English Dictionary”, Millidge
- “Esperanto”, Hartley and Cresswell
- “Nelsons Esperanto Course”, Lock and Stuttard

SECTION III

VOCABULARY, ENGLISH-ESPERANTO

5. Abbreviations

The following abbreviations have been employed in this section:

avn	aviation
geog	geographical
gram	grammatical
med	medical
mil	military
nav	naval
off	official

6. Words

Words in this vocabulary are listed alphabetically according to spelling and not necessarily grouped by tense with the basic word. Those words ending in *o*, are nouns; *a*, adjectives; *e*, adverbs.

7. Verbs

All verbs listed in this vocabulary are in their infinitive form and must be conjugated when used in a statement or phrase. To conjugate verbs, see paragraph 3f(6), chapter II.

8. English-Esperanto

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
a; an	(indefinite article, not expressed)
abandon, to	forlasi
abbreviation	mallongigo
abdomen	ventro
ability	kapableco
able, to be	povi
aboard	surſipe
abolish, to	forigi
abolished	foriga
about (round about)	ĉirkaŭ
about (concerning)	pri
about face	ĉirkaŭ frontu
above	super
abreast	flanko ĉe flanko
absence	foresto
absent, to be	foresti
absent without leave	foresta senpermese

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
absolute	absoluta
absorb, to	sorbi
abutment	limitusajo
academy	akademio
accelerate, to	akceli
accept, to	akcepti
accident	akcidento
accomplish (perform), to	elfari
according to	laŭ
account, to	konto
accountability	respondeco
accountable	responda
accountable for	responda pri
accuracy of fire	precizeco de pafado
accurate	preciza
accusation	akuzo
accuse, to	akuzi
ace	aso
acknowledge, to	atesti
acknowledge receipt, to	avizi pri ricevo
across	trans
act, to	agi
act (action)	ago
acting	aganta
acting commander	anstataŭa komandanto
action (battle) (mil)	batalo
action (deed)	ago
activate, to	aktivigi
active	aktiva
active army	aktiva armeo
active defense	aktiva defendo
active duty	aktiva dejoro
active material	aktiva materialo
active national guard	aktiva nacia gvardio
activity	aktiveco
actual	reala
add, to	aldoni
add up, to	sumigi
additional	plua
additive	adicivo
address	adreso
adequate	sufiĉa
adjacent	apuda
adjust, to	ĝustigi
adjustment	ĝustigo
adjutant	adjutanto
administration	administrado
administration (staff)	administracio
administrative	administra
administrator	administranto
admiral	admiralo
adopt (take up), to	alpreni

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
advance, to	antaŭeniri
advance	antaŭeniro
advance	antaŭa
advance guard	antaŭgvardio
advance party	antaŭgrupo
advantage	avantaĝo
advantage, to take	profiti
advantageous	profita
advice	avizo
advise, to	avizi
aerial	aera
aeronautics	aeronaŭtiko
aeronautical	aeronaŭtika
affair	afero
affairs (business)	aferoj
afloat (floating)	flotanta
afloat (on the water)	surakve
aft	malantaŭe
after	posta
afternoon	posttagmezo
again	denove
against	kontraŭ
agency (agent's office)	agentejo
agent	agento
aggressive	atakema
aggressor, the	agreso
aggressor	agresa
agitate, to	agiti
agitation	agitado
agitator	agitisto
agree, to	konsenti
agreement	interkonsento
aid, to	helpi
aid	helpo
aim, to	celi
aim	celo
aiming	celado
air (atmosphere)	aero
air army	aviadarmeo
airborne	aerportata
airburst	aereksplodo
aircraft carrier	aviadportšipo
air defense	aera defendo
air delivery	aera transdono
airfield	aerodromo
air fleet	aviadšiparo
air forces	aviadfortoj
air lift, to	aeroleviĝi
air lift	aeroleviĝo
airplane	aeroplano
aisle	flanknavo
alarm	alarmo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
alcohol	alkoholo
alert (lively)	vigla
alert (vigilant)	atentega
alien, an	fremdulo
alien	fremda
all (everything)	čio
all (entire)	tuta
alleged	laŭdira
alliance	alianco
allocate, to	asigni
allot, to	asigni
allotment	asigno
allow (permit), to	permesi
allowable	permesable
allowance (compensation)	kompenso
allowance (monetary support)	monsubteno
allowance (share)	porcio
along the length of	laŭlonge de
along (a road, etc.)	tra
alpha rays	alfa radio
also	ankaŭ
alternate, to	alterni
alternate	alterna
although	kvankam
altitude	alto
aluminum	aluminio
ambulance	ambulanco
ambush, to	embuski
ambush	embusko
ammunition (explosives)	pafmunicio
ammunition office	pafmunicia oficejo
among	meze de
amount	sumo
amphibious	amfibio
amplification	ampleksigo
amplifier	ampleksigilo
amplify, to	ampleksigi
amuse, to	amuzi
analyse, to	analizi
analysis	analizo
analyst	analizisto
analytical	analiza
anchor, to	ankri
anchor	ankro
and	kaj
angle	angulo
angular	angula
animal	besto
ankle	maleolo
annex, to	almeti
annex	almeto
announce, to	anonci

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
announcement	anonco
answer, to	respondi
answer	respondo
antenna	anteno
anthem (national, etc.)	himno
antiairborne	kontraŭaerportata
antiaircraft	kontraŭaviada
antiaircraft gun	kontraŭaviada kanono
antiampibious	kontraŭamfibio
antipersonnel	kontraŭpersonara
antique	antikvaĵo
antique	antikva
antiseptic	antisepsilo
antitank	kontraŭtanka
antitank gun	kontraŭtanka kanono
antitoxin	kontraŭveneno
apparatus	aparato
apparent (clear)	klara
apparent (visible)	videbla
apparent (evident)	evidenta
appliance	ilo
applicant	petanto
applier	aplikilo
apply, to	apliki
apply for, to	peti
apply to, to	sin turni al
apply oneself to, to	sin doni almeti al
appoint (name), to	nomi
appointment (post, employment)	ofico
approach, to	proksimiĝi
approach	proksimiĝo
appropriate, to	alpropriĝi
appropriate	taŭga
appropriation	alproprigo
approval	aprobo
approve, to	aprobi
approximate	proksimuma
approximately	proksimume
aptitude	kapableco
arch, to	arkigi
arch	arkaĵo
archipelago	insularo
arctic	arkta
area	areo
arm (part of the body)	brako
armament	armilaro
armed forces	armifortoj
armistice (truce)	batalhalto
armor, to	kirasi
armor	kiraso
armored carrier	kirasportilo
armored cavalry	kirasata kavalerio
armorier	armilisto

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
armor-piercing	kiraspenetra
armor-plate	kirasajo
army	armeo
army (ground forces)	terarmeo
army forces	terfartoj
army group	terarmegrupo
arrest, to	aresti
arrive, to	alveni
arrive at (reach), to	atingi
arsenal	arsenalo
artificer	metiisto
artificial	artefarita
artificially	arte
artillery	artlierio
as (like)	kiel
as far as (up to)	gis
as soon as	tuj kiam
ascend, to	supreniri
ashore	surtere
assault (mil), to	asalti
assault (mil)	asalto
assemble, to	kunveni
assembly	kunveno
assembly area	kunvenejo
assign to, to	difini al
assist, to	helpi
assistance	helpo
assistant, the	asistanto
assistant	asista
assume (suppose, presume), to	supozi
assuming	aroganta
assumption (adoption)	alpreno
assumption (supposition)	supozo
at (place)	ce
at (time)	je
atmosphere	atmosfero
atmospheric	atmosfera
atoll	atolo
atom	atomo
atom bomb	atoma bombo
atomic	atoma
attach, to	alligi
attached	alligita
attachment	alfikso
attack, to	ataki
attack	atako
attain, to	atingi
attention	atento
attitude	pozo
attrition	disfrotado
audible	aüdebla
audio	aüdio

*English**Esperanto*

augment, to	pliigi
augmentation	pliigo
authentic	aŭtentika
authenticate, to	aŭtentigi
authority	aŭtoritato
authorities, the	aŭtoritatularo
authorize, to	rajtigi
automatic	aŭtomata
automaton	aŭtomato
autumn (season), the	aŭtuno
autumn	aŭtuna
auxiliary, the	helpanto
auxiliary	helpa
available (procurable)	havebla
avenge, to	vengi
avenue (approach route)	aleo
avenue (street)	avenuo
average, to	mezigi
average, the	mezaĵo
average	meza
average, on the	meze
aviation	aviado
aviator	aviadisto
avoid, to	eviti
award, to	aljuĝi
award (prize)	premio
axis	akso
azimuth, the	azimuto
azimuth	azimuta
bachelor	fraŭlo
back	dorso
backblast	malantaŭblovego
backwards	malantaŭen
bad	malbona
bad (serious)	grava
badge	signajo
bag (sack)	saketo
baggage	pakaĵoj
balance, to	ekvilibri
balance	ekvilibro
ball (for firearms)	kugiego
ball (globe)	globo
ball (in machinery)	kuglo
ball (round mass)	bulo
ballistics	balistiko
balloon	balono
band (fastener, holder)	ligilo
band (ribbon)	rubano
band (strap)	rimeno
band (stripe)	strio
band (troop, gang)	bando
band together, to	bandigi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
bandage, to	bandagi
bandage	bandago
bandolier	kartoĉbaleto
bank (of a river)	bordo
bank (slope)	deklivo
bar (exclude), to	elbari
bar (society of barristers)	advokataro
bar (stripe)	strio
bar (thick rod)	stango
barbed wire	pikildrato
barbed	pikila
bare	senkovra
barge	barĝo
barn	farmtenejo
barracks	kazerno
barrage (mil)	barajo
barrel (cask)	barelo
barrel (of a gun)	tubo
barricade, to	barikadi
barricade	barikado
barrier	bariero
base	bazo
base (bottom)	fundo
basic	baza
bastion	bastiono
battalion	bataliono
battery (elec or mil)	baterio
battle, to	batali
battle	batalo
battle group	batalgrupo
battle zone	batalzono
battlefield	batalejo
battle ship	batalipo
bay (geog)	bajo
bayonet	bajoneto
bazooka	raketeljetilo
be, to	esti
beach, to	surterigi
beach	marbordo
beachhead	marbordoteno
beacon	signalfajro
beam, to	radii
beam (of light)	radio
beam (of wood)	trabo
bearing (direction)	biro
bearings (geog)	orientigo
bearings (of a machine)	frotpartoj
beat, to	bati
because	ĉar
because of	pro
bed	lito
bed (of river)	fluujo

*English**Esperanto*

bed, to go to	bedi
before	antaŭ
begin, to	komenci
behind	post
belief	kredo
believe, to	kredi
bell	kloso
belly (abdomen)	ventro
belong, to	aparteni
belong to, to	aparteni al
below	sub
belt (zone)	zono
belt (waist, shoulder)	balteo
belt (strip, band)	strio
bench mark	termezursigno
besides	alia ol
best	plej bona
better	pli bona
between	inter
between-times	intertempe
beyond (in excess of)	super
beyond (past)	preter
big	granda
billet (troops), to	logigi
bin	ujo
bind (books), to	bindi
bind (tie), to	ligi
birthplace	naskiĝloko
bite, to	mordi
bite (wound)	mordvundo
biting	morda
bivouac, to	bivaki
bivouac	bivako
black	nigra
blackout	senlumigo
blame, to	mallaudi
blank	malplen
blank (of ammunition)	senkugla
blanket (wool cover)	lankovrilo
blast, to	eksplodigi
blast	bloveco
blind, to	blindigi
blind	blinda
blister, to	vezikigi
blister	veziko
block, to	bloki
block	bloko
blockade	blokado
blockhouse	blokhaušo
blood	sango
blow, to	blovi
blue	blua
board (go on board), to	suriri

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
board (wooden)	tabulo
boarder (in boarding house)	pensionulo
boarder (in institution)	internulo
boarding-house	pensiono
boat (small ship)	boato
body	korpo
bog	marĉo
boogie	boĝio
bolt (join by bolts), to	bolti
bolt (screw-bolt)	bolto
bomb	bombo
bombard, to	bombardi
bombardier	bombardiero
bombardment	bombardado
bombing aircraft (bomber)	bombardaeroplano
bombing run	bombardaproksimigo
boobytrap	bubitrapo
book	libro
boom	bumo
boost (accelerate), to	akceligi
booster (accelerator)	akceligilo
boot (footgear)	boto
border (boundary)	marĝeno
bore (make a hole), to	bori
bore (of a gun)	kalibro
both	ambaŭ
bottle	botelo
bottom	fundo
bound (leap), to	saltegi
bound	saltego
box, to	boksi
box (container)	kofro
box (large or heavy)	kesto
box (small or light)	skatolo
boxcar	Šarĝvagono
boy	knabo
boycott, to	bojkoti
boycott	bojkoto
bracket, to	kunkrampi
bracket (shelf)	breto
bracket (support)	subtenilo
branch, to	branĉi
branch (establishment)	filio
branch (department)	fako
branch (railway, road, etc.)	branĉevojo
branch (of a tree)	branĉo
branch of service	branĉo de deĵorado
brave	brava
breach (gap)	breĉo
break, to	rompi
breakthrough	trarompo
breakwater	digo

*English**Esperanto*

breast, to	kontraŭbrusti
breast	brusto
breastplate	brustkiraso
bridge, to	pontumi
bridge	ponto
brigade	brigado
brigadier general	brigadestro
bring, to	venigi
broadcast, to	disvastigi
broadcast	disvastigo
broadside	flankpafaro
broadside fire	flankpafado
broadside on, to be	prezenti la flankon
broken (imperfect, of language)	malperfekta
broken	rompa
bronze, to	bronzi
bronze	bronzo
brook	rivereto
brown	bruna
bruise, to	kontuzi
bruise	kontuzo
brush, to	brosi
brush (for brushing)	broso
brushwood (undergrowth)	subkreskaro
bucket	sitelo
buckle, to	buki
buckle	buko
buddy system	kamaradsistemo
budget (financial)	buĝeto
buffer	bufro
bugle	klariono
bugle call	klarionvoko
build, to	konstrui
builder	konstruisto
building	konstruaĵo
bulb	bulbo
bulb (light)	lumobulbo
bulbous	bulba
bulge, to	elſveli
bulk (size)	grandeco
bulkhead (on ship)	ſipvando
bulldozer	termovadilo
bulls-eye	celpunkto
bullet	kuglo
bulletin	bulteno
bulletproof	kuglorezista
bumper	bumpero
bunch (collection, group)	aro
bunch (mass)	amaso
bunk (on ship)	ſiplito
bunker, coal-	karbujo
buoy	buo
buoyancy (tendency to float)	fotemo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
buoyant (causing to float)	flotiga
buoyant (tending to float)	flotema
bureau (piece of furniture)	skribmeblo
burglar	domrabisto
burglary	domrabo
burial	enterigo
burn, to	bruligi
burn (wound)	brulvundo
bury, to	enterigi
bus	omnibuso
bush (small tree)	arbeto
bushel	bušelo
busy	okupata
busy (oneself), to	klopidi
but	sed
but (except)	krom
but for	krom pro
butcher, to	buči
butcher (slaughterer)	bučisto
butt (of gun)	pafilko
butt plate	pafilkoštalo
butt stroke	pafilkobato
butyl alcohol	butila alkoholo
buzz, to	zumi
buzz	zumado
buzzer	zumilo
by	de
by (according to)	laŭ
by (not later than)	ne post
by means of	per
by (at rate of)	po
by-pass, to	preterpasi
by-pass	preterpaso
cab	fiakro
cabin	kabano
cable, to	kabli
cable	kablo
cablegram	kablogramo
cadet (mil or nav)	kadeto
cadre	kadrano
cage, to	enkaĝigi
cage	kaĝo
calculate, to	kalkuli
calculating	kalkulema
calculation	kalkulo
calculator (machine)	kalkulilo
calculus	kalkuluso
caliber	kalibro
calibrate, to	alnormigi
calibration	alnormigo
calibrator	alnormigilo
calisthenics	kalisteno

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
call (summon), to	voki
call (summons)	voko
call-letters	identiga radisignalo
call-sign	identiga radisignalo
camera	kamereto
camouflage, to	kamufii
camouflage	kamuflado
camp	kamploĝejo
camp, to	kamploĝi
campaign	kampanjo
canal	kanalo
canalize, to	kanalizi
can	povas
cancel, to	nuligi
cancellation	nuligo
candidate	kandidato
canister (receptacle)	ujو
cannibalism	kanibalismo
cannon (gun)	kanono
cannoneer	kanonisto
cannot	ne povas
canopy	baldakeno
canteen	kantino
canvas, the	kanvaso
canvas	kanvasa
canyon	kanjono
cap (man's)	ĉapo
cap (mil or off)	kepo
capability	kapablo
capable	kapabla
capable of, to be	kapabli
capacity (of vessels, etc)	enhavo
cape (garment)	pelerino
cape (geog)	promontoro
capital (chief town)	ĉefurbo
capital (financial)	kapitalo
capital (punishable with death)	mortpuninda
capital punishment	mortpuno
capitalism	kapitalismo
capitalist	kapitalisto
capitulate, to	kapituli
capitulation	kapitulemo
capsize, to	renversi
capsule	kapsulo
captain (mil rank)	kapitan
captive (prisoner)	kapitito
captivity	mallibereco
captor	kaptanto
capture, to	kapti
captured material	kapita materialo
car (railroad)	vagono
carbine	karabeno
carbon	karbono

*English**Esperanto*

card, to	kardi
card	karto
cardboard	kartono
care of (look after), to take	prizorgi
career	kariero
careful	zorga
careless (inattentive)	senatenta
careless (lacking care)	senzorga
cargo	ſargo
carload	vagonpleno
carriage	vagono
carrier	portilo
carrier-based	ſipbazita
carry, to	porti
cartridge	kartoĉo
case (large box, etc)	kesto
case (instance)	ekzemplo
case (in case of)	en okazo de
cast (mould), to	muldi
cast (moulding, etc)	muldaĵo
casual (careless)	senzorga
casual (chance)	okaza
casualty	viktimo
catapult	katapulto
catch, to	preni
catch (mechanical)	kliko
catch up (overtake), to	atingi
category	kategorio
cathedral	katedralo
cause, to	kaŭzi
cause	kaŭzo
causeway	ſoseo
caution (warn), to	averti
caution (care)	singardo
caution (warning)	averto
cautious	singardema
cavalry	kavalerio
cave	kaverno
cave in, to	enfali
cavern	kaverno
cease, to	desigi
ceaseless	sencesa
ceiling	plafono
cell (in prison, etc)	karcero
cell (natural cell)	celo
cellular unit	ĉela unuo
cemetary	tombejo
censor, to	cenzuri
censor, a	cenzuristo
censorship	cenzuro
cent (coin)	cento
center, to	centrigi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
center	centro
centimeter	centimetro
central	centra
centralize, to	centralizi
ceremonial	ceremonia
ceremony	ceremonio
certain	certa
certificate	atesto
certificated (holding a diploma)	diplomita
certify, to	atesti
chain, to	ĉeni
chain	ĉeno
chain of command	ĉeno de komando
challenge, to	defii
challenge	defio
chamber (room)	ĉambro
chamber (compartment)	kamero
chance (risk), to	riski
chance (hazard)	hazardo
chance (risk)	risko
change, to	ŝanĝi
change	ŝanĝo
changing	ŝanĝa
channel (furrow)	sulko
channel (waterway)	ĉanelo
chapel	kapelo
chaplain (mil)	pastro
character	karaktero
characteristic	karakteriza
characterize, to	karakterizi
charge (to accuse), to	akuzi
charge	akuzo
chart	karto
chart (diagram)	grafikaĵo
charter, to	ĉarti
charter	ĉarto
chase, to	ĉasi
chase (chase away), to	forpeli
check	ĉeko
chemical	kemiaĵo
chemical	kemia
chemical warfare	kemia militado
chemist (scientist)	kemiisto
chemist (tradesman)	apotekisto
chemistry	kemio
chess	šakoj
chest (breast)	brusto
chevron	ĉevrono
chief	ĉefo
chief	ĉefa
chief of staff	stabestro
chlorine	kloro

*English**Esperanto*

chlorine	klora
choice	elekto
choice	elekta
choke, to	sufoki
choking	sufoka
cholera	kolero
choleric	kolerema
choose, to	elekti
church (building)	pregejo
cigarette	cigaredo
cipher (secret code)	cifro
circle, to	rondiri
circle	rondo
circle (geometrical)	cirklo
circuit	circuito
circular	circulero
circular	ronda
circulate, to	circuli
circumference	cirkonferenco
circumstance	cirkonstanco
citation (mil)	ordenlaudo
cite (quote), to	citi
cite (summon), to	alvoki
citizen	civitano
citizenship	civitaneco
city	urbo
civil	civila
civil affairs	civilaj aferoj
civilian	civilulo
civilian	civila
claim, to	pretendi
claim	pretendo
clamp, to	krampi
clamp	krampo
clamp together, to	kunkrampi
clarify, to	klarigi
clash (disagree), to	malakordi
clash (mutually interfere), to	interkontraui
clash	kunklako
class	klaso
classification	klasifiko
classify, to	klasigi
clean, to	purigi
clean	pura
clear	klara
clearance	malobstrukco
clearing station	netiganta stacio
clerical	komiza
clerical error	skriba eraro
clerk	komizo
climate	klimato
climatic	klimata

*English**Esperanto*

climax	klimakso
climb, to	grimpi
climb	grimpo
clinic	kliniko
clinical	klinika
clip (cut), to	tranĉeti
clip (shear), to	tondi
clip	krampilo
clock	horloĝo
clog (stop up), to	stopi
clog (hinder), to	malhelpi
close (shut), to	fermi
close (near by)	proksima
close range	proksima pafdistanco
closing	ferma
closure	fermo
cloth	ŝtofo
clothe, to	vesti
clothing	vestoj
cloud over, to	nubiĝi
cloud	nubo
cloudless	sennuba
cloudy	nuba
club	klubo
cluster, to	amasiĝi
cluster	amaso
clutch	motoršanĝilo
coach (teach), to	instruiĝi
coach (teacher)	instruisto
coach (railway carriage)	vagono
coal	karbo
coarse	maldelikata
coast	marbordo
coastal	maborda
coat	vesto
coat of arms	blazono
coax, to	kajoli
cobalt	kobalto
co-belligerant	kunmilitanta
co-belligerant	kunmilitanto
cockpit (avn)	pilotfako
code	kodo
codify, to	kodigi
coding	kodado
coffee	kafo
coffee-pot	kafkruĉo
coil, to	volviĝi
coil (of rope, etc)	volvajo
coincide, to	koinci
coincidence	koineido
coincident	koincida
cold (temperature)	malvarmo
cold (the cold)	malvarmumo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
cold	malvarma
collaborate, to	kunlabori
collaboration	kunlaboro
collaborator	kunlaboranto
collapse, to	kolapsi
collapse	kolapso
collapsible	kolapsigebla
collar	kolumo
collarbone	klaviklo
collate, to	kunkompari
collation	kunkomparo
collect, to	kolekti
collecting	kolekta
collecting point	kolekta loko
collective	kolektiva
collide, to	kolizii
collision	kolizio
colonel	regimentestro
color	koloro
colorless	senkolora
column (mil)	maršantaro
column commander	maršantara komandanto
column cover	maršantara ŝirmo
column of battalions	maršantaro de batalionoj
columnar tactics	maršantara taktiko
combat, to	kontraŭbatali
combat	batalo
combat (one by one)	unuopa batalo
combatant, a	batalanto
combatant	batalanta
combative	batalema
combination	kombinajo
combine, to	kombini
combined	kombina
combustibility	bruleme
combustible	brulema
combustion	brulo
come, to	veni
command (to be in authority over), to	komandi
command (post of authority)	komando
commandant	komandanto
commander	komandanto
commander-in-chief	generalisimo
commanding (dominating)	estra
command post	posteno de komando
commence, to	komenci
commencement	komenco
commendation	laŭdo
commercial	komerca
commissary	komisaro
commission, to	komisii

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
commission	komisio
commission (special committee)	komisiono
commit (an action, etc), to	fari
commitment	farajo
committee	komitato
commodity	komercaĵo
common	ordinara
communicate, to	komunikigi
communication	komunikajo
communism	komunismo
communist	komunisto
communistic	komunisma
community (town or village)	komunumo
company (mil)	roto
company commander	rotestro
comparator	komparisto
compare, to	kompari
comparison	komparo
compartment (division)	fako
compartment (of railway carriage)	kupeo
compass (instrument)	kompaso
compel (force), to	devigi
compilation	kompilaĵo
compile, to	kompili
complain, to	plendi
complainant	plendanto
complaint	plendo
complaining	plenda
complement	komplemento
complete, to	kompletigi
complete	kompleta
completion (completing)	kompletigo
completion (finishing)	finigo
complicity	kunkulpeco
component (mil)	elemento
composite	kunmetita
compound (yard)	korto
compromise (arrange), to	kompromisi
compromise (implicate), to	kompromiti
compromising	kompromita
compulsion	devigo
compulsory	deviga
computation	kalkulo
compute, to	kalkuli
computer (instrument)	kalkulilo
comrade	kamarado
concave	konkava
conceal, to	kaŝi
concealment	kaŝiĝo
concentrate, to	koncentri
concentration	koncentro
concept	koncepto
concern, to	koncerni

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
concerning	pri
concert (musical)	koncerto
concertina-wire	akordioneto drato
concession	koncesio
concise	konciza
concrete (for building), the	betono
concrete	betona
concurrent	kundaŭra
condemn (sentance), to	kondamni
condense, to	kondensi
condenser (apparatus)	kondensilo
condition	kondiĉo
conditional	kondiĉa
conduct, to	konduki
conduct	konduko
cone	konuso
confer, to	konsiliĝi
conference	konferenco
confess, to	konfesi
confessed (self-avowed)	konfesinta
confidence	konfido
confidential	konfidencia
confinement (capitivity)	mallibereco
confirm, to	konfirmi
confirmation	konfirmo
confiscate, to	konfiski
conflict, to	konflikti
conflict	konflikto
conform, to	konformiĝi
confuse, to	konfuzi
congest, to	tropleniĝi
congested	troplena
congestion	tropleneco
conic	konusa
conical scanning	konusa esplorado
connect, to	kunigi
connection	kunigilo
conquer, to	venki
conqueror	venkinto
conquest	venko
conscript, to	devigvarbi
conscription	devigvarbo
consider (think about), to	konsideri
consideration (thing considered)	konsiderajo
consideration (thinking)	konsiderado
consign (dispatch), to	ekspedi
consignee	adresito
consignment (dispatching)	ekspedo
consignor	ekspedanto
consist of, to	konsisti el
consistency	konsekveneco
consistent	konsekvenca

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
consolidate, to	firmigi
conspiracy	konspiro
conspirator	konspiranto
conspire, to	konspiri
constable	policano
constabulary	polico
constant	konstanta
constitute, to	starigi
constituted	starigita
constitution	konstitucio
construct, to	konstrui
consul	konsulo
consume, to	konsumi
consumption	konsumo
contact	kontakto
contagion	kontagio
contagious	kontaĝia
contain, to	enhavi
container	enhavilo
contaminate (infect), to	infekti
contaminate (pollute), to	malpurigi
contaminated	malpura
contempt	malestimo
contemptible (mean)	malestiminda
contents	enhavo
continent	kontinento
continental	kontinenta
contingent (troops)	kontingento
continue, to	daurigi
contour	konturo
contraband	kontrabandaĵo
contraband	kontrabanda
contraception	inventsjo
contract, to	kontrakti
contract	kontrakto
contradict, to	kontraŭdiri
contradiction	kontraŭdiro
contradictory	kontraŭdirema
contrariness	kontraŭemo
contrary	kontraŭa
control (supervise), to	kontroli
convalescent (person)	resanigulo
convalescent	resaniganta
convalescent, to be	resanigi
convene, to	kunvenigi
conventional signs and symbols	konvenaj signoj kaj simboj
converge, to	konvergi
conversion	konvertiĝo
conversion (change)	ſanĝo
convert, to	konverti
convert (change), to	ſangi
convert, a	konvertito
convex	konveksa

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
convoy, to	eskorti
convoy	eskorto
cook, to	kuiriri
cook (female)	kuiristino
cook (male)	kuiristo
cooperate, to	kunagi
cooperative	kooperativa
coordinate	kunordigi
coordinates	koordinatoj
coordination	kunordigo
copy (imitate), to	imiti
copy (make a copy of), to	kopii
copy (copy made)	kopio
corporal	kaporalo
corps	korpuso
correct, to	korekti
correct (exact)	gusta
correct (in opinion or action)	prava
correct (without error)	senerara
correspond (answer to), to	respondi
correspond (in writing), to	korespondi
correspondent	korespondanto
corridor	koridoro
corrode, to	korodi
corrosive, a	korodilo
corrosive	koroda
corvette	korveto
Cossack	kozako
cost, to	kosti
cost	kosto
costly	multkosta
costume	kostumo
cot (small bed)	liteto
cottage	dometo
council	koncilio
councillor	konsilanto
counter, to	kontraŭi
counteract, to	kontraŭbatali
counteraction	kontraŭbatalo
counterattack, to	kontraŭataki
counterattack	kontraŭatako
counterespionage	kontraŭspionado
counterfire, to	kontraŭpafi
counterfire	kontraŭpafo
counterintelligence	kontraŭinteligenteco
countersign, to	kontrolsubskribi
countersign	signalrespondo
country (national territory)	lando
country (native land)	patrolando
country (rural areas)	kamparo
country	kampara
courier	kuriero

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
court (body of judges)	jugistaro
court (place of justice)	juĝejo
court (of royalty)	kortego
court (tribunal)	tribunalo
court (yard, enclosure)	korto
court-martial, to	militjuĝi
court-martial	milita tribunalo
cove	bajeto
cover, to	kovri
cover (shelter)	ſirmo
cover, to take	sinsirmi
coverage	kovrilajo
crack (break), to	rompi
crack (burst), to	krevi
crack (sound)	krako
crash, to	krakegi
crash	krakego
crater	kratero
crawl (go slowly), to	rampiri
credentials	legitimiloj
credit (put to person's credit), to	krediti
credit	kredito
creep (go slowly), to	rampiri
creeping	rampado
crest (insignia)	kresto
crest (of a hill)	supro
crevasse	fendego
crevice	fendeto
crew (of a ship)	ſipanaro
cripple (main, disable), to	kripligi
cripple (person)	kriplulo
crippled	kripla
critic	kritikanto
critical (at a crisis)	kriza
critical (criticising)	kritikema
criticism	kritikado
critique	kritiko
cross (go across), to	transiri
cross (place crosswise), to	krucigi
cross, a	kruco
crossing (act of)	transiro
crossing (place)	transirejo
crossroads	vojkruciĝo
crouch, to	kaŭri
cruise, to	krozi
cruiser (ship)	krozipo
crush (break up), to	dispremi
crush (suppress), to	subpremi
cryptanalysis	kriptoanalizo
crypt	kripto
cryptography	kriptografio
cultivated soil	kultura tero
culvert	drenilo

*English**Esperanto*

curfew	fajrestinga signalo
currency (coinage)	mono
current	fluo
curse, to	malbeni
curse	malbeno
curtail (reduce), to	malpliigi
curtail (shorten), to	mallongigi
curtailment (reduction)	malpliigo
curtailment (shortening)	mallongigo
curtain	kurteno
curtain (iron curtain)	kurteno de fero
curvature	kurbigo
curve	kurbigi
curve	kurbo
curved	kurba
custom	kutimo
custom-house	doganejo
customs	dogano
customs-officer	doganisto
cut, to	tranĉi
cut	tranĉo
cut (wound)	tranĉvundo
cyclone	ciklono
cylinder	cilindro
cylindrical	cilindra
daily	čiutaga
daily	čiutage
daily newspaper	čiutaga furnalo
daily strength report	čiutaga personara raporto
dam	digo
damage, to	difekti
damage	difekto
danger	danĝero
dangerous	danĝera
dark	malluma
darkness	mallumo
dart, to	sinjeti
dart (weapon)	mansago
dash (rush), to	iregi
dash (small quantity)	iometo
dash (written or printed stroke)	streko
data	donitaĵoj
date	dato
date, up to (modern)	moderna
date, up to (of statistics)	gisdata
dawn	tagiĝo
day	tago
daylight	taglumo
D-Day	Ta-Tago
deactivate, to	deaktivigi
dead	senviva
deaden, to	nuligi

*English**Esperanto*

deadlock	plena halto
deadly (death dealing)	mortiga
deadly (deathly)	morta
death	morto
deathly	morte
debark, to	elſipiĝi
debarkation	elſipiĝo
debrief, to	eladvokatumi
debriefing	eladvokatumo
decay (rot), to	putrigi
decayed (rotten)	putra
deceitful	trompa
deceive, to	trompi
decentralize, to	decentrigi
decentralization	decentrigo
deception	trompo
deceptive	trompa
decide, to	decidi
deciding	decidiga
decimal	decimalo
decimal	decimala
decipher (decode), to	deĉifri
decision	decido
decisive	decidiga
deck (of a ship)	ferdeko
declaration (declaring)	deklaro
declaration (manifest)	deklaracio
declare, to	deklari
declassify, to	deklasigi
declination (map)	dekliveco
decontaminate, to	elinfekti
decorate (mil), to	ordendonaci
decoration (mil)	ordeno
decoy, to	delogi
decoy	delogilo
decrease	malpliigi
decrease	malpliigo
decree, to	dekreti
decree	dekreto
deduce, to	dedukti
deduct, to	depreni
deduction (deducing)	dedukto
deduction (deducting)	depreno
deductive	dedukta
deep	profundaĵo
deep	profunda
defeat, to	venki
defeat	venko
defect	neperfektaĵo
defection	forigo
defective	neperfekta
defend, to	defendi
defendant (accused person)	akuzito

*English**Esperanto*

defense	defendo
defense in depth	profunda defendo
defense zone	defenda zono
defensive (mil)	defensivo
defensive (mil)	defensiva
defer (postpone), to	prokrasti
defilade	terširmitloko
deflect, to	defleksi
deflection	deflekso
degree	grado
degree (university)	diplomo
degrees, by	grade
delay (retard), to	malfruigi
delay (retardation)	malfruigo
delaying action	malakcela batalado
deliberate (consult), to	konsiliĝi
deliberate	intenca
deliver, to	liveri
delta	delto
demand, to	postuli
demand	postulo
demarcation	limdifino
demilitarization	demilitarigo
demobilization	demobilizigo
demobilize, to	demobilizi
democracy	demokrateco
demolish, to	detrui
demolition	detruado
demonstrate, to	demonstri
demonstration	demonstracio
demoralize, to	demoraligi
demoralizing	demoraliga
demote, to	depromocigi
demotion	depromocigo
dense	densa
density	denseco
dental	denta
dentist	dentisto
deny (declare untrue), to	nei
deny (disavow), to	malkonfesi
depart, to	foriri
department (administrative)	departamento
department (section)	fako
departure	foriro
depend, to	dependi
depend on, to	fidi al
dependable	fidinda
deplete, to	malplenigi
depletion	malplenigo
deploy, to	etendigi
deployment	etendigo
deposit (for safe keeping), to	deponi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
deposit (matter deposited), to	demetāo
depot (mil)	depoto
depot (railway station)	stacidomo
deprive (of), to	senigi
depth	profundo
deputy	deputito
derail	dereligi
descend, to	deiri
describe, to	rakonti
desert (wilderness)	dezerto
desert (run away), to	forkuri
deserter	forkuranto
desertion	forkuro
design, to	desegni
design	desegno
designate (entitle), to	titoli
designate (signify), to	signi
designation (title)	titolo
desire, to	deziri
desirous	dezira
desk	skribtable
desperate (furious)	furiozega
destination (end of journey)	vojaĝfino
destroy, to	detrui
destroyer (nav)	destrojero
destruction	detruo
destructive	detrua
detach, to	apartigi
detachment (mil)	taĉmento
detail (give details of), to	detali
detail	detalo
detect, to	eltrovi
determine, to	determini
detonate, to	ekplodigi
detonation	ekplodo
detour	returnigo
detrain, to	elvagoniĝi
develop (to bring into being), to	aperigi
develop (photo), to	rivelii
deviate, to	deflankiĝi
device (emblem)	devizo
device (means)	rimedo
dew	roso
diagonal	diagonalo
diagonal	diagonala
diagram	diagramo
dial	ciferplato
dialect	ualekto
diaphragm	diafragmo
diary	taglibro
dictate (a letter), to	dikti
dictator	diktatoro

*English**Esperanto*

dictatorial	diktatora
dictionary	vortaro
die, to	morti
diesel	dizela
differ (be different), to	diferenci
difference	diferenco
different (various)	diversa
different (not the same)	malsama
difficult	malfacila
difficulty	malfacileco
dig, to	fosi
dīg in, to	enfosi
dignitary	dignulo
dike (ditch)	fosajo
dike (embankment)	digo
dim (reduce in brightness), to	malheligi
dim (not bright)	malhela
dimension	amplekso
diminish (become or make less), to	malgrandigi
dimmer	plimalhela
dip (immerse), to	trempi
dip (hollow, concavity)	konkavo
dip (immersion)	trempo
dip (inclination)	kliniĝo
diplomacy	diplomatio
diplomat	diplomato
diplomatic	diplomata
direct, to	direkti
direct (command), to	ordoni
direction	direkto
directive	direktivo
director	direktoro
directorate	direkcio
dirt	malpuraĵo
dirt (mud)	koto
dirt road	kotvojo
dirty	malpura
disability	malkapablo
disable (disqualify), to	malkapabligi
disable (main, cripple), to	kripligi
disadvantage	malavantaĝo
disadvantage (detiment)	maliprofito
disadvantageous	malprofita
disaffected	malkontenta
disaffection	malkontento
disagree, to	malkonsenti
disagreement	malkonsento
disappear, to	malaperi
disapproval	malaprobo
disapprove, to	malaprobi
disarm, to	senarmigi
disarmament	senarmigo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
disassemble	malkolekti
disaster	katastrofo
dissastrous	katastrofa
disband, to	disigi
disbursement	elspezo
disc	disko
discharge, to	eksigi
discharge	eksigo
discharge (dishonorable discharge)	malhonora eksigo
discharge (of firearms)	pafigi
discharge (of firearms), a	pafigo
discipline	disciplini
discipline	disciplino
disclose, to	malkaſi
disclosure	malkaſo
disconnect, to	malkunigi
disconnected	nesekva
discontinue, to	ĉesigi
discourage (dishearten), to	senkuraĝigi
discover, to	eltrovi
discovery	eltrovo
discretion	diskreteco
discretion (one's own judgment)	bontrovo
disembark, to	elſipigi
disengage, to	liberigi
disengaged	libera
disguise, to	maskumi
disguise	maskumo
dishonorable	malhonora
dislodge, to	formovi
disloyal	mallojala
dismiss (from service), to	eksigi
dismissal (from service)	eksigo
dismount (get down), to	deirigi
dismount (move from mounting), to	malmunti
disobedience	malobeo
disobedient	malobeia
disobey, to	malobei
disorder	malordo
disorderly	senorda
disorderly (in conduct)	malbonkonduktanta
disorganization	senordeco
disorganize, to	malordigi
disorganized	senorda
dispatch (send off), to	ekspedi
dispatch (a report), to	depeſo
dispersal (scattering)	disigo
disperse (scatter), to	disigi
displace (put out of place), to	delokigi
displaced person	delokigita persono
displacement	delokigo
display, to	elmontri
display	elmontro

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
disposal	dispono
dispose of (deal with), to	disponi
dispose of (finish off), to	elfini
disposition (arrangement)	arango
dispute, to	disputi
dispute	disputo
disregard, to	ignori
disrespect	malrespekto
disrupt, to	disrompi
disruption	disrompo
disseminate, to	dissemi
dissemination	dissemo
dissolve (annul), to	nuligi
dissolve (break up), to	disigi
dissolve (melt), to	solvi ^g i
distance (distant position)	malproksimo
distance (space between)	distanco
distant (far off)	malproksima
distant (in manner)	malfamiliara
distinguish (differentiate), to	distingi
distinguish (eminent)	eminenta
distort, to	distordi
distortion	distordigo
distress (mil)	urg ^a dangero
distress (displeasure)	malgojo
distressing	malgojiga
distribute	distribui
distributing point	distribuinta loko
distribution	distribuado
distributive	distribua
district	distrikta
district	distrikto
district engineer	distrikta in ^g eniero
disturb (disarrange), to	malordigi
disturbance (tumult)	tumulto
disturbance (unrest)	malkvieto
disturbed	malkvieta
ditch	tranĉeo
dive, to	plung ⁱ
dive, a	plungo
dive (navy)	subakvig ⁱ
dive (avn), to	terenflugegi
diver	plungisto
diversion (distraction)	distrajo
diversion (turning aside)	flankenigo
diversity	flankeniga
divert (distract)	diverseco
divert (turn aside)	distri
diverting	deturni
divide	amuza
divide (separate), to	dividi
	apartigi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
diving bell	subrakviĝa kloso
division (mil)	divizio
division	dividado
division artillery	divizia artilerio
divisional (mil or nav)	divizia
division reserve	divizia rezervitaro
divisor	dividanto
do, to	fari
dock (put to dock), to	endokigi
dock (for vessels)	doko
dockyard	dokejo
doctor (treat medically), to	kuraci
doctor (medical)	kuracisto
doctor (title)	doktoro
doctrinal	doktrina
doctrine	doktrino
document, to	dokumenti
document	dokumento
documentary	dokumenta
dog fight	aviadbatalo
dollar	dolaro
dolly (for hauling)	dolo
domestic	hejma
domesticate	hejmigi
domesticated	hejma
door	pordo
doorkeeper	pordisto
dope (narcotics)	narkotajo
dope, to	narkoti
dose (of medicine, etc.)	dozo
dot (punctuate), to	punkti
dot	punkto
double (fold in two), to	dufaldi
double (make twofold), to	duobligi
double	duobla
double	dubi
doubt, to	dubo
doubt	duba
doubtful	malsupre
down	malsuprena
downhill	malsuprena
downward	malsupren
downwards	dormeti
doze, to	dekduo
dozen	trato
draft (commercial)	ĉeko
draft (a check)	taĉmento
draft (of soldiers)	treni
drag (draw along), to	dragi
drag (a river, etc.), to	dragilo
drag (for dragging a river)	radšuo
drag (on a wheel)	

*English**Esperanto*

drain, to	dreni
drain	drenilo
drainage	drenado
drainpipe	drentubo
draught (drawing)	tiro
draught (of air)	trablovo
draught (of a ship)	enakviĝo
draughty	trablova
draw, to	tiri
drawbridge	levponto
dredge, to	dragi
dredger (machine)	dragmasino
dredger (vessel)	dragisipo
dregs	feĉo
dress (clothe), to	vesti
dress (clothing)	vestajoj
dress up, to	kostumi
drift (to be carried along), to	drivi
drift (of snow, etc.), to	blovigi
drift (of snow, etc.)	blovamaso
drill (exercise) (mil), to	ekzercigi
drill (mil)	ekzercado
drink, to	trinki
drink (to excess), to	drinki
drink	trinko
drip, to	guti
drive (force), to	puši
drive (a vehicle), to	veturigi
drone, to	zumadi
drone	zumado
drop (fall, let fall), to	faligi
drop (jump) (mil), to	desalti
drop (of liquid)	guto
drop zone	desaltzono
drum (cylinder)	cilindro
drum (instrument)	tamburo
drum (of ear)	timpano
dry, to	sekigi
dry	seka
dual	duala
dud	maleksplodo
due (owned)	ſuldata
due (to arrive), to be	devi alveni
due to (caused by)	kaŭze
duel	duelo
dugout	elfosaĵo
dummy	imitaĵo
dump (mil)	tenejo
dune	duno
duplicate, to	duplikati
duplicate	duplikato
duplicate	duplikata

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
durability	daŭereco
durable	daŭrema
duration	daŭro
during	dum
dusk	obskuro
dusky (in color)	malpala
dust	polvo
duty	devo
duty (being on duty)	dejoro
duty, to be on	dejori
dysentery	disenterio
each	ĉiu
each other	unu la alian
eagle	aglo
ear	orelo
ear (of corn)	spiko
early	frua
early	frue
earphone	kapaŭdilo
earth	tero
earthen	tera
earthquake	tertremo
ease, to	faciligi
ease (facility)	facileco
ease (tranquility)	trankvilo
east	oriento
eastern	orienta
eastward	orientena
easy	facila
easy-chair	komfortseĝo
eat, to	manĝi
eat up, to	elmanĝi
eatables	manĝaĵoj
ebb, to	reflui
ebb	refluo
ebb (away), to	forflui
ebb-tide	reflua tajdo
echelon	stupigi
echelon (of command)	nivelo
echo, to	resoni
echo	resono
eddy, to	kriliĝi
eddy	krilo
edge, to	borderi
edge (brink)	bordo
edging (border)	bordero
edible	mangēbla
edit, to	redakti
edition	eldono
editor	redaktoro
editorial	redaktora artikolo
editorial	redaktora

*English**Esperanto*

editorial department	redakcio
educate, to	eduki
educated (well educated)	instruita
education (bringing up)	edukado
educational (instructional)	instrua
educationist	edukisto
effect, to	efektivigi
effective	efektiva
effective, to be	efiki
effectives (military)	efektivo
efficiency	kompetenteco
efficient	kompetenta
effort, to make an	klopodi
effort	klopodo
eighth (fraction)	okono
eighth	oka
eighty	okdek
either . . . or	aŭ . . . aŭ
eject, to	eljeti
ejector	eljetilo
elbow	kubuto
elect, to	elekti
elect	elektita
elected	elekta
election	elekto
elective	elekta
elector	elekanto
electric	elektra
Elector (title)	Elektoro
electrician	elektristo
electricity	elektro
electrify, to	elektrigi
electromagnet	elektromagneto
electromagnetic	elektromagneta
electron	elektrono
electronic	elektrona
element	elemento
elemental	elementa
elevate, to	altigi
elevated	alta
elevation	alteco
elevator	lift-o
eleven	dekunu
eleventh	dekunua
eliminate, to	elimini
elite	elito
elude, to	eviti
elusive	nekaptebla
embankment	digo
embark (on ship), to	enſipigi
embarkation	enſipigo
embassy	embassado

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
emblem	emblemo
emerge, to	eligi
emergency, an	urĝeco
emergency	urĝeca
emigrant	elmigranto
emigrate, to	elmigri
emissary	sendito
emplace, to	enlokigi
emplacement	enlokigo
employ, to	okupigi
employee	dungito
employer	dunginto
employment	okupigo
empower, to	rajtigi
empty, to	malplenigi
empty	malplena
encampment (camp of tents)	tendaro
encampment (encamping)	entendiĝo
encipher, to	enĉifri
encircle, to	ĉirkaŭi
enclose (shut in), to	enfermi
enclosed	enferma
enclosure (letter)	enmetaĵo
encounter	renkonti
encounter, an	renkonto
encourage, to	kuraĝigi
end, to	fini
end	fino
endanger, to	endanĝerigi
endurable	tolerebla
endurance	tolero
endure (last), to	daŭri
enduring (lasting)	daŭra
enemy	malamiko
energetic	energia
energy	energio
enfilade, to	enfili
enforce, to	efikigi
enforced	deviga
engage with, to	ekbatali kun
engaged	okupata
engine	mašino
engineer, to	ellabori
engineer (professional)	ingeniero
engineer battalion	ingeniera bataliono
English	Angle
enlarge, to	grandigi
enlargement	grandigo
enlist, to	varbi
enlistee	varbiĝanto
enlistment	varbo
en route	survoje
enroll, to	enskribi

*English**Esperanto*

enrollment	enskribo
entangle, to	impliki
entanglement	implikigo
enter (come in), to	veni
enter (go in), to	eniri
entire (whole)	tuta
entrain, to	entrajnigi
entrance	enirejo
entrench, to	tranĉumi
entrenchment	tranĉumo
entry (place)	enirejo
envelop, to	envolvi
envelopment	envolvo
environment	ĉirkaŭaro
envoy	delegito
epidemic	epidemio
epoch	epoko
equal, to	egali
equality	egaleco
equalize, to	egaligi
equator	ekvatoro
equatorial	ekvatoria
equip, to	ekipi
equipment	ekipajo
equivalent	ekvivalento
equivalent	ekvivalenta
err, to	erari
error	eraro
escape (run away), to	forkuri
escape (getting away), to	forkuro
escort, to	eskorti
escort	eskorto
espionage	spionado
essential	esenca
establish (as a fact), to	konstati
establish (set up), to	starigi
established	establita
establishment (as a fact)	konstato
establishment (body of servants)	servistaro
establishment (business house, etc.)	establo
establishment (setting up)	starigo
estate (land)	bieno
estate (possessions)	posedajo
estimate, to	taksi
estimate	takso
estuary	estuaro
etcetera	kaj ceteraj (k.c.)
ether	etero
evacuate (mil), to	evakui
evacuation	malokupo
evacuation hospital	malokupa lazareto
evacuee	evakuanto

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
evade, to	eviti
evader	evitanto
evaluate, to	taksi
evaluation	takso
evasion	evitado
evasive	evitema
ever (always, at all times)	ĉiam
every	ĉiu
evidence (supporting fact)	atestaĵo
evidence (testimony)	atesto
evident	evidenta
exact	ĝusta
examination	ekzameno
examine, to	ekzameni
example	ekzemplo
excavate (a hole), to	elkavigi
excavate (archaeology), to	elfosi
excavator (machine)	fosmašino
exceed (go beyond), to	preteriri
exceed (surpass), to	superi
excellence	bonegeco
Excellency (title)	Ekselenco
excellent	bonega
except (besides)	krom
except for	krom pro
exception	escepto
exceptional (special)	aparta
excess	troajo
exchange, to	intersangi
exchange	intersango
exclude, to	elbari
excluding	elbarado
exclusive	ekskluziva
excursion (trip)	ekskurso
excuse (pardon), to	pardonu
execute (carry into effect), to	efektivigi
execute (put to death), to	ekzekuti
executioner	ekzekutisto
executive, an	agadisto
executive	agada
executor	administranto
exempt, to	liberigi
exempt	libera
exemption	libero
exercise, to	ekzerci
exercise	ekzerco
exile, to	ekzili
exiled (person)	ekzilito
exist, to	ekzisti
existance	ekzisto
existant	ekzistanta
exit (way out)	elirejo
expand (increase in size), to	ekspansii

*English**Esperanto*

expand (open out), to	etendi
expansion	ekspansio
expect, to	ekspekti
expectancy	ekspektado
expedite, to	rapidigi
expedition	ekspedicio
expeditionary	ekspedicia
expend, to	elspezi
expendable	elspeza
expenditure	elspezo
experience, to	sperti
experience	sperto
experienced	sperta
experiment, to	eksperimenti
experiment	eksperimento
experimental	eksperimenta
expert, an	spertulo
expert	sperta
expire (end), to	finigi
explain, to	klarigi
explanation	klarigo
explanatory	klariga
explode, to	eksplodi
exploit, to	ekspluati
exploit	farego
exploitation	ekspluato
explore, to	esplori
explorer	esploristo
explosion	eksplodo
explosive, an	eksplodajo
explosive	eksploda
expose, to	malkovri
expose (in photography)	esposi
exposed (unsheltered)	sensirma
exposure	malkovro
extend	etendi
extend (lengthen), to	plilongigi
extended (lengthy)	longega
extended order (mil)	disa ordo
extension	etendo
extension (lengthening)	plilongigo
extensive	vasta
exterior, the	ekstero
exterior	ekstera
exterminate, to	ekstermi
extermination	ekstermo
external	ekstera
extinguish	estingi
extra, an	ekstrafo
extra	ekstra
extract, to	ekstrakti
extract (draw out), to	eltiri

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
extract, an	ekstrakto
extreme	ekstremo
extreme	ekstrema
eye	okulo
eyeglass	okulvitro
face, to	fronti
face (surface)	faco
facepiece	facoinstrumento
facilitate, to	faciligi
facility	facileco
facsimile	faksimilo
fact	fakto
factor	faktoro
factory	fabrikejo
fail (be unsuccessful), to	malsukcesi
fail (cease to function), to	malfunkcii
failure (breaking down)	malfunkcio
failure (lack of success)	malsukceso
fall, to	fali
fallout	radioaktiva preciptaĵo
false	falsa
false (untrue)	malvera
family	familio
famine	malabundo
famine (starvation)	malsatego
famished	malsatega
far	malproksima
farm (cultivate), to	farmi
farm	farmbieno
farther	pli malproksima
fast (quick)	rapida
fatal (deadly)	mortiga
fatal (disastrous, ruinous)	pereiga
father	patro
fatigue	laceco
fatigue	lacigi
fatiguing	laciga
fault	kulpo
favorable	favora
fear, to	timi
fear	timo
fearless	sentima
feasibility	plenumeblo
feasible	plenumebla
federation	federacio
federal	federala
feed (give food to), to	nutri
feign, to	ſajnigi
feint, to	ſajnigi
feint	ſajnigo
female	virino
female auxiliary	helpantinaro

*English**Esperanto*

feminine	virina
fence	barilo
ferry, to	transirigi
ferry (boat)	pramo
ferryman	pramisto
fever	febro
few	nemultaj
field	kampo
field army	terarmeo
field artillery	kampartilerio
field equipment	kampekipajo
field fortification	kampfortikajo
field grade officer	altranga oficiro
field of fire	pafkampo
field ration	kampporcio
fifteen	dekkvin
fifth (fraction), a	kvinono
fifth	kvina
fight	batali
fight	batalo
fighter aircraft	batalaeroplano
fighter squadron	batalaeroplana skadro
fighting, the	batalado
fighting	batala
file (put away for reference), to	enfakigi
file (collection of papers)	paperaro
fill, to	plenigi
film	filmo
film	filma
filter, to	filtrri
filter	filtrilo
filth	malpurajo
filthy	malpurega
final	fina
finance, to	monumi
finance	financo
financial	financa
find, to	trovi
fine	bela
finger	fingro
fiord	fjordo
fire	brulado
fire (a weapon), to	pafi
fire control net	pafregada reto
fire coordination	pafkunordigo
fire direction center	pafdirektada centro
fire-escape	fajrsavilo
fire mission	paftasko
fire plan	pafplano
fire power	pafpovo
fire-proof	nebruligebla
fire superiority	pafsupereco

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
fire support, the	pafhelpo
fire support	pafhelpa
firing	pafado
firing battery	pafbaterio
firing position	pafejo
first	unua
first, at	unue
first aid station	kuraca posteño
fiscal	fiska
fish, to	fisi
fish	fišo
fitness	taŭgo
fix, to	fiksi
flag	flago
flak	kakpo
flame, to	flami
flame	flamo
flaming	flama
flame thrower	flamjetilo
flank, to	flanki
flank	flanko
flanking movement	flankmovado
flare, to	flagri
flare	flagrajo
flare up, to	ekflagri
flash, to	ekbrili
flash	ekbrilo
flash-point	ekbrila-punkto
flashlight	poslampo
flat	plata
flat (flat place)	ebenajo
flat car (railroad)	platvagono
flee, to	forkuri
fleet (ships)	ſiparo
flesh	karno
flexibility	fleksebleco
flexible	fleksebla
flight (avn)	aviadflugo
flight (fleeing away)	forkuro
float, to	nagi
flood, to	superakvi
flood	superakvo
flood-tide	alfluo
follow, to	sekvi
following	sekvanta
fluctuate, to	varii
flush (with water), to	traakvumi
fly, to	flugi
fog, to	nebuli
fog	nebulo
foggy	nebula
foliage	foliaro
food (nutriment)	nutraĵo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
foot (part of body)	piedo
foot (12 inches)	futo
for	por
forage	furaĝo
force (compel), to	devigi
force (mil)	soldataro
ford, to	transvadi
ford	vadejo
fordability	transvade
fordable	transvada
forecast, to	antaŭdiri
forecast	antaŭdiro
foreign	fremda
foreigner	fremdulo
forest	arbaro
forge (commit forgery), to	falsi
forge (work metal), to	forgi
forgery	falsigo
form, to	formi
form (shape)	formo
formation	formado
former	antaŭa
formerly	antaŭe
fort	fortikajo
fortification	fortikigo
fortified	fortikiga
fortify (mil)	fortikigi
fortress	fortikajo
fortune	fortuno
forward (dispatch), to	ekspedi
foul play	krimago
four	kvar
fourth (fraction)	kvarono
fourth	kvara
foxhole	vulpkavo
fragment	fragmento
fragmentary	fragmenta
fragmentation	fragmenteco
framework	skeleto
frank	malkaſa
fraternize, to	fratiĝi
free, to	liberigi
free	libera
free (free of cost)	senpaga
freeze, to	frostigi
freeze (of weather), to	frosti
freight (carriage)	freto
freight (load)	ſargo
freighter (ship)	ſargiſipo
French	France
frequent	ofta
frequency	ofteco

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
fresh	freša
fresh (not salty)	sensala
freshen, to	refreſigi
friction	frotado
friend	amiko
friendly	amika
from	de
front	fronto
front	antaŭa
front of, in	antaŭ-
frontage	fronto
frontal	fronta
frontier	landlimo
frost	frosto
frostbite	frostovundo
frosty	frosta
frozen	frosta
fuel	hejtaĵo
fulfill, to	plenumi
full	plena
fumes	fumo
fumigate, to	fumizi
function	funkcio
function, to	funkcii
functional	funkcia
fund (financial)	fondo
fund (store)	provizo
fundamental	fundamenta
funds (money)	monoprovizo
funeral, the	funeralo
funeral	funerala
funnel	funelo
fur	pelto
furlough	forpermeso
furrow, to	sulkigi
furrow	sulko
further, to	antaŭenigi
further (more distant)	pli malproksima
fuse, to	fandi
fuse (electrical)	fandrato
fuse (for explosives)	fuzajo
fuselage	fuselago
fusilier	fuziliero
fusion (fused condition)	fanditeco
fusion (union)	kunfandiĝo
future	estonteco
future	estonta
future, in the	estonte
gag (stop up the mouth of), to	bußstopi
gag (for the mouth)	bußstopilo
gagged	bußstopila
gain	gajni

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
gain	gajno
gait	marâmaniero
gaiter	gamašo
gallant	brava
gap (breach)	breĉo
gap (space)	interspaco
garand rifle	garando riflo
garble, to	fuši
garrison, to	garnizoni
garrison	garnizono
gas (not gasoline)	gaso
gaseous	gasa
gas mask	kontraŭgasmasko
gasoline	petrolo
gassed	gasa
gauge (measure), to	mezuri
gauge (measure)	mezurilo
gauge (of railroad tracks)	interrelo
gauze	gazo
general	ĝeneralia
general (mil rank)	generalo
generalissimo	generalisimo
generating station (elec)	dinamejo
generator	generatoro
Geneva	Genevo
Geneva Convention	Genevo Konvencio
gentle	dolča
geography	geografio
geographical	geografia
German	Germane
get, to	ricevi
get away, to	forigi
ghost (phantom), a	fantomo
ghostly	fantoma
girder, iron	fertrabo
give	doni
glass (substance)	vitro
glass (vessel)	glaso
glider	aerglitilo
globe	globo
globular	globa
glove	ganto
gloved	gantita
go, to	iri
God	Dio
good	bona
gore, to	kornvundi
gored	kornvunda
gorge (geog)	montgorgo
govern, to	regi
governing	regada
government	registro

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
governor (ruler)	reganto
grade (mil)	grado; rango
gradual	laŭgrada
grain (corn)	greno
grain (single grain, particle)	granjo
grain (weight)	grano
grand (great)	granda
grand (magnificent)	grandioza
graph	grafikajo
graphic (in science, etc)	grafika
graphite	grafito
grave	tombo
gravel	stonetaro
graves registration	registrado de tomboj
gray	griza
graze (feed), to	pasti
great	granda
greater	pligranda
green	verda
greenwich time	horo de grenviĉo
grenade	grenado
grenade launcher	grenadjetegiilo
grid (map)	krado
grid square	krada kvadrato
groove, to	kaneli
groove	kanelo
gross (twelve dozen)	groco
gross (of weight)	kuntara
ground	grundeo
ground forces	terarmeo
group, to	grupi
group	grupo
grove	bosko
grow, to	kreski
growth	kreskado
guard (mil), to	gardo
guard, the (mil)	gvardio
guerilla	gerilo
guerilla	gerila
guide, to	gvidi
guide (person)	gvidanto
guidon	gidono
guide book	gvidlibro
guilt	kulpeco
guilty	kulpa
gulf (arm of the sea)	golfo
gulf (on land)	kavego
gully	kanjoneto
gun (of any kind)	pafilo
gun (cannon)	kanono
gun (shotgun or rifle)	fusilo
gun-boat	kanonŝipo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
gunner	kanonisto
gunpowder	pulvo
gyroscope	giroskopo
H-Hour	Ha-Horo
habit	kutimo
half	duono
half-track (mil vehicle)	duontirilvagono
halt, to	halti
halt (stopping place)	haltejo
halve, to	duonigi
hand	mano
handbag	manmonujo
hand grenade	mangrenado
handset	manaparato
handwheel	manrado
hang, to	pendi
hangar	aeroplanejo
hangfire	pendpafado
happen, to	okazi
harass, to	turmenti
harbor, to	enloĝigi
harbor	haveno
hard (firm)	firma
hard (not soft)	malmola
harden (make or become hard), to	malmoligi
harden (temper, inure), to	hardi
harvest, to	rikolti
harvest	rikolto
haste	rapidemo
haste, to make	rapidi
hasty (rapid)	rapida
hat	ĉapelo
haul, to	treni
haulage	treno
have, to	havi
have to (be obliged to), to	devi
haven	haveno
hazard (chance)	hazardo
hazardous	riska
haze	nebuleto
hazy	nebuleta
he	li
head (part of body)	kapo
head (chief person)	ĉefo
head (geographical)	kabo
headquarters	ĉefsido
headquarters (mil)	stabejo
headquarters battery	stabeja baterio
headquarters company	stabeja roto
heal, (make well), to	resaniĝi
healing	resaniĝa
health	farto

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
hear, to	aŭdi
heat, to	varmigi
heat	varmo
heavy	peza
hedge	hegi
hedge	hego
height (highness)	alteco
height (high place)	altaĵo
heighten (makes higher), to	plialtigi
helicopter	helikoptero
heliport	helikopterhaveno
helium	heliumo
helmet	kasko
help, to	helpi
help	helpo
helper	helpisto
helpful	helpema
helping	helpa
helpless	senpova
here	ĉi tie
hero	heroo
heroic	heroa
hidden	kaŝiga
hide, to	kaŝigi
hide (skin)	haŭto
hiding place	kašejo
high	alta
high command	alta komando
highway	ĉefvojo
hill	monteto
hilly	monteta
hinder	malhelpi
hire, to	dungi
history	istorio
hit (the mark), to	trafi
hold, to	teni
hold on to, to	tenadi
hold together, to	kunteni
holding attack	tenadatako
hole	tru
holiday (free day)	libertago
holiday (public holiday)	ferio
hollow, to	kavo
hollow	kava
hollow, the	kavaĵo
homeland	patrolando
homestation	hejmposteno
honor	honoro
hook (catch with a hook), to	hoki
hook (fasten), to	kroči
hook	hoko
hooked	hoka
hope, to	esperi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
hope	espero
hopeless (past hope)	preterespera
hopeless (without hope)	senespera
horde	hordo
horizon	horizonto
horizontal	horizontala
horn	korno
horse	ĉevalo
horsepower	ĉevalforto
hose	tubo
hose (flexible)	fiekseblatubo
hospital	hospitalo
hospital, field	kamphospitalo
hospital, military	lazareto
hospitality	gastameco
hospitalize, to	enhospitaligi
hostage	garantiulo
hostile	malamika
hostilities (fighting)	militado
hostility	malamikeco
hour	horo
house	domo
hover, to	ſvebi
hovering	ſveba
how (in what way)	kiel
how many	kiom da
howitzer	haŭbizo
hull (of a vessel)	ſipkorpo
human	homo
human	homa
humid	humida
humidity	humideco
hundred	cento
hundred (numeral)	cent
hundreth (fraction)	centono
hundreth	centa
hunger, to	malsati
hunger	malsato
hungry	malsata
hunt, to	ĉasi
hunt	ĉaso
hunter (horseman)	ĉasĉevalo
huntsman	ĉasisto
hurricane	uragano
hurry, to	rapidigi
hurt (injure, wound), to	vundi
hurt (cause pain), to	dolori
hurt (injured, wounded)	vunda
hut	kabano
hydraulic	hidraŭlika
hydraulics	hidraŭliko
hydrogen	hidrogeno

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
hydrographic	hidrografika
hydrographic chart	hidrografika karto
hygiene	higieno
hygienic	higiena
hymn	himno
hysteria	histerio
hysterics	histerio
hysterical	histeria
I	mi
ice, to	glaciigi
ice	glacio
iceberg	glasimonto
icy	glacia
idea	ideo
identical	identa
identification	idento
identify, to	identigi
identity	identeco
identity book	identlibro
idle, to	malokupiĝi
idle	neokupata
idol	idolo
idolize, to	idoligi
if	se
if (whether)	ĉu
igloo	igluo
ignite, to	ekbruligi
ignited	ekbruliga
igniter (instrument)	ekbrulilo
ignition	ekbruligo
ignitor	ekbruligo
ignore, to	ignori
ill	malsana
ill, to be	malsani
illegal	kontraŭleĝa
illness	malsano
illuminate (light up), to	lumigi
illuminated (lit)	lumiga
imitate, to	imiti
imitation	imito
immediate	tuja
immediately	tuj
immobile	senmova
immobility	senmoveco
immune	imuna
immunity	imuneco
impact	kunfrapo
impassable	netransirebla
implicate	impliki
important	grava
impose (force upon), to	altrudi
impose (lay upon), to	surmeti

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
imposing, to be	imponi
imposition (injustice)	maljustajo
imposition (laying on)	surmeto
impregnate, to	saturi
impress, to	impresi
impressed	impresa
impression	impreso
improve, to	plibonigi
improvement	plibonigo
improvise, to	improvizi
in	en
in order that	por ke
in order to	por
in place of	anstataŭ
in spite of	malgraŭ
inability	malpovo
inaccessibility	neatingebleco
inaccessible	neatingebla
inaccuracy	malgusteco
inaccurate	malgusta
inaction	neaktiveco
inactive	neaktiva
inactivity	neaktiveco
inadequate	nesufiĉa
incapability	nekapableco
incapable	nekapabla
incendiary	flamiga
inch (measure)	colo
incident	okazajo
incidental	okaza
incite, to	incipiti
incitement	incito
incline (have or give tendency), to	inklini
incline (slope), to	klini
incline, an	deklivo
inclined (having a tendency)	inklina
inclined (sloping)	klina
inclosure	enfermo
include, to	enhavi
including (inclusive of)	enhavante
inclusion	enhavigo
inclusive	inkluziva
incognito	inkognito
increase, to	pliigi
increase	pliigo
increment (mil)	pliigitaĵo
indecent	maldeca
indecision	maldecidemo
indefensible	nedefendebla
indefinite	sendifina
independence	sendependeco
independent	sendependa

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
indestructable	nedetrubla
indeterminable	nedeterminbla
indeterminate	nedifinita
index	indekso
index* finger	montra fingro
indicate, to	montri
indicative	indika
indicative (gram)	indikativo
indicative (gram)	indikativa
indicator	montrilo
indigenous	indigena
indirect	nerekta
individual	individuo
individualist	individualisto
indoctrinate, to	endoktrinigi
indorse, to	giri
endorsement	giro
induction	indukto
inductive	indukta
industrial	industria
industrious	diligenta
industry (commercial)	industrio
infantry	infanterio
infantryman	infanteriano
infect, to	infekti
infection	infekto
inferior	suba
infiltrate, to	enfiltrigi
infiltration	enfiltrigo
infinitive	infinitivo
infinity	senlimeco
inflict, to	inflikti
inflicted	infliktita
inform, to	informi
informal	neformala
information	informo
infrared	infraruĝa
inhabit, to	enloĝi
inhabitant	enloĝanto
initial, to	parafi
initial	komencas
initial radiation	komencas radiado
initials (abbreviated signature)	parafo
initiate (start), to	iniciati
initiative	iniciativo
initiator	iniciatanto
inject, to	injekti
injected	injekta
injector	injektilo
injure (wound), to	vundi
injure (harm), to	malutili
injured (wounded)	vunda
injurious	malutila

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
injury (wound)	vundo
ink, to	inkumi
ink	inko
inland (inner)	interna
inland (within the land)	enlanda
inner	interna
innermost	plej interna
inoperative	nefunkcianta
inquire, to	demandi
inquiry	demando
insect repellent	kontraŭinsekta substanco
insert, to	enmeti
inserted	enmetita
inside	internajo
inside	interna
inside out	intern-ekstere
insignia	insignoj
inspect	inspekti
inspection	inspektado
inspector	inspektoro
install, to	instali
installation	instalajo
instead of	anstataŭ
instruct (teach), to	instrui
instruction (teaching)	instruo
instructional (educational)	instrua
instructions (orders)	instrukcio
instructive	instrua
insubordinate	malobeja
insubordination	malobeo
insurance	asekuro
insure, to	asekuri
intact (unbroken)	senrompa
intact (undivided)	nedividita
intact (uninjured)	sendifekta
intake	enfluejo
integrate, to	integrali
integral	integralo
intelligence	inteligenteco
intend, to	intenci
intention	intenco
intentional	intenca
intercept (overhear, radio), to	subaŭdi
intercept (to stop enroute), to	survojhalti
intercept (capture on the way)	interkapti
interchange, to	intersangī
interchange	intersanga
intercom	interkomuniko
interdict, to	interdikti
interdict	interdikto
interfere, to	entrudiĝi
interfere with, to	malhelpi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
interference (hindrance)	malhelpo
interference (intrusion)	entrudiĝo
interim, an	intertempo
interim	intertempa
interior	interno
interior	interna
intermediary	perulo
intermediate (between)	intera
intermediate (middle)	meza
intern, to	internigi
internal	interna
international	internacia
internment camp	internigejo
interpret, to	interpreti
interpretation	interpreto
interpreter	interpretisto
interrogate, to	demandadi
interrogation	demandado
interrogator	demandisto
interrupt, to	interrompi
interruption	interrompo
intersect, to	interkruciĝi
interval	interspaco
intrench, to	tranĉeumi
intrenchment	tranĉeumo
introduce, to	prezentii
invade, to	invadi
invalid, an	malsanulo
invalid (in health)	malsanula
invalid (not valid)	senvalora
invasion	invado
invent, to	elpensi
invention	elpenso
inventory	inventaro
inversion	inversigo
invert, to	inversigi
iodine	jodo
iron (metal)	fero
irregular (deviating from rule)	neregula
irregular (of surface)	malebena
irregularity (deviation from rule)	nereguleco
irregularity (of surface)	malebeneco
irritant	ĝeno
island	insulo
isolate, to	izoli
isolated	izola
isolation	izoleco
isthmus	istmo
issue (publish), to	eldoni
issue (edition)	eldono
issued	eldona
it	gi
Italian	Itale

Esperanto

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
item	ero
itinerary	vojaĝplano
jacket	jako
jam (stick tight), to	fiksigi
jamb (of door)	pordfosto
jamming (radio)	blokado
jeep	gipo
jet	sprucajo
jet aircraft	sprucplano
job analysis	taska analizo
join, to	kunigi
joint	kuna
journal	taglibro
judge, to	juĝi
judge, a	juĝisto
judge advocate	juĝadvokato
judgement	juĝo
judical	juĝista
judicious	prudenta
jump, to	salti
jump	salto
jump (drop) (mil)	desalti
junction	kuniĝo
junction (railway)	relkuniĝo
jungle	junglo
jungle warfare	jungla militado
jurisdiction	aŭtoritato
jury	jurio
justice	justeco
keep, to	teni
key	klasilo
key terrain	kefmilitteraĵo
kick, to	piedfrapi
kick	piedfrapo
kill, to	mortigi
kilogram	kilogramo
kilometer	kilometro
kind (type of species)	speco
kitchen	kuirejo
knife	tranĉilo
knock, to	frapi
knock	frapo
know, to	scii
know (be acquainted with), to	koni
knowledge	scio
known	konata
label, to	etikedi
label	etikedo
labeled	etikeda
labor	labori
labor	laboro

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
labor (punitive hard labor)	punlaboro
labored	labora
laborer	laboristo
laboratory	laborejo
lack (be without), to	manki
lack	manko
lacking	mankanta
ladder	stupetaro
lading, bill of	šargbilo
lag, to	malrapidi
lake	lago
lakeshore	lagbordo
land, to	surterigi
land (a particular country)	lando
land (earth)	tero
landing	alterigo
landing strip	alterirstrio
landmark	orientilo
landscape	pejzaĝo
lane	vojeto
language	lingvo
lapel	refaldo
lapse (of time)	forpaso
lapse (temporary failure)	ekmanko
large	granda
largely (in great measure)	grandparte
last (ultimate)	lasta
last, at	fine
last, to	daŭri
lasting	daŭra
late	malfrua
lateral (mil)	flanka
latest	lasta
latitude	latitudo
latrine	latrino
latter	lasta
launch, to	lanĉi
launch (boat)	šalupo
launcher	jetilo
launching	jetila
laundry and bath schedule	lesiveja kaj bana laŭplanordo
law (enactment, rule)	leĝo
law-abiding	leĝobeja
lawful	laŭleĝa
lawless (against the law)	kontraŭleĝa
lawless (without law)	senleĝa
lead (conduct), to	konduki
lead (go in front), to	antaŭiri
lead (metal)	plumbo
lead astray, to	erarigi
leader (chief person)	ĉefo
leading (chief)	ĉefa
leadership	kondukeco

*English**Esperanto*

leaf	folio
leak, to	traflueti
leak	traflueto
leak (inward)	enflueti
leak (outward)	elflueti
leakage (outflow)	elflueto
leaky	traflueta
learn (acquire by study), to	lerni
learn (become informed of), to	sciigi
learned	instruita
leap, to	salti
leap	salto
least	malplej
least, at	almenaŭ
leather, the	ledo
leather	leda
leave, to	lasi
leave (go away), to	foriri
leave (start), to	ekiri
leave (permission)	permeso
leave (of absence)	forpermeso
ledge	breto
ledger	ĉeflibro
leeward, to	fordevente
leeway	ventdrivo
left	maldekstra
left, on the	maldekstre
legacy	testamentajo
legal (legitimate)	laŭleĝa
legal (pertaining to law)	laŭleĝeco
legality	legitimi
legalize	legatejo
legation	legebla
legible	legiono
legion	laŭleĝa
legitimate	longeco
length	longega
lengthy	leninismo
leninism	lenso
lens	lensa
lensatic	malpli
less	preteriasi
let go (allow to pass), to	eniasi
let in, to	ellasi
let out, to	mortiga
lethal	letero
letter (epistle)	litero
letter (of the alphabet)	majusklo
letter, capital	minusklo
letter, small	ebenigi
level (make flat), to	ebeno
level (flat)	

level (flat)	ebena
lever	levilo
leverage	levpovo
'evy, to	kolekti
levy	kolektado
liaison	kunigo
liaison	kuniga
liberate, to	liberigi
liberty	libereco
lieutenancy	leütenanteco
lieutenant (mil rank)	leütenanto
lieutenant colonel (mil rank)	komandanto
life	vivo
lifelong	dumviva
lifetime	vivdauro
lift, to	levi
lift (lifting)	levo
light (illuminate), to	lumigi
light	lumo
light (not heavy)	malpeza
light (of color)	hela
lighthouse	lumturo
like (appreciate, be fond of), to	ati
like (similar to)	simila al
like (in like manner to)	simile kiel
like (as)	kiel
likely (apparently true)	verajna
likeness	simileco
limit, to	limigi
limit	limo
limited	lima
limitation	limigo
limitless	senlima
line	linio
line of departure	linio de foriro
line up, to	liniigi
lineal	linia
linear	linia
linguist	lingvisto
link, to	kunigi
link (connection)	kuniglio
link (of a chain)	enero
liquid, a	likvajo
liquid	likva
liquidate, to	likvidi
list (put into a list), to	enlistigi
list (catalog, table)	listo
listen, to	auskulti
litter (for carrying)	portilo
little	malgranda
little, a (some)	iom
live (a life), to	vivi
live (dwell), to	logi

live	viva
load, to	ħargi
load (a firearm), to	ħargi
load	ħargo
loaded	ħarġa
loaded (a firearm)	ħarġa
lobe	lobo
local	loka
locale	lokigo
locality	lokeco
localize, to	lokalizi
locate, to	lokalizi
locate (place), to	loki
location (localization)	lokalizo
locator	lokilo
lock, to	ħlosiġi
lock (on doors)	seruro
locomotive	lokomotivo
lodgement	logejo
logic	logiko
logical	logika
logistics	logistiko
logistical	logistika
long	longa
longevity	lonviveco
longitude	longitudo
look (direct the gaze), to	rigardi
look (gaze)	rigardo
loose	malfirma
lose, to	perdi
loss	perdo
lost (by voting)	malakceptita
lost, to be (to lose one's way), to	perdiġi
lot of (much), a	multe da
loud	laŭta
loudspeaker	laŭtparolilo
lower (let down), to	mallevi
lower (make less high), to	malaltigi
lower (make less loud), to	mallaŭtigi
lowermost	plej malsupra
lowland, the	malaltejo
lowland	malalteja
lowlander	malaltejano
lowly	humila
loyal	lojala
loyalist	lajalisto
loyalty	lojaleco
lubricant	lubrikajo
lubricate, to	lubriki
luck (good luck)	bonħanco
luckless	malfeliċa
lucky	bonħanca
lynch, to	linči

*English**Esperanto*

macadam	makadamo
machine	mašino
machinegun	mašinpafilo
machinery	masinaro
madam	sinjorino
magazine (mechanical)	magaseno
magazine (periodical)	gazeto
magnesium	magnezio
magnet	magneto
magneto	magnetajo
magnetic	magneta
magnetical	magneta
magnetism	magnetismo
magnetize, to	magneti
mail, to	poštii
mail	poštoto
mail (letters, etc.)	poštajo
aim, to	kripligi
main (principal)	ĉefa
mainland	ĉeftero
maintain (assert), to	aserti
maintenance (conservation)	konservado
maintenance area	konservada areo
major (greater)	pligranda
major (mil rank)	majoro
majority (greater number)	plimulto
make, to	fari
make (earn), to	gajni
malaria	malaria
malarial	malaria
male, the	virulo
male	vira
malfunction, to	malfuncii
malfunctional	malfuncia
man, a	viro
manage, to	administri
manager	administranto
mandate	mandato
maneuver, to	manovri
maneuver	manovro
maneuverability	monovrokapablo
maneuverable	monovrokapabla
maneuvering	manovra
manifest, to	evidentigi
manifest	evidenta
manifest	manifesto
manifold	multnombra
manner	maniero
manpower	viropotenco
manual	lernolibro
many	multaj
map, to	mapi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
map	mapo
map out (plan), to	plani
maraud, to	vargrabi
marauder	vagrabisto
march, to	marši
march	marso
march control	marškontrolo
march discipline	maršdisciplino
march graph	maršgrafikajo
march order	maršordo
march table	marštabelo
march technique	marštetniko
margin	marĝeno
marginal	marĝena
marine (fleet)	hiparo
marine (a marine)	marsoldato
mariner	maristo
mark, to	marki
mark	marko
mark (detonate), to	noti
mark (in examination, etc.)	poento
mark (sign, token)	signo
marker (for scoring)	poentilo
market (store)	vendejo
marksman	pafcelisto
marsh	marĉo
marshal, field (mil rank)	ĉefmaršalo
marshal (mil rank)	maršalo
marshalling	kunorda
martial law	milita leĝo
mask, to	maski
mask	masko
mass, to	amasigi
mass (great majority)	plejmulto
mass (large collection)	'amaso
mass (of material)	maso
master (chief, owner, principal)	mastro
master (leader in a profession)	majstro
master sergeant	sergentestro
mat	mato
match (harmonize), to	konformigi
match (pair), to	parigi
match (lucifer match)	alumeto
matching (harmonizing)	konforma
material	materialo
material (cloth, textiles)	ſtofo
material (consisting of matter)	materia
matrix	matrico
matter (affair)	afero
matter (substance)	materio
maximum, the	maksimumo
maximum	maksimuna

English

may (to be able), to
mayor
me
meal (repast)
mean (mean to say), to
mean (average, middle)
mean (contemptible)
mean (ignoble)
mean angle
means (method, way)
means (resources)
measure, to
measure (instrument)
measurement
mechanic
mechanical
mechanics
mechanized
medal
mediate, to
mediator
medic (doctor)
medical (of doctors)
medical (of medicine)
medical depot
medicated
medicinal
medicine
medium
meet (assemble), to
meet (come to meet), to
meet (encounter), to
meet (go to meet), to
meeting (assembly)
meeting (encounter)
member
membership
memorandum
memorial
memorize, to
memory
men
menace, to
menace
mental
mentality
mention, to
mention
mercy
merit, to
merit
meritorious
mess (mil), to

Esperanto

povi
urbestro
min (accusative case)
mango
voli diri
mezafo
malestiminda
malnobla
meza angulo
rimedo
rimedoj
mezuri
mezurilo
mezuro
mašinisto
mekanika
mekaniko
mekanikita
medalo
interpacigi
interulo
kuracisto
kuracista
medicina
kuraca depoto
medikamenta
medicina
medicino
meza
kunveni
veni renkonte al
renkonti
iri renkonte al
kunveno
renkonto
membro
membreco
memorando
memorajo
enmemorigi
memoro
viroj
minaci
minaco
mensa
mentalo
mencii
mencio
korfavoro
meriti
merito
merita
kunmanĝi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
mess (mil)	kunmango
message	mesaĝo
message center	komunikejo
messenger (commissionaire)	komisiisto
messenger (person sent)	mesaĝulo
metal, the	metalo
metal	metala
meteorological	meteorologia
meteorology	meteorologio
meter	metro
method	metodo
methodical	metoda
microphone	mikrofono
mid	meza
middle, the	mezajo
middle	meza
midnight	noktmezo
midnight	noktmeza
midpoint	mezpunkto
midst	mezo
midway	mezvoje
mil	milo
mild	milda
mile	mejlo
mileage	mejlimezuro
military	soldatoj
military	milita
military	arma
military government	milita registaro
military police	milita polico
millimeter	milimetro
million	miliono
millionaire	milionulo
mind (pay attention), to	atenti
mind (intellect)	menso
mine (mil)	eksplodilo
mine (lay a minefield), to	pretigi minkampon
minefield	minkampo
mineral	mineralo
miniature, the	miniatura
miniature	miniatura
minimum, the	minimumo
minimum	minimuma
minor, a	neplenagulo
minor (less important)	malpligrava
minor (lesser)	malpligranda
minor (of lower rank)	malsupera
minority (lesser number)	malplimulto
minus (sign)	minuso
minus (less)	malpli
minute (a minute)	minuto
miscalculate, to	miskalkuli

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
miscalculation	misalkulo
miscellaneous	miksita
misfire, to	malpafigi
mislead	erarigi
miss (miss one's aim), to	maltrafi
miss (feel the want of), to	senti la mankon de
miss (missing an aim)	maltrafo
missile	jetajo
missile weapon	jetarmilo
missing	mankanta
missing, to be	manki
mission (mil)	tasko
mistake	eraro
mistaken	erara
mistaken, to be	erari
misuse, to	misuzi
misuse	misuzo
mix, to	miksi
mixed	miksa
mixture	miksajo
mixture (pharmaceutical)	miksturo
mob	popolamaso
mobile	movebla
mobile defense	movebla defendo
mobility	movebleco
mobilize, to	mobilizi
mobilization	mobilizo
mock, to	moki
mock (unreal)	nevera
mode	modo
model, to	modeli
model, the	modelo
model	modela
moderate, to	moderigi
moderate	medera
moderation	modereco
modern (person)	modernulo
modern	moderna
modification	modifajo
modified	modifa
modify, to	modifi
molest, to	geni
molestation	geno
moment	momento
momentary	momenta
momentum	momentumo
money	mono
monitor	monitoro
monogram	monogramo
month	monato
monthly	čiunonata
monthly	čiunate

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
moon	luno
moonlight	lunlumo
moonshine	lumbrilo
mop up, to	ekstermi
moral (of a story)	moralajo
moral	morala
morale	spirito
morale (mil)	militspirito
morality	moraleco
more	pli
more of	pli da
more (longer)	plu
morning	mateno
morning	matena
mortality	mortado
mortar	bombkanono
most	plej
mother	patrino
motherly	patrina
mother country	patrinlando
mother tongue	nacia lingvo
motion (movement)	movo
motion (gesture), to	mansignali
motionless	senmova
motivate, to	stimuli
motivation	stimulo
motive	motivo
motor	motoro
motorcycle	motorciklo
motorized	eturigita
mount (ascend), to	supreniri
mount (get up on), to	suriĝi
mount (fix in position), to	munti
mount (rise), to	leviĝi
mount (hill)	mondo
mount (in framing)	muntaĵo
mountain	mondo
mouth	bušo
mouth (river mouth)	enfluejo
mouthful	plenbušo
movable	mova
move, to	moviĝi
move (change residence), to	translogiĝi
movement	movado
move back, to	retroigi
much	multo
mud	koto
muddy	kota
multiple	oblo
multiple	obla
multipurpose	multintenco
munitions	municio

mustard (condiment)	mustardo
mustard (plant)	sinapo
mustard gas	mustarda gaso
muster, to	kolektigi
muster	kolektigo
mutinous	ribela
mutiny	ribelado
mutual (common)	komuna
mutual (profit-sharing)	mutuala
mutual (reciprocal)	reciproka
muzzle, to	busumi
muzzle (of a gun)	bušo
naive	naiva
name, to	nomi
name	nomo
napalm	fajrbombo
narrow	mallargigi
narrow	mallarga
nation	nacio
national	nacia
nationalism	naciismo
nationality	nacieco
native, a	indiēno
native	indiēna
natural	natura
naturalist	naturisto
nature	naturo
nautical (of sailors)	marista
nautical (of the sea)	mara
naval	ſipa
naval forces	marfortoj
navigable	navigebla
navigate, to	navigi
navigation	navigacio
navigator	navigisto
navy	militſiparo
near	proksima
nearby	apude
necessary	necesajo
necessary	necesa
neck	kolو
necktie	kravato
need, to	bezoni
need	bezono
needle (for sewing)	kudriло
needle (mechanical or scientific)	nadlo
negative	negativo
negative	negativa
negative (photo)	klisajo
neglect, to	malatenti
neglect	malatento
neglectful	malatenta

negligence	malatento
negotiate (deal with), to	trakti
negotiate (arrange), to	arangi
negotiation	traktado
neighbor	najbaro
neighborhood	ĉirkaŭaĵo
neighboring	najbara
neither	nek
neither . . . nor	nek . . . nek
nerve	nervo
nervous	nerva
nerve gas	nerva gaso
net	reto
net (drag-net)	trenreto
network	retajo
neutral	neŭtrala
neutral (person)	neŭtralulo
neutrality	neŭtraleco
neutralize, to	neŭtraligi
never	neniam
nevertheless	tamen
new	nova
newly	nove
news	novajo
newspaper	jurnalo
next (adjacent)	apuda
next (following)	sekvanta
next door	tute apuda
next to	apud
nickel	nikelo
night	nokto
night	nokta
nitric	nitra
nitrogen	nitrogeno
nitrogenous	nitrogena
nitroglycerine	nitroglicerino
no	ne
no one	neniu
noise	bruo
noisy	brua
nomenclature	nomenklaturo
nomenclature (terminology)	terminaro
nonaccountable (nonexplicable)	neklarigebla
nonaccountable (unresponsible)	neresponsa
nonappropriated	nealpropriga
non-commissioned officer	suboficiro
none	neniu
none (no quantity)	neniom
nonpersistent	nepersista
noon	tagmezo
nor	nek
norm	normo

*English**Esperanto*

normal	norma
north	nordo
north	norda
northwards	norden
nose	nazo
nostril	naztruoj
not	ne
not at all	tute ne
note, to	noti
note	noto
note (short letter)	letereto
nothing	nenio
notice (observe)	rimarki
notice	rimarko
noticeable	rimarkebla
notification	avizo
notify, to	avizi
nuclear	nuklea
nucleus	nukleo
nuisance	genafo
number (give numbers to), to	numeri
number, a	numero
number (quantity)	nombro da
number (count), to	nombri
numeral, the	cifero
numeral	numera
numerator	numeratoro
numerical	numera
numerous	multnombra
nurse (the ill), to	flegi
nurse (female)	flegistino
nurse (male)	flegisto
oasis	oazo
oath	juro
oath, to take an	juri
obey, to	obei
object (dislike), to	malfati
object (oppose), to	kontraŭi
object (thing)	objekto
objective (mil)	celajo
obligation (compulsion)	devigo
obligation (debt)	saldo
obligation, under	saldo
obligatory	deviga
oblique	oblikva
observation	observado
observation point	observadejo
observe, to	observi
observer	observisto
observing	observa
obsolete	arkaika
obstacle	baro

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
obstruct, to	bari
obtain, to	akiri
occasion	okazo
occupancy	okupado
occupant	okupanto
occupation	okupado
occupied	okupa
occupy, to	okupi
occupy (by force) (mil)	ekokupi
occur, to	okazi
occurrence	okazaĵo
ocean	oceano
octane	oktano
odd (peculiar)	stranga
odor	odoro
odorless	senodora
odorous	odora
of	de
of (denoting number or quantity)	da
of (towards)	al
of course	kompreneble
off (away)	for
offend, to	ofendi
offender (criminal)	krimulo
offending (quality)	kulpa
offense (affront)	ofendo
offense (crime)	krimo
offense, to take	ofendiĝi
offensive (mil)	ofensivo
offensive	ofensiva
offer, to	proponi
office (place of business)	oficejo
office (position)	ofico
officer	oficiro
official	oficisto
official	oficiala
off limits	limigita
offset	kompenso
offshore	forbordo
often	ofte
oftimes	ofte
oil	oleo
oil well	oleoputo
oily	olea
old (ancient)	antikva
old	malnova
omission	ellaso
omit, to	ellasi
on	sur
on (according to)	laŭ
on (of time)	je
on account of	pro

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
on behalf of	por
on call	sur volo
once (after)	post kiam
once (on a single occasion)	unufoje
once (on a certain occasion)	iufoje
once (upon a time)	iam
once, at (simultaneously)	samtempe
once more	ankoraŭ unufoje
one (numeral)	unu
one (pronoun)	oni
one (a certain person)	iu
one moment!	momenton!
oneself	si
only (but)	sed
only	nur
only (sole)	sola
only (sole)	sole
onward	antaŭena
onwards	antaŭen
open, to	malfermi
open	nefermita
opening	aperturo
operate (have an effect), to	efiki
operate (surgical), to	operacii
operate (work), to	funkcii
operation (functioning)	funkciado
operation (having an effect)	efikado
operation (surgical, military, etc.)	operacio
operational	funkcia
operative	funkcia
operator	operatoristo
opponent	kontraŭanto
opportunity	oportunajo
oppose, to	kontraŭi
opposed	kontraŭa
opposed to	kontraŭ
opposite	kontraŭa
opposition (opposing)	kontraŭo
opposition (political, scientific)	opozicio
oppress	subpremi
oppressive	subprema
optic	vida
optical	optika
optician	optikisto
optics	optiko
or	aŭ
oracle	orakolo
oral	buša
oration	oratorajo
oration, to deliver an	oratori
oratorical	oratora
orbit, to	orbiti
orbit	orbito

*English**Esperanto*

ordeal	provego
order (command), to	ordoni
order	ordono
order (—supplies, etc.), to	mendi
order (—supplies, etc.)	mendo
order (written authority)	mendato
order (military decoration)	ordeno
ordinary	ordinara
ordnance	kanonaro
ore	mineralo
organ (musical instrument)	orgeno
organ (physical)	organo
organic (chemical)	organika
organic (psychological)	organaa
organism	organismo
organization	organizajo
organize, to	organizi
organized	organita
orient	oriento
oriental	orienta
oriental, an	orientano
orientate, to	orienti
orientation	orientajo
origin	origino
original	originalo
original	originala
originality	originaleco
originally (first, at first)	unue
originate, to	estigi
originator	estigulo
other	alia
otherwise	alie
ounce	unco
our	nia
out (outside)	ekstere
out of	el
outcome	rezulto
outer	ekstera
outfit	ekipajo
outlay (expenditure)	elsperzo
outlet	elirejo
outline, to	knoturi
outline (sketch), to	skizi
outline (contour), to	konturo
outline (sketch)	skizo
outpost	antaŭposteno
outside, the	ekster
outside	ekstera
outwards	eksteren
over (above)	super
overcome, to	venki
overdue	malfrua

English

overhead
overhear, to
overlay (mil map)
overload, to
overlook, to
overpass
overseas
overshoot, to
overt
overtake
overthrow, to
overtime
owe, to
own (possess), to

pace (step)
pace (step)
pacifist
pack, to
pack
package
packboard
packet
pact
paddle, to
paddle
paddle-boat
pail
pain, to
pain
painful
painless
paint, to
paint-brush
pair
pair
palace
pale, to
pale
palm (of the hand)
palm (tree)
pamphlet
pan
panel (of wood, etc.)
panic
paper
paper
parade, to
parade
parachute, to
parachute
paragraph
parallel

Esperanto

supertera
subaŭdi
tradesegno
preterſargi
preterlasi
transvojo
transmara
superpafi
nekaša
kuratingi
renversi
ekstra tempo
ſuldi
posedi

paſi
paſo
pacifisto
paki
pako
pakaſo
porta tabulo
pakaſeto
interkonsento
padeli
padelilo
padelboato
sitelo
dolori
doloro
dolora
sendolora
kolorigi
peniko
parigi
paro
palaco
paliĝi
pala
manplato
palmo
broſuro
pato
panelo
paniko
papero
papera
paradi
parado
paraſuti
paraſuto
paragrafo
paralelo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
paralyze, to	paralizi
paramilitary	kvazaŭmilita
paratroops	kvazaŭtrupoj
parent (male)	patro
parent (female)	patrino
parents	gepatroj
park, to	enparkigi
park	parko
parley, to	konferenci
parley	konferenco
parole	honorpromeso
part, a	parto
part (role)	rolo
part (of book or serial publication)	kajero
partial (bias)	partia
partial (in part)	parta
partial to, to be	ſati
partiality (bias)	partieco
partiality (liking)	ſato
participant	partoprenanto
participate, to	partopreni
particle	parteto
partisan	partiano
partisan	partiana
party (mil)	grupo
party (political, etc.)	partio
pass	paso
pass (mountain pass)	montpasejo
pass, to	pasi
pass, by, to	preterpasi
pass, (through), to	trairi
passability	pasebleco
passable	sufiĉe bona
passable (passage)	trapasebla
passage (way through)	trairejo
passive	pasiva
password	signaldiro
past	pasinteco
past	pasinta
path	vojeto
pathfinder	vojtrovulo
patient (invalid)	paciento
patient (displaying patience)	pacienza
patriot	patrioto
patriotic	patriota
patriotism	patriotismo
patrol, to	patroli
patrol	patrolo
pattern (model)	modelo
pattern (model)	modela
pause, to	paŭzi
pause	paŭzo

*English**Esperanto*

pave, to	pavimi
paved road	šoseo
paving	pavimo
pay, to	pagi
payable	pagebla
payment	pago
peace	paco
peaceful	paca
peak (summit)	pinto
peculiar	stranga
pedestal	piedestalo
pedestal (base of column)	soklo
pedestrian, a	piediranto
pedestrian	piedira
pen (for writing)	plumo
pencil	krajono
pending	okazonta
penetrate, to	penetri
penetrating	penetra
penetration	penetrado
peninsula	duonisulo
people (nation or race)	popolo
people (persons)	homoj
per	per
per (according to)	laŭ
percent	procento
percentage, a	procento
percussion	perkuto
percussion-cap	prajmo
perform (do), to	fari
perhaps (possibly)	eble
peril	dangero
perimeter	perimetro
perimeter defense	perimetra defendo
period	periodo
periodic	perioda
periphery	periferio
periscope	periskopo
perish, to	perei
perishable	pereema
permanent	konstanta
permissible	permesebla
permit, to	permesi
permit	permeso
persist (continue), to	daŭri
persist (persevere)	persisti
persistence (continuance)	daŭro
persistence (perseverance)	persisto
persistent	persista
persistent (unceasing)	senčesa
person	persono
personal	persona
personnel	personaro

*English**Esperanto*

persuade, to	influi
perusal	tralego
peruse, to	tralegi
petroleum	kruda petrolo
petty (small)	malgranda
petty (trivial)	bagatelema
phantom	fantomo
phase	fazo
phaseline	fazlinio
philosophy	filozofio
phonetic	fonetika
phonetics	fonetiko
phoney	falsa
phosgene	fosgeno
phosphate	fosfato
phosphorus	fosforo
photograph, to	fotografi
photograph	fotografajo
photographer	fotografisto
photographic	fotografa
photography	fotografo
photomap, to	fotomapi
photomap	fotolandkarto
photomapping	fotomapado
phrase, to	frazi
phrase	frazo
physical	fizika
physician	kuracisto
physicist	fizikisto
physics	fiziko
pick (collect), to	kolekti
picket, to	pike
picket	pike
picture, to	bildigi
picture	bildo
piece	peco
pier (of a bridge)	pontfosto
pier (in a harbor)	enšipiĝejo
pierce, to	piki
pike (fish)	ezoko
pike (weapon)	pikarmilo
pile up, to	amasigi
pile	amaso
pillbox (mil)	blokhaŭseto
pilot, to	piloti
pilot	piloto
pin (fasten with a pin), to	pingli
pin	pinglo
pincer movement	pinča movado
pincers	pincilo
pinpoint (mil), to	ĝuste meti
pioneer, to	pioniri

*English**Esperanto*

pioneer	pioniro
pioneer	pionira
pip (fowl disease)	pipso
pipeline	tublinio
pistol	pistolo
piston	pišto
pit	kavo
pivot, to	pivoti
pivot	pivoto
place (locate), to	loki
place (put), to	meti
place	loko
place (public open space)	spaco
plain (even, level)	ebenajo
plain (frank)	malkaĵa
plain (simple)	simpla
plaintiff	plendanto
plan, to	plani
plan	plano
plane, to	raboti
plane (surface)	ebeno
plane	ebena
planet	planedo
planetary	planeda
planning factor	planada faktoro
plant, to	planti
plant	planto
plastic	plastiko
plastic	plastika
plate (for food)	telero
plate (thin metal)	lameno
plateau	altebenajo
platform	estrarejo
platoon	plotono
play, to	ludi
play	ludo
play (freedom of movement)	movlibereco
play, to come into	ekfunkcii
plenty	abundo
plot, to	konspiri
plot	konspiro
plug, to	stopi
plug	stopilo
pneumatic	pneŭmatika
pocket, to	enpoſigi
pocket	poſo
point (aim), to	celigi
point (give a point to), to	pintigi
point (indicate with finger), to	fingromontri
point	punkto
point (tip)	pinto
poison, to	veneni
poison	veneno

*English**Esperanto*

polar	polusa
pole (of wood, etc.)	stango
pole (geog. elec. etc.)	poluso
police	polico
police	polica
policy (insurance)	poliso
policy	administra sistemo
political	politika
politician	politikisto
politics	politiko
poncho	ponēo
pond	lageto
pontoon	pontono
pontoon bridge	pontonponto
pool, to	komunigi
pool (of water, etc.)	lageto
pool (common fund)	komunaĵo
poor	malriĉa
populate, to	enloĝi
populated	enloĝa
population (inhabitants)	loĝantaro
port (harbor)	haveno
portion	porcio
portable	portebla
position (mil.)	pozicio
positional	pozicia
positional defense	pozicia defendo
positive (absolute)	absoluta
positive (certain)	certa
positive (in science)	pozitiva
possess (own), to	posedi
possession	posedaĵo
possibility	ebleco
possible	ebla
possibly	eble
post (guard post), to	posteni
post (camp or station)	posteno
post (an upright, a stake)	fosto
postage	poštoko
postal	pošta
postpone, to	prokrasti
pot, to	enpotigi
pot	poto
potential	ebla
pouch	saketo
pound, to	pisti
pound (weight)	funto
pour, to	versi
powder (med.)	pulvoro
powder-magazine	pulvtenejo
power (force)	forto
power (might)	potenco

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
practicable	farebla
practical	praktika
practice, to	ekzerci
practice	ekzercado
practice (custom, habit)	kutimo
preamble	antaŭparolo
prearrange, to	antaŭaranĝi
precaution	antaŭzorgo
precautionary	antaŭzorga
precede, to	antaŭiri
precedence	antaŭeco
precedent	precedento
precedent	antaŭira
preceding	antaŭa
precise	preciza
precision	precizeco
predatory	antaŭdiri
predict, to	raba
prediction	antaŭdiro
prefer, to	preferi
preferably	preferere
preference	prefero
preliminary	antaŭa
preparation	preparaĵo
prepare, to	prepari
prepared	preta
prepared position (mil)	pretpozicio
preplanned	antaŭplana
prescribe (define), to	defini
prescribe (medically), to	preskribi
prescribed	defina
presence	ĉeesto
present (of time)	estanta
present (to introduce)	prezenti
present time	estaneco
preserve (keep), to	konservi
preservation	konservo
preservative	konserva
president	prezidanto
presidential	prezidanta
press, to	premi
press (be urgent), to	urĝi
pressing (urgent)	urĝa
pressure	premo
pretense	preteksto
pretend, to	preteksti
prevent, to	malebligi
prevention	malebligo
preventive	malhelpa
preventive	malhelpilo
previous	antaŭa
price	prezo
pride	fiereco

*English**Esperanto*

primary	unua
prime (first quality)	unua kvalita
prime (principal)	ĉefa
principal (main)	ĉefa
priority	antaŭeco
prison	karcerejo
prisoner (captive)	kaptito
prisoner of war	militkaptito
private	privata
private (mil rank)	simpla soldato
private first class (senior private)	supera soldato
privilege	privilegio
privileged	privilegita
prize (reward)	premio
probability	probableco
probable	probabla
probe, to	esplori
problem	problemo
procedure	procedo
proceed (act by plan), to	antaŭeniri
proceed (go forward), to	procedo
process	proklami
proclaim, to	proklamo
proclamation	havigi
procure, to	havigo
procurement	produkti
produce, to	profesio
profession	profesiulo
professional, a	profesia
professional	profesoro
professor (academic)	konfesanto
professor (one who professes)	kompeteneco
proficiency	kompetenta
proficient	profilo
profile	profiti
profit, to	profito
profit	programo
program	progresi
progress, to	progreso
progress	progresema
progressive	elstari
project (jut out), to	pafajo
projectile	elstraraĵo
projection (prominent terrain feature)	
projector	projekciilo
prolonged	daŭra
prominent (conspicuous)	elstara
promise, to	promesi
promise	promeso
promising	promesa
promote (in rank), to	promocii

prompt	tuja
prone (prostrate)	sternita
proof (evidence)	pruvo
propaganda	propagando
propaganda device	propagandilo
propagandist	propagandisto
propel, to	antaŭenigi
propeller	irigilo
propelling charge	puša ŝarĝo
proper	prava
property	proprajo
proportion, to	proporcii
proportion	proporcio
proportional	proporia
proportionate	proporia
propulsion	antaŭenigo
propulsive	antaŭeniga
protect (commercially), to	protekti
protect (screen), to	širmi
protest, to	protesti
protest	protesto
prove (establish by evidence), to	pruvi
provide, to	provizi
provisions (stock, supply)	provizoj
provisions (food supplies)	manĝeblaĵoj
provisional	militpolicestro
provost marshal (mil)	provizora
proximity	proksimeco
psychology	psikologio
psychological	psikologia
public	publiko
public	publika
publish, to	eldoni
pull, to	tiri
pull	tiro
pulse	pulso
pump, to	pumpi
pump	pumpilo
punch (with fist), to	pugnobati
punch (a drink)	punĉo
punctual	akurata
punish, to	puni
punishment	puno
puppet	mariioneto
puppet	mariioneta
purchase, to	aceti
purchase (article bought)	acetaĵo
pure (clean)	pura
pure (chaste)	ĉasta
purge (medically), to	laksigi
purge (purgative)	laksilo
purification	purigo
purify	purigi

*English**Esperanto*

purpose	celo
pursue (chase after), to	postkurl
pursuit	persekuto
put, to	meti
put (put in order), to	ordigi
put (put down, subdue), to	subigi
push, to	puši
push	pušo
pyrotechnic	piroteknika
pyrotechnics	pirotekniko
quadrangle	korto
quadrangular	kvarangula
quadrant	kvadranto
quadratic	kva lrata
qualification (for a position, etc)	kvalifiko
qualify (classify)	klasigi
qualify (make or become suitable)	kvalifikii
qualifying (making eligible)	kvalifikia
qualitative	kvalita
quantity	kvanto
quarantine, to	kvaranteni
quarantine	kvaranteno
quarry (stone quarry)	štorminejo
quarter (mil billet), to	kvartiri
quartermaster (mil)	furiro
quarters (mil billets)	kvartiroj
quartermaster (nav)	kvartmastro
question, to	demandi
question	demando
quick	rapida
quiet	trankvila
quit, to	forlasi
race	konkurso
race (running)	kurado
rack (for torture)	strečilo
rack (holder)	tenujo
rack (shelf, etc.)	breto
radar	radelamo
radar	radelama
radial	radia
radiate, to	radii
radiation	radiado
radio	radio
radio frequency	radowteco
radioactive	radia aktiva
radiological	radiologika
radius (of a circle)	duondiametro
raft	fioso
raid, to	invadeti
raid	invadeto
railway	fervojo
railway (passenger train)	personvagonaro

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
railway station	stacidomo
railway track	relvojo
rain, to	pluvi
rain	pluvo
raincoat	pluvmantelo
rainfall	pluvfalo
raise (bring up), to	eduki
raise (give rise to), to	naski
rake with fire (mil), to	enfili
rally (reassemble), to	rekolektigi
rally (regain strength), to	refortigi
rally	rekoletigo
rallying point	kolektigejo
ram (mil), to	rami
ram (mil)	ramo
ramp (raised floor)	estrado
rampart	remparo
random	sencela
random, at	sencele
range (of gun, etc)	trafpovo
range, within	trafebla
range (mountain range)	montaro
rank (row, line)	vico
rank (grade) (mil)	rango
rapid	rapida
rapidity	rapideco
rapids	rapidaſoj
rare (infrequent)	malofta
rarity	malofteco
rate (at the rate of)	po
rate (rate of exchange)	kurzo
rate of climb	suprenira rapideco
ratio	proporcio
ration, to	porciumi
ration (food)	manĝporcio
rational	racia
ravine	ravino
raw	kruda
razor	razilo
reach (attain), to	atingi
react, to	reagi
react (chemically), to	reakcii
reaction	reakcio
reactionary (individual)	reakciulo
reactionary	reakcia
read, to	legi
readable	leginda
ready	preta
real	realo
real (actual, not imaginary)	realia
rear (mil)	posta
rear (mil)	posto
rear area	postareo

<i>English</i>	<i>Espéranto</i>
rear guard	postgvardio
reason	motivo
reasonable	prudenta
reassign, to	reasigni
reassignment	reasigno
rebel, to	ribeli
rebellion	ribelado
rebound, to	resalti
rebound	resalto
recall, to	revoki
recede, to	retroigi
receipt for, to	kvitanci
receipt (act of receiving)	ricevo
receipt (for money)	kvitenco
receipts (money received)	ensezo
receive, to	ricevi
receiver (instrument)	ricevilo
receiver (of stolen goods)	stelricevisto
recent	freša
recent (of recent date)	frešdata
receptacle	ujlo
reception	akcepto
receptive	akceptema
recess (inner spot)	internejo
recess (interval)	intertempo
recipe	recepto
recipient	ricevanto
reciprocal	reciproka
reciprocate, to	reciproki
reclaim, to	regajni
reclamation	regajno
reclassification	reklasifiko
reclassify, to	reklasigi
recognition	rekono
recognize, to	rekoni
recoil	resalti
recoil	resalto
recoilless	senresalta
recommend, to	rekomendi
recommendation	rekomendo
recondition	restato
reconnaissance	Ĉirkaŭesploro
reconnaissance company	Ĉirkaŭesplora roto
reconnitre, to	Ĉirkaŭesplori
reconstituted	restarigita
reconstruct, to	rekonstrui
reconstruction	rekonstruaĵo
record, to	registry
record (chronical), to	kroniko
record (phonographic)	disko
recover (get again), to	reakiri
recreation	distrigo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
recreation-ground	ludkampo
recruit, to	rekrutigi
recruit	rekruto
rectangle	rektangulo
rectangular	rektangula
recur, to	reokazi
recurrence	reokazo
recurring	rikura
red	ruĝa
redeploy, to	reetendiĝi
redeployment	reentendiĝo
redesignate, to	resigni
redesignation	resigno
reduce, to	malpliigi
reduce (in rank), to	degradigi
reefer	rifejo
reenlist, to	revarbi
reenlistment	revarbo
refer, to	rilati
reference	aludo
reference to, with	rilate al
refinery	rafinejo
refit, to	reekipiĝi
reflex	refleksa
refuel	replenigi
refuge (take refuge), to	rifugi
refuge	rifugo
refugee	rifuganto
refusal	rifuzo
refuse, to	rifuzi
refuse, (trash, rubbish)	rubo
regain, to	regajni
regime	regimo
regiment	regimento
regimental	regimenta
region	regiono
regional	regiona
regional command	regiona komando
register, to	registri
register	registro
regroup, to	regrupi
regular	regula
regularity	reguleco
regulate, to	reguligi
regulation	regulo
regulator (instrument)	reguligilo
rehearsal	antaŭripeto
rehearse, to	antaŭripeti
reimburse, to	repagi
reimbursement	repago
reinforce, to	plifortigi
reinforced (of concrete, etc.)	armaturita
reinforcement	plifortigajo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
reinforcements (mil)	helptrupoj
reinstate, to	restarigi
reinstatement	restarigo
reject, to	rejeti
relations (mutual dealings), to	interrilatoj
relay (send on), to	ekspedi
release, to	liberigi
release	liberigo
reliable	fidinda
relief (help)	helpo
relieve (mil), to	helpi
religion	religio
relocate, to	relokalizi
relocation	relokalizo
remain, to	resti
remainder	restaĵo
remaining	restanta
remark (notice), to	rimarki
remark (saying)	diraĵo
remember (have in mind), to	memori
remember (recall to mind), to	rememori
remind, to	rememorigi
removable	removebla
remove (move away), to	formovi
rendezvous, to	rendevui
rendezvous	rendevuo
renovate, to	renovigi
renovation	renovigo
reoccupy, to	reokupi
reorganization	reorganizo
reorganize, to	reorganizi
repack, to	repaki
repair (mend), to	ripari
repairs	riparoj
repatriate, to	reenpatrujigi
repatriates	reenpatruoj
repeat, to	ripeti
repel, to	repeli
replacement (person)	anstataŭulo
reply, to	respondi
reply	respondo
report, to	raporti
report	raporto
report (of a gun)	pafbruo
reported (alleged)	laŭdира
reporter	raportisto
represent (act on behalf), to	reprezentati
representative	reprezentanto
representative	reprezenta
reprisal	reprezalo
reprisals, to make	reprezali
republic	respubliko

<i>English</i>	<i>Espéranto</i>
republican	respublikano
repulse, to	repeli
repulse	repelo
request, to	peti
request	peto
require (need), to	bezoni
requisition (mil), to	rekvizicii
requisition (mil)	rekvizicio
reroute, to	redirekti
rescue, to	savi
rescue	savo
research	studo
resect, to	resekci
resection	reseko
reserve (mil)	rezervita
reserve	rezervito
reservoir	rezervujo
residual radiation	restanta radiado
resist, to	rezisti
resist	rezisto
resources (means)	rimedoj
respect, to	respekti
respect	respekto
respiration	spirado
respirator (instrument)	spirilo
respiratory	spira
respire, to	spiri
responsible	priresponda
rest, to	ripozi
rest	ripozo
rest (remaining part)	restaĵo
rest camp	ripoza tendejo
restrain, to	enteni
restrict, to	limigi
restriction	limigo
restricted	limigita
restrictive	limiga
result, to	rezulti
result	rezulto
retail, to	podetali
retail	podetala
retain, to	reteni
retired	emerita
retract, to	repreni
retreat (mil), to	retroiri
retreat (mil), a	retreto
retrograde	reira
retrograde movement	reira movado
return, to	reveni
return	reveno
returnee	revenulo
reveal, to	aperigi
reveille	vaksignalo

<i>English</i>	<i>Espereanto</i>
revenge, to	vengi
revenge	vengo
revengeful	venfema
reversal	renverso
reverse (opposite), the	malo
reverse (opposite)	mala
review (mil), to	revui
review	revuo
revoke, to	nuligi
revolt, to	ribeli
revolt	ribelo
revolution (political)	revolucio
revolutionary	revolucia
reward, to	rekompenci
rib	ripo
rich	riĉa
ricochet, to	resalti
ricochet	resaldo
ride, to	rajdi
ride	rajdo
ride (in a vehicle), to	veturi
ridge	altajrando
rifle	riflo
rifleman	riflisto
right (direction)	dekstro
right (direction)	dekstra
right face	dekstra frontu
rigid	rigida
ring	ringo
riot, to	tumulti
riot	tumulto
rip (tear), to	ŝiri
risk, to	riski
risk	risko
river	rivero
river crossing	rivera transiro
riverside	riverflanko
road	vojo
roadblock	vojblokado
road junction	vojkuniĝo
rock	ŝtonego
rocket	raketo
rod	vergo
roentgen	rentgena
role (part)	rolo
roof (of a building)	tegmento
room (of a house)	ĉambro
root	radiko
rope, to	ŝnurigi
rope	ŝnuro
roster (roll, list of names)	nomaro
rotate, to	turnigi

*English**Esperanto*

rotation	turnigo
rotation (by turns), in	lauvice
rough (bumpy, hilly)	malebena
round, a	rondo
round	ronda
round (round of ammunition)	pafrondo
route	vojo
routine	rutino
routine	rutina
rove, to	vaĝi
roving	vaĝema
row (with oars), to	remi
row (line)	vico
row (noise)	bruo
row (quarrel)	malpaco
royal	reĝa
royalty (kingship)	reĝeco
rubber	kaŭčuko
rubber	kaŭčuka
ruin, to	ruinigi
ruins	ruinoj
rule, to	regi
rule	regado
rule, as a	generale
rumor	onidiro
run, to	kuri
runaway, a	forkurinto
running	kurado
runway	flugkurvojo
rust, to	rustigi
rust	rusto
rusty	rusta
sabotage, to	disrompi
sabotage	sabotado
saboteur	saboturano
safe (repository)	gardšranko
safe (not dangerous)	sendaĝera
safe (not risky)	senriska
safe (secure)	sekura
safe (uninjured)	sendifekta
safeguard, to	di
safeguard	dilo
safety	sendanĝereco
safety (security)	sekureco
sail (travel by ship), to	veliri
sail	velo
sailor	maristo
salient	elstarajo
salient	elstara
sally (mil), to	elirataki
salute, to	saluti
salute	saluto

salvage, to	savi
salvage	salvo
salvo (volley)	savo
same	sama
same as	tiel same kiel
same as (all the same)	tute egale
sand	sablo
sandbox	sablorifo
sandy	sabla
sanitary	sanitara
sanitation	sanitarigo
sap (mil)	sapeajo
sapper	sapeisto
satchel	saketo
satellite	satelito
savage, a	sovaĝulo
savage	sovaĝa
save (rescue), to	savi
save (economize), to	spari
say, to	diri
scale (measure)	skalo
scan (to view), to	elesplori
scanning	elesplora
scarce	malabunda
scatter, to	disjeti
scene	sceno
schedule, to	laŭplanordigi
schedule	laŭplanordo
school	lernejo
science	scienco
scientific	scienga
scientist	sciencisto
scope	amplekso
score, to	poenti
score	poentaro
scout (mil), to	skolti
scout (mil)	skolto
scrap	peceto
scrappy	peceta
screen (to shield), to	širmi
screen (shield)	širmilo
screw, to	šraŭbi
screw	šraŭbo
screwdriver	šraŭbtornilo
sea	maro
seacoast	marbordo
seaman	maristo
seaport	havenurbo
seal (fasten shut), to	fiksi
seal (put a seal on), to	sigeli
seal (impression)	sigelo
seal (instrument)	sigelilo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
search, to	serĉi
search	serĉo
searchlight	serĉlumilo
seashore	marbordo
season	sezono
seat, to	sidigi
seat (sitting place)	sidejo
second	dua
second (of time)	sekundo
secondary	sekundara
second lieutenant	subleŭtenanto
second-rate	duaklasa
secret	sekreta
secret, a	sekreto
secretarial	sekretaria
secretary	sekretario
secretive	sekretema
section	fako
section (mil)	sekcio
sectional	sekcia
sector	sektoro
secure, to	sekurigi
secure	sekura
security (mil)	sekureco
sedition	ribelo
seditious	ribela
see, to	vidi
see to, to	zorgi pri
segment	segmento
segregate, to	apartigi
seize, to	ekpreni
seizure	ekpreno
select, to	elekti
select	elektita
selection	elektaĵo
self	memo
self-propelled	memantaŭeniga
semi-automatic	duonaŭtomata
send, to	sendi
send on, to	transsendi
sender	sendisto
senior (in mil rank)	supera
seniority (in mil rank)	supereco
sense (meanings)	senco
senseless	sensenca
sensitive	sentema
sentence (impose punishment)	kondamni
sentence (punishment)	kondamno
sentence (phrase)	frazo
sentinel	sentinelo
separate (place apart), to	apartigi
separate	aparta
separate (not together)	malkuna

Esperanto

*English**Esperanto*

sequence	sekvado
sergeant	sergento
sergeant major	ĉefsergento
serial	seriajo
serial	seria
series	serio
serious	serioza
service	servado
serviceability	uzeble
set (place, put), to	meti
set aside for, to	difini por
setback, to	repuši
setback	repušo
settlement (colony)	kolonieto
sever (cut through), to	tratranĉi
several	kelkaj
severance (cutting off)	detranĉo
severance (cutting through)	tratranĉo
severe	severa
sex	sekso
shade (a drawing), to	ombrumi
shade (screen from light), to	ombri
shadow	ombro
shaft (in machinery)	šafto
shaft (of a column)	fusto
shaft (of a mine, etc)	šakto
shaft (of a vehicle)	timono
shake, to	skui
sharp	akra
sharpshooter	tiraljoro
shatter, to	frakasi
she	si
shear, to	tondi
shears (for cutting)	šerego
shed	budo
shell (mil), to	bombardi
shell (explosive missile)	obuso
shell (hard covering)	šelo
shelter, to	širmi
shelter (place)	širmejo
shield (in armor)	šildo
shield (screen)	širmilo
ship (transport by water), to	šipekspedi
ship (vessel)	šipo
shipment (consignment sent by ship)	šipkonsigno
shipment (loading on ship)	enšipigo
shipwreck, to	šipperei
shipwreck	šippereo
shipyard	šipkonstruejo
shirt	čemizo
shock, to	šoki

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
shock	skuo
shock action (mil)	agado de skuo
shoe	ŝuo
shooting	paflo
shop	magazeno
shore	bordo
short	mallonga
shortcoming	manko
shot (small shot)	kugleto
should (conditional mood)	devus
shoulder	ſultro
shout, to	kriegi
shout	kriego
show, to	montri
show (display), to	elmontri
shower, to	pluveti
shower	pluveto
shower-bath	ſprucbano
shrapnel	ſrapnelo
sick	malsana
sick (the sick) (plural)	malsanuloj
side	flanko
sidewalk	trotuaro
sideways (to the side)	flanken
sideways (obliquely)	oblikve
siege	sieĝo
sight (catch sight of), to	ekvidi
sight (object seen)	vidaĵo
sight (faculty of vision)	vido
sight (of a gun)	celilo
sign	signo
signal, to	signali
signal	signalo
signature	subskribo
signify, to	signifi
silence, to	silentigi
silence	silento
silent	silenta
silent, to be	silenti
silhouette, to	silueti
silhouette	silueto
silver, the	argento
silver	argenta
simple	simpila
simplicity	simpleco
simplification	simpligo
simplify, to	simpligi
simulate	ſajnigi
simulated	ſajniga
since	deposit
since the time	deposit la tempo
single (sole)	sola
single, a	unu

*English**Esperanto*

sink (move under)	subigi
sir	sinjoro
sister	fratino
sit, to	sidi
sit down, to	sidiĝi
situation (circumstance)	situacio
size (bulk)	grandeco
sketch, to	skizi
sketch	skizo
ski, to	skii
ski	skio
skiing	skiado
skill	lerteco
skillful	lerta
skin (hide)	haŭto
skirmish, to	bataleti
skirmish	bataleto
skull	kranio
sky	ĉielo
slack (loose)	malstreĉita
slash, to	tranĉi
slash	tranĉo
slaughter, to	buĉi
slaughter	buĉado
slaughter-house	buĉejo
slave, to	sklavi
slave	sklavlo
sled	sledo
sleep, to	dormi
sleep	dormo
sleepy	dormema
sleet, to	neĝpluvi
sleeve	maniko
sleigh, to	sledi
sleigh	sledo
slide	gliti
slide (for projector), to	klišajo
sling (for throwing)	rimenjetilo
sling (supporting strap)	skarpo
slip, to	faleti
slip (piece of paper)	slipo
slippery	glitiga
slope	deeklivo
sloping	dekliva
slow	malrapida
slow down, to	malakceli
slow, to be (of clocks)	malfrui
small	malgranda
small arms	malgrandarmiloj
smart (clever)	lerta
smash, to	frakasi
smash	frakaso

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
smear, to	��miri
smear	��miro
smell, to	odori
smell	odoro
smoke (emit smoke), to	fumi��gi
smoke (tobacco), to	fumi
smoke	fumo
smoke (lay smoke-screen), to	fum��sirmigi
smokeless	senfuma
smokestack	fumtubego
smooth	glatigi
smooth	glata
smother	sufoki
smoulder	subbruli
smuggle, to	kontrabandi
smuggler	kontrabandisto
smuggled	kontrabanda
snipe, to	solpafi
sniper (marksman)	solpafanto
sniping	solpafado
snow, to	negi
snow	ne��go
so	tiel
so (according, therefore)	do
so (to such a degree)	tiom
so . . . as	tiel . . . kiel
so as to (in such a manner)	tia maniere ke
so as to (in order to)	por
so far (till now)	��is nun
so far (to that point)	��is tiu punkto
so long as (if only)	se nur
so much	tiom
so much so that	tiom ke
so that (in order that)	por ke
so that (in such a manner that)	tiel ke
soak, to	trempi
soap	sapo
social (agreeable, friendly)	societa
social (of the community)	socia
socialism	socialismo
socialist	socialisto
socialistic	socialisma
society (formal organization)	societo
society (the community)	socio
soft (not hard)	mola
soil (earth)	tero
soldier	soldato
soldierly	soldata
solid	solida
solidarity	solidareco
solution	solvo
solve, to	solvi
some (quantity)	iom

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
some (a few)	kelkaj
somebody	iu
somewhat	iel
something	io
sometime, at	iam
somewhere	ie
son	filo
son-in-law	bofilo
soon (before long)	baldaŭ
soon (early)	frue
soon as possible, as	kiel eble plej bladaŭ
sortie	eliratako
sound (give out a sound), to	soni
sound (noise)	sono
source	fonto
south	sudo
southerly	suda
southern	suda
soviet	sovjeto
space, to	interspaci
space	spaco
spacious	vasta
spanish	hispane
sparse	maldensa
spare (extra)	ekstra
spark, to	sparki
spark	fajrero
speak, to	paroli
spearhead (mil), to	antaŭataki
spearhead (mil)	antaŭatako
special	speciala
specialist	specialisto
specialize, to	specialigi
species	speco
specification	specifiko
specimen	specimeno
speculate, to	spekulisti
speculation	spekulo
speculative	spekulativa
speech (language)	idiomo
speech (oration)	parolado
speech (speaking)	parolo
speed, to	rapidigi
speed	rapideco
speedy	rapida
spend (time), to	pasigi
spent (of bullets)	mortinta
sphere	sfero
spin (weave), to	spini
spinal	spina
spine	spino

*English**Esperanto*

spirit	spirito
spirited	vivega
split, to	fendi
split	fendo
spoil, to	malbonigi
spoiled	malboniga
spontaneous	spontanta
spot (cover with spots), to	makuli
spot (blotch)	makulo
spotless	senmakula
spotted	makulita
spotter	ekvidulo
spray, to	sprucigi
spray (instrument)	sprucigilo
spring (of water)	fonto
springer	saltisto
spring (season)	printempa
springtime	printempo
spur	sprono
spy, to	spioni
spy	spiono
spyglass	lorno
squad	areto
squadron (mil)	skadro
squadron (avn)	eskadro
squadron (nav)	eskadro
square (geometry)	kvadrato
squeeze	premi
squeeze	premo
stab, to	pikegi
stab	pikego
stability	stabileco
stabilize, to	firmigi
stabilized	firmiga
stable	stabila
stack, to	staki
stack	stako
staff, to	stabi
staff (personnel)	stabo
stage, to	scenigi
stage (in a theater)	scenejo
stage (platform)	estrado
stairs	stuparo
stairstep	stupo
stake (post)	fosto
stall, to	haltigi
stamp (seal), to	sigeli
stand, to	starigi
standard	morma
standard (flag)	standardo
standard operating procedure	norma efika procedo (NEOPO)
standpoint (viewpoint)	vidpunkteto
star	stelo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
start, to	komenci
start (cause to start), to	ekirigi
state (a nation)	stato
static, (radio)	radimalhelpo
static (motionless)	senmova
station, to	postenigi
station, a	stacio
stationary	fiksa
statistics	statistikoj
status	stato
steady	firma
steam	vaporo
steam-engine	vapormašino
steamship	vajorsipo
steel	stalo
steel helmet	stala kasko
steep	kruta
steer	direkti
step (pace), to	paši
step (pace)	pašo
stick	bastono
stiff	nefleksebla
still	kvieta
sting, to	piki
sting	piko
stock, to	stoki
stock (of a gun)	kolbo
stockade	palisaro
stone	štono
stop, to	halti
stoppage (cessation)	ĉesigo
stoppage (stopping up)	stopo
storage (keeping in store)	konservado
storage (putting into store)	entenejigo
storm, to	ventegi
storm	ventego
strafe, to	strafi
straggle, to	disvagi
straggler	postiĝinto
straight	rekta
strain, to	trostreĉi
strait (geog.)	markolo
strange	stranga
strange (foreign)	fremda
strap	rimeno
strategic	strategia
strategy	strategio
stream	fluo
street	strato
strength (mil.)	forktikeco
strengthen (mil.), to	fortikigi
stress (accent)	akcento

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
stress (emphasis)	emfazo
stretch, to	strechi
stretch out flat	sternigi
stretcher (litter)	homportilo
strike (hit), to	frapi
striker	frapulo
string	snureto
strip	stro
stripe	stria
striped	forta
strong	struktura
structural	strukturo
structure	konstruaĵo
structure (building)	barakti
struggle, to	barakto
struggle	obstina
stubborn	studanto
student (college)	studento
student (pupil)	studi
study, to	štofo
stuff (matter)	stumbli
stumble, to	stulta
stupid	stilo
style	bonstila
stylish	subkalibro
subcaliber	subkurso
subcourse	subdistrikto
subdistrict	temo
subject (theme)	subjekto
subject (gram)	submaŝinpafilo
submachine gun	submarşıpo
submarine	subigi
subordinate, to	subulo
subordinate, a	suba
subordinate	ekzistado
subsistence	anstataŭigi
substitute, to	anstataŭanto
substitute, a	anstataŭa
substitute	suburbo
suburb	suburba
suburban	renverso
subversion	renversa
subversive	renversi
subvert, to	sukceso
success	sukcesa
successful	tia
such	subita
sudden	suferi
suffer, to	sufica
sufficient	sugesti
suggest, to	sugesto
suggestion	sugesta
suggestive	

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
suitability	taŭgeco
suitable	taŭga
summarize, to	sumigi
summary	sumigo
summit (top)	upro
summit (of mountain)	pinto
sum	sumo
summon, to	procesi
summons (legal)	procesalvoko
sun	suno
sunbeam	sunradio
sunburn	sunbruno
sundown	sunsubiro
sunrise	sunleviĝo
sunset	sunsubiro
superior, a	superulo
superior	supera
superiority	supereco
superquick	superrapida
supersensitive	supersentema
supervise, to	direkti
supper	vespermanĝo
supplement, to	aldoni
supplement	aldono
supplemental	aldono
supplementary	aldona
supplies	provizoj
support, to	subteni
support	subteno
supporting	subtena
supply, to	provizi
supply	provizo
supply point	loko de provizo
suppress, to	subpremi
supreme	superega
sure	certa
surely	certe
surface	surfaco
surface	surfaca
surgeon	kirurgo
surgery, the	kirurgio
surgery room	kirurgejo
surgical	kirurgia
surname	alnomo
surplus (excess)	troajo
surprise, to	surprizi
surprise	surprizo
surprise attack	ekatako
surprising	surpriza
surrender, to	cedi
surrender	cedo
surround	cirkau

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
surveillance	observado
survey (scan), to	surrigardi
survey (land), to	termezuri
surveyor	termezuristo
survival	postvivo
survive, to	postvivi
survivor	postvivanto
suspect, to	suspekti
suspect (a suspect), to	suspektato
suspend (hang up), to	pendigi
suspend (keep back), to	reteni
suspension (hanging up)	pendigo
suspension (keeping back)	reteno
swamp	marĉo
swampy	marĉa
swear (curse), to	malbeni
sweat, to	šviti
sweater (garment)	trikotvesto
sweaty	švita
sweep (brush)	balai
swell, to	šveli
swim, to	naĝi
swing (swing freely), to	svingi
swing (instrument for swinging)	svingilo
swing	svingo
switch (mechanical)	komutilo
swivel	turnringo
swollen	švela
sword	glavo
sworn (took oath)	jurigita
symbol, a	simbolo
symbolical	simbola
symbolics	simboliko
symbolize, to	simboligi
synchronize	sinkronigi
system	sistemo
systematic	sistema
systematically	sisteme
tab	rubando
table (piece of furniture)	tablo
tabulate, to	tabeligi
tackle (system of ropes and pulleys)	takelo
tact	takto
tactful	takta
tactical	taktika
tactician	taktikisto
tactics	taktiko
take, to	preni
take off (avn), to	ekflugi
take off (avn)	ekflugo
talk, to	paroli
talk (converse)	interparolo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
tall	alta
tank (armored vehicle) (mil)	tanko
tank car	cisternvagono
tank destroyer	tankdetruilo
tanker (ship)	portpetrolsipo
tape	rubandeto
taper, to	alpintigi
target	celtabulo
task	tasko
task force	batalgrupo
teach, to	instrui
teacher	instruisto
team (mil)	kunbatalantaro
tear (rip), to	ſiri
tear gas	larma gaso
tear off, to	deſiri
tear out, to	forſiri
tear up, to	diſſiri
technical	teknika
technique	teknikeco
teeth	dentoj
telegram	telegramo
telegraph, to	telegrafi
telegraph	telegrafo
telephone, to	telefoni
telephone	telefono
telephonic	telefona
telescope	teleskopo
teletype, to	telemaſinskribi
teletype	teleskribmaſino
televise, to	televidebligi
television, the	televido
television	televida
television receiver	televidilo
tell, to	diri
temperature	temperaturo
temporary	portempa
ten	dek
tent	tendo
tenth (fraction)	dekono
tenth	deka
term (time)	templimo
term (name, definition)	termino
term (math)	termo
terminate	finigi
terminology	terminaro
terms (conditions)	kondiĉoj
terms (come to terms)	interkonsenti
terrain	militteraĵo
terrain	militteraja
territory	teritorio
test, to	provi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
test	provo
testify, to	atesti
testimony	atesto
text	teksto
than	ol
thank, to	danki
that	ke
that one	tiu
that sort of	tia
that thing	tio
thaw, to	degeli
thaw	degelo
the	la
theater	teatro
their	ilia
them (accusative case)	ilin
then (at that time)	tiam
then (in that case)	tiuokaze
there (in that place)	tie
there (to or toward that place)	tien
there are	jen estas
there is	jen estas
these	či tiuj
they	ili
thick	dika
thicken, to	densigi
thin, to	maldensigi
thin (not thick)	maldika
thin (not stout)	maldika
thing (object)	objekto
think, to	pensi
third (fraction)	triono
third	tria
thirst	soifo
thirsty	soifa
this (one)	či tiu
this (thing)	či tio
thorough	ĝisfunda
thoroughfare	trairejo
though (as if), as	kvazaŭ
thought	penso
thoughtful	pensema
thread	fadeno
thread (of screw)	spiralo
threat	minaco
threaten, to	minaci
threatening	minaca
three	tri
throat	gorĝo
through	tra
through (by means of)	per
throw, to	jeti
thrust, to	puši

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
thrust	pušo
thumb	dikfingro
thunderstorm	fulmotondro
ticket	bileto
tide	tajdo
tide, high- (high water)	altmaro
tide, low- (low water)	malaltmaro
tie (fasten), to	ligi
tight (taut)	stracita
till (until)	gis
till (money box)	kaso
tilt, to	klinigi
time	tempo
time, to keep	altempigi
timely	frua
timetable	hortabelo
tin (metal)	lado
tin plate	stano
tip (give gratuity to), to	dankmonumi
tip (gratuity)	dankmonumo
tire, to	enuigi
tiresome	enuiga
tire (of a wheel)	raddringo
title (designation)	titolo
TNT	dinamito
to	al
today	hodiaŭ
together	kune
tolerable	tolerabla
tomorrow	morgaŭ
ton	tuno
tongue	lango
tonight	hodiaŭ nokte
tonnage	tunkvanto
too (also)	ankaŭ
too (too much)	tro
tool	ilo
tooth	dento
top	supro
top	supra
topic	temo
topographical	topografia
topography	topographio
top secret	plej sekreto
torch	torčo
torpedo, to	torpedi
torpedo	torpedo
torture, to	torturi
torture	torturo
torturing	tortura
total, to	sumigi
total	sumo

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
touch, to	tuši
touch	tušo
touching (heart touching)	kortuša
tough	malmola
tour, to	vojaĝi
tour	vojaĝo
tour of duty	periodo de dejorado
tourist	turisto
tournequet	tornikedo
tow, to	treni
toward (in the direction of)	en la direkto al
tower	turo
town	urbo
town-hall	urbdomo
townsman	urbanc
toxic	toksa
trace (copy over), to	traskizi
tracer bullet	sekvebla kuglo
track, to	postsekvi
track (tank runner)	tankglitilo
tractor	traktoro
traffic	trafiko
trail, to	treniĝi
trail (path)	vojeto
trailer	sekvaveturilo
train (railway)	vagonaro
train (exercise), to	ekzerci
train (undergo training), to	ekzercigi
training	ekzercado
traitor	perfidulo
traitorous	perfida
trajectory	trajektorio
transcribe, to	transkribi
transcript	transskribo
transfer, to	transigi
transfer	transigo
transient	maldaŭra
transit	transiro
translate, to	traduki
translation	traduko
translator	tradukisto
transmission	transsendo
transmit, to	transsendi
transmitter (radio)	sendilo
transmitting station	sendstacio
transport	transporti
transport ship	transporta ŝipo
transportation	transportado
trap, to	kapti
trap	kaptilo
travel, to	vojaĝi
traveler	vojaĝulo
traverse, to	traversi

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
traverse	traverso
treason	perfido
treat (deal with), to	trakti
treat (deal with), to	kuraci
treaty	trakato
tree	arbo
trench	tranĉeo
trial (test)	provo
trial by court	jugado
triangle	triangulo
triangular	triangula
trigger (of a gun)	čano
trip (excursion)	ekskurso
tripod	tripiedo
triumph, to	triumfi
triumph	triumfo
troop (mil)	trupo
troop train (railway)	trupvagonaro
trophy	trofeo
tropic	tropiko
tropical	tropika
trouble, to	geni
trouble	geno
trousers	pantalono
truck	šargveturilo
true	vera
trunk (body)	torso
trunk (tree)	trunko
trunk (box)	kofro
trust, to	fidi
trust	fido
trustful	fidema
truth	verajo
truthful	verdira
try (made an effort), to	peni
tug, to	tiregi
tug	tirego
tugboat	trenboato
tunnel	tunelo
turn, to	turni
turn	turno
turn out (result), to	rezulti
turret	tureto
twice (doubly)	double
twice (on two occasions)	dufoje
twilight, the	krepusko
twilight	krepuska
twin	ĝemelo
twin	ĝemela
twist (twine), to	volvi
twist (wring), to	tordi
twist (wind in and out), to	serpenti

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
twist	tordo
two	du
twofold	doubla
twofold	double
type	tipo
ugly	malbelaa
ultimate	fina
ultimatum	ultimato
unarmed	senarmila
unassigned	neassigna
unauthorized	nerajtiga
unchecked	nekontrola
unclassified	neklasifika
unconditional	senkondiĉa
unconditionally	sendoniĉe
unconventional	malkonvencia
uncover, to	malkovri
undefended	nedefendita
under	sub
under	suba
under (less than)	malpli ol
undercarriage	subsinteno
underestimate, to	negustetaksi
undergrowth (underbrush)	subkreskaro
undermine (subvert), to	renversi
underpass	subpaseo
undersigned, the	subskribinto
understand, to	kompreni
undertake, to	entrepreni
undesirable	nedezirinda
undivided	nedividita
unequal	senegala
unification	unuigo
unified	unuiga
uniform (mil)	uniformo
uniform (of one form)	unuform
unify, to	unuigi
unit, a	unito / unuuo
unit (as in "unit of fire")	unueco
unity	Usono
United States	universala
universal	se . . . ne
unless	malŝargi
unload, to	senmaskigi
unmask, to	nemilita
unmilitary	senŝulda
unobligated	neokupa
unoccupied	dangera
unsafe	nevida
unseen	neutila
unserviceable	nestabila
unstable	

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
unsuccessful	nesukcesa
until	gis
untrained	needuka
up	supre
uphill	suprendekliva
upon	sur
upper	supra
uranium	uranio
urban	urba
urgent	urĝa
urgent, to be	urĝi
us (accusative case)	nin
usable	uzebla
use	uzi
use	uzo
use up, to	elkonsumi
useful	utila
useless	senutila
user	uzulo
usual	ordinara
utility	utileco
utilize, to	utuligi
utmost	plej lasta
vacant	vakanta
vacate, to	vakigi
vacate office, to	eksiĝi
vacuum	vakejo
vague	malpreciza
valid	valora
validity	valoreco
valley	valo
valor	braveco
valorous	brava
valuable	multvalora
value, to	ſati
value	valoro
vane	ventmontrilo
vapor	vaporo
vaporize, to	vaporigi
vaporous	vapora
variable	ſanĝebla
variation	ſanĝado
variety	ſanĝeco
various	diversaj
vehicle	veturilo
velocity	rapideco
vendor	vendant
verbal	vorta
verification	konfirmo
verify, to	konfirmi
vertical	vertikala
very	tre

English

veteran
veteran
veterinary
veterinary surgeon
viaduct
vice (mechanical)
vice (of character, etc.)
vicinity
victim
victor
victorious
victory
vigilance
village
village
villager
violate, to
violence
violent
virus
visibility
visible
visit, to
visit
visitor
visual
visualize
vital
void
void, to
volcanic
volcano
volley
volt
volume
voluntary
volunteer, to
volunteer, a
vomit, to
vomit
vulnerability
vulnerable

wade, to
wage war
wagon
waist
wait, to
waive, to
wake, to
walk, to
wall
want (desire), to

Esperanto

veterano
veterana
bestkuraca
bestkuracisto
viadukto
sraubtenilo
malvirta
proksimeco
viktimo
venkinto
venka
venko
observemo
vilaĝo
vilaĝa
vilaĝano
perfotti
perfarto
fortega
viruso
videbleco
videbla
viziti
vizito
vizitanto
vida
viziigi
grava
nula
nuligi
vulkana
vulkano
salvo
volto
amplekso
propravola
sinproponi
volontulo
vomi
vomajo
vundebleco
vundebla

vadi
faradi
vagono
talio
atendi
forlasi
veki
piediri
muro
deziri

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
war, to	militi
war	milito
war crime	militkrimo
war criminal	militkrimulo
warehouse	magazeno
warfare	militado
warhead	militpintajo
warlike	militema
warm	varma
warm, to	varmigi
warn, to	averti
warning	averto
warning	averta
warship	militšipo
was	estis
wash, to	lavi
washing, a	lavado
waste, to	malspari
waste	malsparo
watch (guard), to	gardi
watch (guard)	gardo
watch (timepiece)	poðhorloĝo
water	akvo
watertank	akvujo
wave (of water)	ondo
we	ni
weak	malforta
weaken, to	malfortigi
weapon	armilo
wear, to	porti
wear out, to	eluzi
weather	vetero
wedge, to	kojnumi
wedge	kojno
week	semajno
weekday	labortago
weekly	semajna
weigh (find weight of), to	pesi
weigh (have weight), to	pezi
weight	pezo
welfare	bonstato
well (healthy)	sana
went	iris
were	estis
west	okcidento
westerly	okcidenta
western	okcidenta
wet	malseka
what (thing)	kio
what (kind of)	kia
what (one)	kiu
wheel	rado

*English**Esperanto*

wheelbarrow	kareo
when	kiam
whenever	kiam ajn
where	kie
whereabouts	kieo
wherever	kie ajn
whether	ĉu
which (one)	kiu
which (thing)	kio
whichever	kiu ajn
while	dum
white	blanka
white, the	blanko
who	kiu
whoever	kiu ajn
whom	kium
whole (entire)	tuta
whole (intact)	sendifikta
whose	kiес
why	kial
wide (broad)	larĝa
width	larĝeco
wife	edzino
wild	sovaĝa
win (conquer), to	venki
win (gain), to	gajni
win	venko
wind	vento
windage	ventago
window	fenestro
windshield	ventširmilo
wing	flugilo
winter, to	traventri
winter	vintro
wintry	vintra
wipe out, to	ekstermi
wire (metallic)	drato
wire (telegraph), to	telegrafi
wire, to lay	sterni draton
wise	saḡa
with	kun
withdraw, to	retiri
withdrawal	retirigo
withhold, to	deteni
without	sen
without fail	nepre
withstand, to	rezisti
witness (attest), to	atesti
witness (see), to	vidi
witness (attestor)	atestanto
witness (spectator)	vidanto
wobbly	ħanceliga
woman	virino

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
wood (material)	ligno
wool	lano
work, to	labori
work	laboro
world	mondo
worldly	monda
worry, to	ĉagreni
worry	ĉagreno
worst	plej malbona
worth	valoro
worth, to be	valori
would like (conditional mood)	value
wound, to	vundi
wound	vundo
wounded	vunda
wreck, to	pereigi
wreckage	rompaĵo
wrecker	rompilo
wrist	manradiko
wrist-watch	manumhorloĝeto
write, to	skribi
writer	skribisto
wrong	malĝusta
wrongdoer	malbonfaranto
X-ray	rentgenradio
yard (court)	korto
yard (3 feet)	jardo
yardstick	jardmezurilo
year	jaro
yellow	flavo
yellow	flava
yes	jes
yesterday	hieraŭ
yield (give way, surrender)	cedi
you	vi
you (accusative)	vin
young	juna
yours	via
yourself	vi mem
youth	juneco
youthful	juneca
zero	nulo
zigzag, to	zigzagi
zigzag	zigzag
zigzag	zigzag
zinc	zinko
zinc	zinka
zone	zono

9. Esperanto-English

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
absoluta	absolute; positive
abundo	plenty
aĉetajo	purchase (article bought)
aĉeti	purchase
adicivo	additive
adjutanto	adjutant
administra	administrative
administra sistemo	policy
administracio	administration (staff)
administrado	administration
administranto	administrator; executor; manager
administri	manage
admiralo	admiral
adresito	consignee
adreso	address
advokataro	bar (society of lawyers) (barristers)
aera	aerial
aera defendo	air defense
aera transdono	air delivery
aereksplodo	air burst
aerglitilo	glider
aero	air (atmosphere)
aerodromo	air field
aeroleviĝi	air lift
aeroleviĝo	air lift
aeronaučika	aeronautical
aeronaučiko	aeronautics
aeroplanejo	hangar
aeroplano	airplane
airportata	airborne
afero	affair; matter
aferoj	affairs (business)
agada	executive
agadisto	executive
agado de skuo	shock action
aganta	acting
agentejo	agency (agent's office)
agento	agent
agi	act
agitado	agitation
agitii	agitate
agitisto	agitator
aglo	eagle
ago	act; action
agresa	aggressor
agreso	aggressor
akademio	academy
akceli	accelerate
akceliĝi	boost (accelerate)
akceliĝilo	booster (accelerator)
akcento	stress

*Esperanto**English*

akceptema	receptive
akcepi	accept
akcepto	reception
akcidento	accident
akiri	obtain
akordioneto drato	concertina-wire
akra	sharp
akso	axis
aktiva	active
aktiva armeo	active army
aktiva defendo	active defense
aktiva dejoro	active duty
aktiva materialo	active material
aktiva nacia gvardio	active national guard
aktiveco	activity
aktivigi	activate
akurata	punctual
akuzi	accuse; charge (to accuse)
akuzito	defendant (accused person)
akuzo	accusation; charge
akvo	water
akvujo	watertank
al	of (towards); to
alarmo	alarm
aldona	supplemental; supplementary
aldoni	add; supplement
aldono	supplement
aleo	avenue (approach route)
alfa radio	alfa rays
alfikso	attachment
alfiuo	flood-tide
alia	other
alia ol	besides
alianco	alliance
alie	otherwise
aljuĝi	award
alkoholo	alcohol
alligi	attach
alligita	attached
almenau	at least
almeti	annex
almeto	annex
alnomo	surname
alnormigi	calibrate
alnormigilo	calibrator
alnormigo	calibration
alpintiĝi	taper
alpreni	adopt (take up)
alpreno	assumption (adoption)
alproprigi	appropriate
alproprigo	appropriation
alta	elevated; high; tall

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
alta komando	high command
altajo	height (high place)
altajrando	ridge
altebenajo	plateau
alteco	elevation; height
altempigi	keep time
alterigo	landing
alterirstrio	landing strip
alterna	alternate
alterni	alternate
altigi	elevate
altmaro	high-tide
alto	altitude
altranga oficiro	field grade officer
altrudi	impose (force upon)
aludo	reference
alumeto	match
aluminio	aluminum
alveni	arrive
alvoki	cite (summon)
amasigî	cluster; mass; pile up
amaso	bunch; cluster; mass; pile
ambaŭ	both
albulanco	ambulance
amfibio	amphibious
amika	friendly
amiko	friend
ampleksigi	amplify
ampleksigilo	amplifier
amplekso	amplification
amuza	dimension; scope; volume
amuzi	diverting
analiza	amuse
analizi	analytical
analizisto	analyze
analizo	analyst
Angle	analysis
angula	English
angulo	angular
ankaŭ	angle
ankoraŭ unufoje	also; to
ankri	once more
ankro	anchor
anonci	anchor
anonco	announce
anstataŭ	announcement
anstataŭa	in place of; instead of
anstataŭa komandanto	substitute
anstataŭanto	acting commander
anstataŭigi	substitute
anstataŭulo	substitute
antaŭ	replacement (person)
	before; in front of

*Esperanto**English*

antaŭa	advance; former; front; preceding; preliminary; previous
antaŭaranĝi	prearrange
antaŭataki	spearhead (mil)
antaŭatako	spearhead
antaŭdiri	forecast; predict
antaŭdiro	forecast; prediction
antaŭe	formerly
antaŭeco	precedence, priority
antaŭen	onwards
antaŭena	onward
antaŭeniga	propulsive
antaŭenigi	further; propel
antaŭenigo	propulsion
antaŭeniri	advance; proceed
antaŭeniro	advance
antaŭgrupo	advance party
antaugvardo	advance guard
antaŭira	precedent
antaŭiri	lead (go in front); precede
antaŭparolo	preamble
antaŭplana	preplanned
antaŭposteno	outpost
antaŭripeti	rehearse
antaŭripeto	rehearsal
antaŭzorga	precautionary
antaŭzorgo	precaution
anteno	antenna
antikva	old (ancient); antique
antikvaĵo	antique
antisepsilo	antiseptic
aparato	apparatus
aparta	exceptional (special); separate
aparteni	belong
aparteni al	belong to
apartigi	detach; divide; segregate; separate
aperigi	develop (to bring into being); reveal
aperitulo	opening
apliki	apply
aplikilo	applier
apotekisto	chemist (tradesman)
aprobi	approve
aprobo	approval
apud	next to
apuda	adjacent; next
apude	nearby
aranĝi	negotiate (arrange)
aranĝo	disposition (arrangement)
arbaro	forest
arbeto	bush (small tree)
arbo	tree
areo	area

*Esperanto**English*

areto	squad
aresti	arrest
argentia	silver
argento	silver
arkaika	obsolete
arkajo	arch
arkigi	arch
arkta	arctic
armaturita	reinforced (of concrete, etc.)
armaea	military
armeo	army
armilaro	armament
armilisto	armorier
armilo	weapon
armifortoj	armed forces
aro	bunch (collection; group)
aroganta	assuming
arsenalo	arsenal
arte	artificially
artefarita	artificial
artilerio	artillery
asalti	assault (mil)
asalto	assault (mil)
asekuri	insure
asekuro	insurance
aserti	maintain (assert)
asigni	allocate; allot
asigno	allotment
asista	assistant
asistanto	assistant
aso	ace
atakema	aggressive
ataki	attack
atako	attack
atendi	wait
atentega	alert (vigilant)
atenti	mind (pay attention)
atento	attention
atestafo	evidence (supporting fact)
atestanto	witness (attestor)
atesti	acknowledge; certify; testify; witness
atesto	certificate; evidence; testimony
atingi	arrive at; attain; catch up; overtake; reach
atmosfera	atmospheric
atmosfero	atmosphere
atolo	atoll
atoma	atomic
atoma bombo	atomic bomb
atomo	atom
ă	or
ă . . . ă	either . . . or

*Esperanto**English*

aŭdebla	audible
aŭdi	hear
aŭdio	audio
aŭskulti	listen
aŭtentigi	authenticate
aŭtentika	authentic
aŭtomata	automatic
aŭtomoato	automation
aŭtoritato	authority; jurisdiction
aŭtoritatularo	authorities
aŭtuna	autumn
aŭtuno	autumn (season)
avantago	advantage
avenuo	avenue (street)
averta	warning
averti	warn; caution
averto	caution; warning
aviadarmeo	air army
aviadbatalo	dog fight
aviadflugo	flight (avn)
aviadfortoj	air forces
aviadisto	aviator
aviado	aviation
aviadportšipo	aircraft carrier
aviadšiparo	air fleet
avizi	advise; notify
avizi pri ricevo	to acknowledge receipt
avizo	advice; notification
azimuta	azimuth
azimuto	azimuth
bagatelema	petty (trivial)
bajeto	cove
bajo	bay
bajoneto	bayonet
balai	sweep (brush)
baldakeno	canopy
baldaŭ	soon
balistiko	ballistics
balono	balloon
balteo	belt (waist, shoulder)
bandagi	bandage
bandaĝo	bandage
bandigi	band together
bando	band (troop, gang)
barajo	barrage (mil)
barakti	struggle
barakto	struggle
barelo	barrel (cask)
barĝo	barge
bari	obstruct
bariero	barrier
barikadi	barricade

*Esperanto**English*

barikado	barricade
barilo	fence
baro	obstacle
bastiono	bastion
bastono	stick
batala	fighting
batalado	fighting
batalaeroplaña skadro	fighter squadron
batalaeroplano	fighter aircraft
batalanta	combatant
batalanto	combatant
batalejo	battlefield
batalema	combative
bataleti	skirmish
bataleto	skirmish
batalgrupo	battle group; task force
batalhalto	armistice (truce)
batali	battle; fight
bataliono	battalion
batalo	action; battle; combat; fight
batalipo	battleship
batalzonoo	battle zone
baterio	battery
bati	beat
baza	basic
bazo	base
bedi	to go to bed
bela	fine
bestkuraca	veterinary
bestkuracisto	veterinary surgeon
besto	animal
betona	concrete
betono	concrete (for building)
bezoni	need; require
bezono	need
bieno	estate (land)
bildigi	picture
bildo	picture
bileto	ticket
bindi	bind (books)
biro	bearing (direction)
bivaki	bivouac
bivako	bivouac
blanka	white
blanko	white
blazono	coat of arms
blinda	blind
blindigi	blind
blokado	blockade; jamming (radio)
blokhaŭseto	pillbox (mil)
blokhaŭso	blockhouse
bloki	block
bloko	block

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
blovamaso	drift (of snow, etc.)
bloveco	blast
blovi	blow
bloviĝi	drift (of snow, etc.)
blua	blue
boato	boat (small ship)
bofilo	son-in-law
bogio	bogie
bojkoti	boycott
bojkoto	boycott
boksi	box
bolti	bolt (join by bolts)
bolto	bolt (screw-bolt)
bombardaeroplano	bombing aircraft (bomber)
bombardado	bombardment
bombardaproksimigo	bombing run
bombardi	bombard; shell (mil)
bombardiero	bombardier
bombkanono	mortar
bombo	bomb
bona	good
bonega	excellent
bonegeco	excellence
bonſanca	lucky
bonſanco	luck (good luck)
bonstato	welfare
bonstila	stylish
bontrovo	discretion (one's own judgment)
borderi	edge
bordero	edging (border)
bordo	bank (of a river; edge; shore)
bori	bore (make a hole)
bosko	grove
botelo	bottle
boto	boot (footgear)
brako	arm (part of a body)
branĉi	branch
branĉo	branch (of a tree)
branĉo de deforndo	branch of service
branĉovojo	branch (railway, road, etc.)
brava	brave; gallant; valorous
braveco	valor
breĉo	breach; gap
breto	bracket (shelf); ledge; rack (shelf)
brigadestro	brigadier general
brigado	brigade
bronzi	bronze
bronzo	bronze
broſi	brush
broſo	brush (for brushing)
broſuro	pamphlet
brua	noisy

*Esperanto**English*

brulado	fire
brulema	combustible
bruleme	combustibility
bruligi	burn
brulo	combustion
brulvundo	burn (wound)
bruna	brown
bruo	noise; row
brustkiraso	breastplate
brusto	breast; chest
bubitrapo	boobytrap
buĉado	slaughter
buĉejo	slaughter-house
buĉi	butcher; slaughter
buĉisto	butcher (slaughterer)
budo	shed
bufro	buffer
buĝeto	budget (financial)
buki	buckle
buko	buckle
bulba	bulbous
bulbo	bulb
bulo	ball (round mass)
bulteno	bulletin
bumo	boom
bumpero	bumper
buo	buoy
buša	oral
buſelo	bushel
bušo	mouth; muzzle (of a gun)
buſtropi	gag (stop up the mouth of)
buſtropila	gagged
buſtropilo	gag (for the mouth)
bušumi	muzzle
butila alkoholo	butyl alcohol
cedi	surrender; yield (give away)
cedo	surrender
celado	aiming
celaĵo	objective
celi	aim
celigi	point (aim)
celilo	sight (of a gun)
celo	aim, purpose
celpunkto	bulls-eye
celtabulo	target
cent	hundred (numeral)
centa	hundredth
centimetro	centimeter
cento	cent (coin); hundred
centono	hundredth (fraction)
centra	central
centralizi	centralize
centrigi	center

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
centro	center
cenzuri	censor
cenzuristo	a censor
cenzuro	censorship
ceremonia	ceremonial
teremonio	ceremony
certa	certain; positive; sure
certe	surely
cifero	numeral
ciferplato	dial
cigaredo	cigarette
ciklono	cyclone
cilindra	cylindrical
cilindro	cylinder; drum
cirklo	circle (geometrical)
cirkonferenco	circumference
cirkonstanco	circumstance
cirkuito	circuit
cirkulero	circular
cirkuli	circulate
cisternavagono	tank car
citi	cite (quote)
civila	civilian
civilaj aferoj	civil affairs
civilulo	civilian
civitaneeoco	citizenship
civitano	citizen
colo	inch (measure)
ĉagreni	worry
ĉagreno	worry
ĉambro	chamber (room); room
ĉano	trigger (of a gun)
ĉapelo	hat
ĉapo	cap
ĉar	because
ĉarti	charter
ĉarto	charter
ĉasĉevalo	hunter (horseman)
ĉasi	chase; hunt
ĉasisto	huntsman
ĉaso	hunt
ĉasta	pure (chaste)
ĉe	at (place)
ĉeesto	presence
ĉefia	chief; leading (chief); main; prime; principal
ĉeflibro	ledger
ĉefmarŝalo	field marshal
ĉefmilitterajo	key terrain
ĉefo	chief; head (chief person); leader
ĉefserĝento	sergeant major
ĉefsidejo	headquarters

*Esperanto**English*

ĉeftero	mainland
ĉefurbo	capital (chief town)
ĉefvojo	highway
ĉeko	check; draft (a check)
ĉela unuo	cellular unit
ĉelo	cell (natural cell)
ĉemizo	shirt
ĉenero	link (of a chain)
ĉeni	chain
ĉeno	chain
ĉeno de komando	chain of command
ĉesigi	cease; discontinue
ĉesigo	stoppage (cessation)
ĉevalforto	horsepower
ĉevalo	horse
ĉevrono	chevron
ĉi tie	here
ĉi tio	this (thing)
ĉi tiu	this (one)
ĉi tiuj	these
ĉiam	ever (always, at all times)
ĉielo	sky
ĉifro	cipher (secret code)
ĉio	all (everything)
ĉirkaŭ	about (round about)
ĉirkaŭ frontu	about face
ĉirkaŭajo	neighborhood
ĉirkaŭaro	environment
ĉirkaŭesploro roto	reconnaissance company
ĉirkaŭesplori	reconnoitre
ĉirkaŭesploro	reconnaissance
ĉirkaŭi	encircle; surround
ĉiu	each; every
ĉiumonata	monthly
ĉiumonate	monthly
ĉiutaga	daily
ĉiutaga furnalо	daily newspaper
ĉiutaga personara reporto	daily strength report
ĉiutage	daily
ĉu	if (whether); whether
da	of (denoting number or quantity)
dangera	dangerous, unsafe
dangero	danger; peril
danki	thank
dankmonumi	tip (give gratuity to)
dankmonumo	tip (gratuity)
dato	date
dañereco	durability
daüra	enduring (lasting); prolonged
daürema	durable
daüri	endure; last; persist; continue
daürigi	continue

*Esperanto**English*

daŭro	duration; persistance; continuance
de	by; from; of
deviga	obligatory
deaktivigi	deactivate
decentrigo	decentralization
decida	decided (firm)
decidi	decide
decidiga	deciding; decisive
decido	decision
deĉifri	decipher (decode)
decimala	decimal
decimalo	decimal
dedukti	deduce
dedukta	deductive
dedukto	deduction (deducing)
defenda zono	defense zone
defendi	defend
defendo	defense
defensiva (mil)	defensive
defensivo (mil)	defensive
defi	challenge
defina	prescribed
defini	prescribe
defio	challenge
deflankiĝ.	deviate
defleksi	deflect
deflekso	deflection
degeli	thaw
degelo	than
degradigi	reduce (in rank)
deiri	descend
deirigi	dismount (get down)
dejori	be on duty
dejoro	duty (being on duty)
dek	ten
deka	tenth
dekduo	dozen
dekkvin	fifteen
deklaracio	declaration (manifest)
deklari	declare
deklaro	declaration (declaring)
deklasigi	declassify
dekliva	sloping
dekliveco	declination (map)
deklivo	bank; incline; slope
dekono	tenth (fraction)
dekreti	decree
dekreto	decree
dekstra	right
dekstra frontu	right face
dekstro	right
dekunu	eleven

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
dekunua	eleventh
delegito	envoy
delogi	decoy
delogilo	decoy
delokigi	displace (put out of place)
delokigita persono	displaced person
delokigo	displacement
deltó	delta
demandadi	interrogate
demandado	interrogation
demandi	inquire; question
demandisto	interrogator
demando	inquiry; question
demetajo	deposit (matter deposited)
demilitarigo	demilitarization
demobilizigo	demobilization
demobilizi	demobilize
demokrateco	democracy
demonstracio	demonstration
demonstri	demonstrate
demoraliga	demoralizing
demoraligi	demoralize
denove	again
densa	dense
denseco	density
densigi	thicken
denta	dental
dentisto	dentist
dento	tooth
dentoj	teeth
departamento	department (administrative)
dependi	depend
depešo	dispatch (a report)
deponi	deposit (for safekeeping)
depost	since
depost la tempo	since the time
depoto (mil)	depot
depreni	deduct
depreno	deduction (deducting)
depromocigi	demote
depromocigo	demotion
deputito	deputy
dereligi	derail
desalti	drop (jump)
desaltzonو	drop zone
desegni	design
desegno	design
desiri	tear off
destrojero	destroyer (nav)
detali	detail (give details of)
detalo	detail
deteni	withhold
determini	determine

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
detranci	sever (cut off)
detrانeo	severance (cutting off)
detrua	destructive
detruado	demolition
detruui	demolish; destroy
detruo	destruction
deturni	divert (turn aside)
deturnigo	detour
devi	have to (be obliged to)
devi alveni	due (to arrive)
deviga	compulsory; enforced; obligatory
devigi	compel; force
devigo	compulsion; obligation
devigvarbi	conscript
devigvarbo	conscription
devizo	device (emblem)
devo	duty
devus	should (conditional mood)
dezerto	desert (wilderness)
dezira	desirous
deziri	desire; want (desire)
diafragmo	diaphragm
diagonalala	diagonal
diagonalolo	diagonal
diagramo	diagram
dialekto	dialect
difekti	damage
difekto	damage
diferenci	differ (be different)
diferenco	difference
defini al	assign to
defini por	set aside for
dignulo	dignitary
digo	breakwater; dam; dike (embankment)
dika	thick
dikfingro	thumb
diktatoria	dictatorial
diktatoro	dictator
dikti	dictate (a letter)
diligenta	industrious
dinamejo	generating station (elec)
dinamito	TNT; dynamite
Dio	God
diplomata	diplomatic
diplomatio	diplomacy
diplomato	diplomat
diplomita	certificated (holding a diploma)
diplomo	degree (university)
dirajo	remark (saying)
direkcio	directorate
direkti	direct; steer; supervise

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
direktivo	directive
direkto	direction
direktoro	director
diri	say; tell
disa ordo	extended order (mil)
disfrotado	attrition
disciplini	discipline
disciplino	discipline
disenterio	dysentery
disigi	disband; disperse (scatter); dissolve (break up)
disigo	dispersal (scattering)
disjeti	scatter
disko	disc; record (phonographic)
diskreteco	discretion
disponi	dispose of (deal with)
dispono	disposal
dispremi	crush (break up)
disputi	dispute
disputo	dispute
disrompi	disrupt; sabotage
disrompo	disruption
dissemi	disseminate
dissemo	dissemination
dissiri	tear up
distanco	distance (space between)
distingi	distinguish (differentiate)
distordi	distort
distordigo	distortion
distraĵo	diversion (distraction)
distri	divert (distract)
distribua	distributive
distribuado	distribution
distribui	distribute
distribuinta loko	distributing point
distrigo	recreation
distrikta	district
distriktanta inĝeniero	district engineer
distrikto	district
disvagi	straggle
disvastigi	broadcast
disvastigo	broadcast
diversa	different (various)
diversaj	various
diverseco	diversity
dividado	division
dividanto	divisor
dividi	divide
divizia	divisional (mil or nav)
divizia artillerio	division artillery
divizia rezervitaro	division reserve
divizio	division (mil or nav)
dizela	diesel

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
do	so (according, therefore)
doganejo	custom-house
doganisto	customs officer
dogano	customs
dokejo	dockyard
doko	dock (for vessel)
doktoro	doctor (title)
doktrina	doctrinal
doktrino	doctrine
dokumenta	documentary
dokumenti	document
dokumento	document
dolaro	dollar
dolča	gentle
dolo	dolly (for hauling)
dolora	painful
dolori	hurt; pain
doloro	pain
dometo	cottage
domo	house
domrabisto	burglar
domrabo	burglary
doni	give
donitajoj	data
dormema	sleepy
dormeti	doze
dormi	sleep
dormo	sleep
dorso	back
dozo	dose (of medicine, etc.)
dragi	drag (a river, etc.); dredge
dragilo	drag (for dragging a river)
dragmaſino	dredger (machine)
dragâipo	dredger (vessel)
drato	wire
drenado	drainage
dreni	drain
drenilo	culvert; drain
drentubo	drainpipe
drinki	drink (to excess)
drivi	drift (to be carried along)
du	two
dua	second
duaklasa	second-rate
duala	dual
duba	doubtful
dubi	doubt
dubo	doubt
duelo	duel
dufaldi	double (fold in two)
dufoje	twice
dum	during; while
dumviva	lifelong

dungi	hire
dunginto	employer
dungito	employee
duno	dune
duobla	double; twofold
duoblaĵo	double
duoble	twice; twofold
duobligi	double (make twofold)
duonaŭtomata	semi-automatic
duondiametro	radius (of a circle)
duonigi	halve
duoninsulo	peninsula
duono	half
duontirilvagono	half-track (mil vehicle)
duplicata	duplicate
duplicati	duplicate
duplicato	duplicate
ebena	level; plane (surface)
ebenajo	flat (flat place); plain (even, level)
ebenigi	level (make flat)
ebeno	level (flat); plane (surface)
ebla	possible; potential
eble	perhaps; possibly
ebleco	possibility
edukado	education (bringing up)
eduki	educate; raise (bring up)
edukisto	educationist
edzino	wife
efektiva	effective
efektivigi	effect; execute (carry into effect)
efektivo	effectives
efikado	operation (having an effect)
efiki	be effective; operate (have an effect)
efikigi	enforce
egaleco	equality
egali	equal
egaligi	equalize
ekatako	surprise attack
ekbatali kun	engage with
ekbrila punkto	flash-point
ekbrili	flash
ekbrilo	flash
ekbruliga	ignited
ekbruligi	ignite
ekbruligo	ignition; ignitor
ekbrulilo	igniter (instrument)
ekflagri	flare up
ekflugi	take off (avn)
ekflugo	take off (avn)
ekfunkcio	come into play
ekipajo	equipment; outfit
ekipi	equip

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
ekiri	leave (start)
ekirigi	start (cause to start)
ekmanko	lapse (temporary failure)
ekokupi	occupy (by force) (mil)
ekpreni	seize
ekpreno	seizure
Ekselenco	Excellency (title)
eksiga	discharge; dismiss (from service)
eksiga	vacate office
eksiga	discharge; dismissal (from service)
ekskuro	excursion; trip
ekskluziva	exclusive
ekspansii	expand (increase in size)
ekspansio	expansion
ekspedanto	consignor
ekspedi	consign; dispatch; forward; relay; send on
ekspedicia	expeditionary
ekspedicio	expedition
ekspedo	consignment (dispatching)
ekspektado	expectancy
ekspekti	expect
eksperimenta	experimental
eksperimenti	experiment
eksperimento	experiment
eksploda	explosive
eksplodajo	explosive
ekspelodi	explode
eksplodigi	blast; detonate
eksplodilo	mine (mil)
eksplodo	detonation; explosion
ekspluati	exploit
ekspluato	exploitation
ekstera	exterior; external; outer; outside
ekstere	out (outside)
eksteren	outwards
ekstermi	exterminate; mop up; wipe out
eksterno	extermination
ekstero	exterior; outside
ekstra	extra; spare
ekstra tempo	overtime
ekstrajo	extra
ekstrakti	extract
ekstrakto	extract
ekstrema	extreme
ekstremo	extreme
ekvatora	equatorial
ekvatoro	equator
ekvidi	sight (catch sight of)
ekvidulo	spotter
ekvilibri	balance
ekvilibro	balance

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
ekvivalenta	equivalent
ekvivalento	equivalent
ekzameni	examine
ekzameno	examination
ekzekuti	execute (put to death)
ekzekutisto	executioner
ekzemplo	case (instance); example
ekzercado	drill; practice; training (exercise)
ekzerci	exercise; practice; training (exercise)
ekzercigi	drill (exercise); train (undergo training)
ekzerco	exercise
ekzili	exile
ekzilito	exiled (person)
ekzistado	subsistence
ekzistanta	existent
ekzisti	exist
ekzisto	existence
el	out of
eladvokatumi	debrief
eladvokatumo	debriefing
elbarado	excluding
elbari	bar (exclude)
eldona	issued
eldoni	issue (publish)
eldono	edition; issue
elekanto	elector
elekta	choice; elected; elective
elektajo	selection
elekti	choose; elect; select
elektita	elect; select
elektiva	selective
elekto	choice; election
Elektoro	Elector (title)
elektra	electric
elektrigi	electrify
elektristo	electrician
elektro	electricity
elektromagneta	electromagnetic
elektromagneto	electromagnet
elektrona	electronic
elektrono	electron
elementa	elemental
elemento	component (mil); element
elesplora	scanning
elesplori	scan
elfari	accomplish (perform)
elfini	dispose of (finish off)
elflueti	leak (out)
elflueto	leakage (outflow)
elfosajo	dugout
elfosi	excavate (archaeology)

*Esperanto**English*

eligi	emerge
elimini	eliminate
elinfekit	decontaminate
elinfekti	sally
eliratako	sortie
elirejo	exit; outlet
elito	elite
eljeti	eject
eljetilo	ejector
elkavigi	excavate (a hole, etc.)
elkonsumi	use up
ellabori	engineer
ellasi	let out; omit
ellaso	omission
elmanĝi	eat up
elmigranto	emigrant
elmigri	emigrate
elmontri	display; show
elmontro	display
elpensi	invent
elpenso	invention
elšipiĝi	debark, disembark
elšipiĝo	debarkation
elspeza	expendable
elspezi	expend
elspezo	disbursement; expenditure; outlay
elstarajo	projection; salient
elstari	project (jut out)
elstara	prominent; salient
elšveli	bulge
eltiri	extract (draw out)
eltrovi	detect; discover
eltrovo	discovery
eluzi	wear out
elvagoniĝi	detrain
embasado	embassy
emblemo	emblem
embuski	ambush
embusko	ambush
emerita	retired
emfazo	stress
eminenta	distinguish (eminent)
en	in
en la direkto al	towards (in the direction of)
en okazo al	in case of
enakviĝo	draught (of a ship)
enĉifri	encipher
endanĝerigi	endanger
endokigi	dock (put to dock)
endoktrinigi	indoctrinate
energia	energetic
energio	energy
enfakigi	file (put away for reference)

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
enfali	cave in
enferma	enclosed
enfermi	enclose (shut in)
enfermo	inclosure
enfili	enfilade; rake with fire
enfiltrigi	infiltrate
enfiltrigo	infiltration
enfluejo	intake; mouth (river mouth)
enflueti	leak (inward)
enfosi	dig in
enhavante	including (inclusive of)
enhavi	contain; include
enhavigo	inclusion
enhavilo	container
enhavo	contents; capacity (of vessels)
enhospitaligi	hospitalize
enirejo	entrance; entry (place)
eniri	enter (go in)
enkaĝigi	cage
enlanda	inland (within the land)
enlasi	let in
enlistigi	list (put into a list)
enloĝa	populated
enloĝanto	inhabitant
enloĝi	inhabit; populate
enloĝigi	harbor
enlokigi	emplace
enlokigo	emplacement
enmemorigi	memorize
enmetaĵo	enclosure (letter)
enmeti	insert
enmetita	inserted
enparkigi	park
entpoŝigi	pocket
enpotigi	pot
enŝipiĝeo	pier (in a harbor)
enŝipigi	embark (on ship)
enŝipigo	embarkation; shipment
enskribi	enroll
enskribo	enrollment
enspezo	receipts (money received)
entendiĝo	encampment (encamping)
entenejigo	storage (putting into store)
enteni	restrain
enterigi	bury
enerigo	burial
entrajnigi	entrain
entrepreni	undertake
entrudiĝi	interfere
entrudiĝo	interference (intrusion)
enuigi	tire
enuiga	tiresome
enveni	enter (come in)

*Esperanto**English*

envolvi	envelop
envolvo	envelopment
epidemio	epidemic
epoko	epoch
erara	mistaken
erari	err; to be mistaken
erarigi	lead astray; mislead
eraro	error; mistake
ero	item
escepto	exception
esenca	essential
eskadroto	squadron (avn)
eskadro	squadron (nav)
eskorti	convoy; escort
eskorto	convoy; escort
esperi	hope
espero	hope
esplori	explore; probe
esploristo	explorer
esposi	expose (in photography)
establiita	established
establo	establishment (business house, etc.)
estaneco	present time
estanta	present (of time)
esti	to be
estigi	originate
estigulo	originator
estingi	extinguish
estis	was; were
estonta	future
estonte	future, in the
estonteco	future
estra	commanding (dominating)
estrado	ramp; stage (platform)
estrarejo	platform
estuaro	estuary
etendi	expand (open out); extend
etendiĝi	deploy
etendigo	deployment
etendo	extension
etero	ether
etikeda	labeled
etikedi	label
etikedo	label
evakuanto	evacuee
evakui	evacuate
eventuala	potential
evidenta	apparent; manifest
evidentigi	manifest
evitado	evasion
evitanto	evader
evitema	evasive

*Esperanto**English*

eviti	avoid; elude; evade
ezoko	pike
fabrikejo	factory
facila	easy
facileco	ease; facility
faciligi	ease; facilitate
faco	face (surface)
facoinstrumento	facepiece
fadeno	thread
fajrbombo	napalm bomb
fajrero	spark
fajrestinga signalo	curfew
fajrsavilo	fire escape
fako	branch; compartment; department; section
faksimilo	facsimile
fakto	fact
faktoro	factor
faleti	slip
fali	fall
faligi	drop (fall, let fall).
falsa	false; phoney
falsi	forge (commit forgery)
falsigo	forgery
familio	family
fandi	fuse
fanditeco	fusion (fused condition)
fandrato	fuse (electrical)
fantoma	ghostly
fantomo	ghost; phantom
faradi	wage war
farajo	commitment
farebla	practicable
farego	exploit
fari	commit (an action, etc.) ; make; perform (do)
farmbieno	farm
farmi	farm (cultivate)
farto	health
favora	favorable
fazlinio	phaseline
fazo	phase
febro	fever
feĉo	dregs
federacio	federation
federala	federal
fendego	crevasse
fendeto	crevice
fendi	split
fendo	split
fenestro	window
ferdeko	deck (of a ship)

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
ferio	holiday (public holiday)
ferma	closing
fermi	close (shut)
fermo	closure
fero	iron (metal)
fertrabo	iron girder
fervojo	railway
fiakro	cab
fidema	trustful
fidi	trust
fidi al	depend on
fidinda	dependable; reliable
fido	trust
fiereco	pride
fiksa	stationary
fiksi	fix; seal (fasten shut)
fiksigi	jam (stick tight)
filio	branch (establishment)
filma	filmy
filmo	film
filo	son
filozofio	philosophy
filtrī	filter
filtrilo	filter
fina	final; ultimate
financa	financial
financo	finance
fine	at last
fingromontri	point (indicate with finger)
fingro	finger
fini	end
finiĝi	expire (end); terminate
finigo	completion (finishing)
fino	end
firma	hard (firm); steady
firmiga	stabilized
firmigi	consolidate; stabilize
fisi	fish
fiska	fiscal
fiso	fish
fizika	physical
fizikisto	physicist
fiziko	physics
fjordo	fiord
flago	flag
flagri	flare
flagraĵo	flare
flama	flaming
flami	flame
flamiga	incendiary
flamjetilo	flame thrower
flamo	flame
flanka	lateral (mil)

*Esperanto**English*

flanken	sideways (to the side)
flankeniga	diversionary
flankenigo	diversion (turning aside)
flankmovado	flanking movement
flanknavo	aisle
flanki	flank
flanko	flank; side
flanko ĉe flanko	abreast
flankpafado	broadside fire
flankpafaro	broadside
flava	yellow
flavo	yellow
flegi	nurse (the ill)
flegistino	nurse (female)
flegisto	nurse (male)
fleksebla	flexible
flekseblatubo	flexible hose
fleksebleco	flexibility
flotanta	afloat (floating)
flotema	buoyant (tending to float)
flotemo	buoyancy (tendency to float)
flotiga	buoyant (causing to float)
foso	raft
flugi	fly
flugilo	wing
flugkurvojo	runway
fluo	current; stream
fluujo	bed (of river)
foliaro	foliage
folio	leaf
fondo	fund (financial)
fonetika	phonetic
fonetiko	phonetics
fonto	source; spring
for	off (away)
forbordo	offshore
fordevente	leeward
foresta senpermese	absent without leave
foresti	be absent
foresto	absence
forflui	ebb (away)
forĝi	forge (work metal)
foriga	abolished
forigi	abolish
foriĝi	get away
forigo	defection
foriri	depart; leave (go away)
foriro	departure
forkuranto	deserter
forkuri	desert (run away); escape; flee
forkurinto	a runway
forkuro	desertion; escape; flight
forlasi	abandon; quit; waive

Esperanto

formado
formi
formo
formovi
forpaso
forpeli
forpermeso
forſiri
forta
fortega
fortikajo
fortikeco
fortikiga
fortikigi
fortikigo
forto
fortuno
fosajo
fosfato
fosforo
fosgено
fosi
fosmašino
fosto
fotografa
fotografaĵo
fotografi
fotografio
fotografisto
fotolandkarto
fotomapado
fotomapi
fragmenta
fragmenteco
fragmento
frakasi
frakaso
framtenejo
france
frapi
frapo
frapulo
fratiĝi
fratino
fraŭlo
frazil
frazo
fremda
fremduto
fresa
fresdata
freteto
fronta

English

formation
form
form (shape)
dislodge; remove (move away)
lapse (of time)
chase (chase away)
furlough; leave of absence
tear out
strong
violent
fort; fortress
strength
fortified
fortify; strengthen
fortification
power
fortune
dike (ditch)
phosphate
phosphorous
phosgene
dig
excavator (machine)
post (an upright, a stake); stake
photographic
photograph
photograph
photography
photographer
photomap
photomapping
photomap
fragmentary
fragmentation
fragment
shatter; smash
smash
barn
french
knock; strike
knock
striker
fraternize
sister
bachelor
phrase
phrase; sentence (phrase)
alien; foreign; strange (foreign)
an alien; foreigner
fresh; recent
recent (of recent date)
freight (carriage)
frontal

*Esperanto**English*

fronti	face
fronto	front; frontage
frosta	frosty; frozen
frosti	freeze (of weather)
frostigi	freeze
frosto	frost
frostovundo	frost bite
frotado	friction
frotparto	bearings (of a machine)
frua	early; timely
frue	early; soon
fulmotondro	thunderstorm
fumi	smoke (tobacco)
fumiĝi	smoke (emit smoke)
fumizi	fumigate
fumo	fumes; smoke
fumſirmigi	smoke (lay smoke-screen)
fumtubego	smokestack
fundamenta	fundamental
fundo	base (bottom); bottom
funelo	funnel
funerala	funeral
funeralo	funeral
funkcia	functional; operational; operative
funkciado	operation (functioning)
funkcii	function; operate (work)
funkcio	function
funto	pound (weight)
furaĝo	forage
furiozega	desperate (furious)
furiro	quartermaster
fuselaĝo	fuselage
fusi	garble
fusilo	gun (shotgun or rifle)
fusto	shaft (of a column)
futo	foot (12 inches)
fuzajo	fuse (for explosives)
fuziliero	fusilier
gajni	gain; make (earn); win (gain)
gajno	gain; win (gain)
gamašo	gaiter
gantita	gloved
ganto	glove
garando riflo	garand rifle
garantiulo	hostage
gardi	guard (mil); safeguard; watch (guard)
gardilo	safeguard
gardo	watch (guard)
gardšranko	safe (repository)
garnizoni	garrison
garnizono	garrison
gasa	gaseous; gassed

*Esperanto**English*

gaso	gas (not gasoline)
gastameco	hospitality
gazeto	magazine (periodical)
gazo	gauze
generalisimo	commander-in-chief; generalissimo
generalo	general (mil)
generatoro	generator
geografia	geographic
geografio	geography
gepatroj	parents
gerila	guerrilla
gerilo	guerrilla
Germane	German
gidono	guidon
giroskopo	gyroscope
glacia	icy
glaciigi	ice
glacimonto	iceberg
glacio	ice
glaso	glass (vessel)
glata	smooth
glatigi	smooth
glavo	sword
gliti	slide
glitiga	slippery
globa	globular
globo	ball (globe); globe
golfo	gulf (arm of the sea)
gorĝo	throat
grade	by degrees
grado	degree; grade (mil)
grafika	graphic (in science, etc.)
grafikajo	chart (diagram); graph
grafito	graphite
granda	big; grand (great); great; large
grandeco	bulk (size); size (bulk)
grandigo	enlarge
grandigi	enlarge
grandioza	grand (magnificent)
grandparte	largely (in great measure)
granjo	grain (single grain particle)
grano	grain (weight)
grava	bad (serious); important; vital
grenadjetegilo	grenade launcher
grenado	grenade
greno	grain (corn)
grimpi	climb
grimpo	climb
griza	gray
groco	gross (12 dozen)
grundeo	ground (soil)
grupi	group
grupo	group; party (mil)

*Esperanto**English*

guti	drip
guto	drop (of liquid)
gvardio	guard (mil)
gvidanto	guide (person)
gvidi	guide
gvidlibro	guide book
gemela	twin
gemelo	twin
genajo	nuisance
generala	general
generale	as a rule
Genevo Konvencio	Geneva Convention
Genevo	Geneva
geni	molest, trouble
geno	irritant; molestation; trouble
gi	it
gipo	jeep
giri	indorse
giro	endorsement
gis	as far as (up to); till; until
gisdata	up to date (of statistics)
gisfunda	thorough
gis nun	so far (till now)
gis tiu punkto	so far (to that point)
gusta	correct; exact
guste meti	pinpoint (artillery) (mil)
gustigi	adjust
gustigo	adjustment
Ha-Horo	H-Hour
haltejo	halt (stopping place)
halti	halt; stop
haltigi	stall
hardi	harden (temper, inure)
haübizo	howitzer
haŭto	hide (skin); skin (hide)
havebla	available (procurable)
haveno	harbor; haven; port (harbor)
havenurbo	seaport
havigi	procure
havi	have
havigo	procurement
hazardo	chance (hazard); hazard
heĝi	hedge
heĝo	hedge
hejma	domestic; domesticated
hejmigi	domesticate
hejmposteno	homestation
hejtago	fuel
hela	light (of color)
helikopterhaveno	heliport
helikoptero	helicopter
heliumo	helium

*Esperanto**English*

helpa	helping; auxiliary
helpantinaro	female auxiliary
helpanto	auxiliary
helpema	helpful
helpi	aid; assist; help; relieve (mil)
helpisto	helper
helpo	aid; assistance; help; relief (help)
helptrupoj	reinforcements
heroa	heroic
heroo	hero
hidraŭlika	hydraulic
hidraŭliko	hydraulics
hidrografika	hydrographic
hidrografika karto	hydrographic chart
hidrogeno	hydrogen
hieraŭ	yesterday
higiena	hygienic
higieno	hygiene
himno	anthem (national, etc.); hymn
Hispane	Spanish
histeria	hysterical
histerio	hysteria; hysterics
historio	history
hodiaŭ	today
hodiaŭ nokte	tonight
hoka	hooked
hoki	hook (catch with a hook)
hoko	hook
homa	human
homo	human
homoj	people (persons)
homportilo	stretcher
honoro	honor
honorpromeso	parole
hordo	horde
horizontala	horizontal
horizonto	horizon
horloĝo	clock
horo	hour
horo de grenviĉo	Greenwich time
hortabelo	timetable
hospitalo	hospital
humida	humid
humideco	humidity
humila	lowly
iam	once; some time
identa	identical
identeco	identity
identiga radisignalo	call-letters
identiga radisignalo	call-sign
identigi	identify
identlibro	identity book

*Esperanto**English*

idento	identification
ideo	idea
idiomo	speech (language)
idoligi	idolize
idolo	idol
ie	somewhere
iel	somehow
igloo	igloo
ignori	disregard; ignore
ili	they
ilia	their
ilin	them
ilo	appliance; tool
imitaĵo	dummy
imiti	copy (imitate); imitate
imito	imitation
impliki	entangle; implicate
implikigo	entanglement
imponi	be imposing
impresa	impressed
impresi	impress
impreso	impression
improvizi	improvise
imuna	immune
imuneco	immunity
inciti	incite
incito	incitement
indekso	index
indigena	indigenous; native
indiĝeno	native
indika	indicative
indikativa	indicative (gram)
indikativo	indicative (gram)
individualisto	individualist
individuo	individual
indukta	inductive
indukto	induction
industria	industrial
industrio	industry (commercial)
infanteriano	infantry man
infanterio	infantry
infekti	contaminate; infect
infekto	infection
infintivo	infinitive
inflikta	inflicted
inflikti	inflict
influi	persuade
informi	inform
informo	information
infraruĝa	infrared
ingeniera bataliono	engineer battalion
ingeniero	engineer (professional)
iniciatanto	initiator

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
initiati	initiate (start)
initiativo	initiative
injekta	injected
injekti	inject
injektilo	injector
inklina	inclined (having a tendency)
inklini	incline (have or give a tendency)
inkluziva	inclusive
inko	ink
inkognito	incognito
inkumi	ink
insignoj	insignia
inspektado	inspection
inspekti	inspect
inspektoro	inspector
instalaĵo	installation
instali	install
instrua	educational; instruction; instructive
instrui	instruct
instruiĝi	coach (teach)
instruisto	coach (teacher); teacher
instruita	educated; learned
instrukcio	instructions (orders)
instruo	instruction (teaching)
insularo	archipelago
insulo	island
integrali	integrate
integralo	integral
inteligenteco	intelligence
intenca	deliberate; intentional
intenci	intend
intenco	intention
inter	between
intera	intermediate (between)
interdikti	interdict
interdikto	interdict
interkapti	intercept (capture on the way)
interkomuniko	intercom
interkonsenti	terms (come to terms)
interkonsento	agreement; pact
interkontraŭi	clash (mutually interfere)
interkruciĝi	intersect
interna	inland; inner; inside; interior; internal
internacia	international
interna-ekstere	inside out
internaĵo	inside
internejo	recess (inner spot)
internigejo	internment camp
internigi	intern
interno	interior
internulo	boarder (in institution)

*Esperanto**English*

interpaci	mediate
interparolo	talk
interpreti	interpret,
interpretisto	interpreter
interpreto	interpretation
interrelo	gauge (of railroad tracks)
interrilatoj	relations (mutual dealings)
interrompi	interrupt
interrompo	interruption
interšanĝa	interchange
interšanĝi	exchange; interchange
interšanĝo	exchange
interspaci	space
interspaco	gap (space); interval
intertempa	interim
intertempe	between-times
intertempo	interim; recess (interval)
interulo	mediator
invadeti	raid
invadeto	raid
invadi	invade
invado	invasion
inventaro	inventory
inventajo	contraception
inversigi	invert
inversigo	inversion
io	something
iom	a little; some (quantity)
iometo	dash (small quantity)
iregi	dash (rush)
iri	go
irigilo	propeller
iris	went
iri renkonte al	meet (go to meet)
istmo	isthmus
Itale	Italian
iu	one (a certain person); somebody
iufoje	once
izola	isolate
izoleco	isolation
izoli	isolate
jako	jacket
jardo	yard (3 feet)
jardmezurilo	yardstick
jaro	year
je	at (time); on (of time)
jen estas	there are; there is
jes	yes
jodo	iodine
juĝado	trial by court
juĝadvokato	judge advocate
juĝejo	court (place of justice)

*Esperanto**English*

jugi	judge
jugista	judicial
jugistaro	court (body of judges)
jugisto	judge
jugo	judgement
juna	young
juneca	youthful
juneco	youth
justeco	justice
jetajo	missile
jetarmilo	missle weapon
jeti	throw
jetila	launching
jetilo	launcher
jungla militado	jungle warfare
junglo	jungle
juri	take an oath
jurigita	sworn (took oath)
jurio	jury
jurnalo	newspaper
juro	oath
kabano	cabin; hut
kabli	cable
kablo	cable
kablogramo	cablegram
kabo	head (geog)
kadeto	cadet (mil or nav)
kadrano	cadre
kafo	coffee
kafkruco	coffe-pot
kago	cage
kaj	and
kaj cetera (k.c.)	et cetera
kaj tiel plu (k.t.p.)	and so on
kajero	part (of book or serial publication)
kaſoli	coax
kaſpo	flak
kalibro	bore (of a gun) ; caliber
kalisteno	calisthenics
kalkulema	calculating
kalkuli	calculate; compute
kalkulilo	calculator (machine); computer (instrument)
kalkulo	calculation; computation
kalkuluso	calculus
kamarado	comrade
kamaradsistemo	buddy system
kamereto	camera
kamero	chamber (compartment)
kampo	field
kampanjo	campaign
kampara	country

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
kamparo	country (rural areas)
kampartilerio	field artillery
kampekipaĵo	field equipment
kampfortikaĵo	field fortification
kamphospitalo	field hospital
kamploĝejo	camp
kamploĝi	camp
kampporcio	field ration
kamuflado	camouflage
kamuflifi	camouflage
kanalizi	canalize
kanalo	canal
kandidato	candidate
kaneli	groove
kanelo	groove
kanibalismo	cannibalism
kanjoneto	gully
kanjono	canyon
kanonaro	ordnance
kanonisto	cannoneer; gunner
kanono	cannon (gun); gun (cannon)
kanonashipo	gun-boat
kantino	canteen
kanvasa	canvas
kanvaso	canvas
kapabla	capable
kapableco	ability; aptitude
kapbli	be capable of
kapablo	capability
kapauđilo	earphone
kapelo	chapel
kapitalismo	capitalism
kapitalisto	capitalist
kapitalo	capital (financial)
kapitano	captain
kapitulemo	capitulation
kapituli	capitulate
kapo	head (part of body)
kaporalo	corporal
kapsulo	capsule
kaptanto	capto
kapti	capture; trap
kaptilo	trap
kaptita materialo	captured material
kaptito	captive; prisoner (captive)
karabeno	carbine
karakteriza	characteristic
karakterizi	characterize
karaktero	character
karbo	coal
karbono	carbon
karbujo	coal-bunker
karcerejo	prison

*Esperanto**English*

karcero	cell (in prison, etc.)
kardi	card
kareo	wheelbarrow
kariero	career
karno	flesh
karto	card; chart
karto&balteo	bandolier
karto&	cartridge
kartono	cardboard
ka&sejo	hiding place
ka&i	conceal
ka&i&ga	hidden
ka&i&gi	hide
ka&i&go	concealment
kasko	helmet
kaso	till (moneybox)
katapulto	catapult
katastrofa	disastrous
katastrofo	disaster
katedralo	cathedral
kategorio	category
ka&u&cuka	rubber
ka&u&cuko	rubber
ka&uri	crouch
ka&uze	due to (caused by)
ka&uzi	cause
ka&uzo	cause
kava	hollow
kavo	hollow; pit
kavalerio	cavalry
kavego	gulf (on land)
kaverno	cave; cavern
kavigi	hollow
kazerno	barracks
ke	that
kelkaj	several; some (a few)
kemia	chemical
kemia militado	chemical warfare
kemia&jo	chemical
kemiisto	chemist (scientist)
kemio	chemistry
kepo	cap (mil or off)
kesto	box (large or heavy); case (large box etc.)
kia	what (kind of)
kial	why
kiam	when
kiam ajn	whenever
kie	where
kie ajn	wherever
kiel	as (like); like (as); how (in what way)
kiel eble plej blada&	as soon as possible

*Esperanto**English*

kieo	whereabouts
kieſ	whose
kilogramo	kilogram
kilometro	kilometer
kio	what (thing); which (thing)
kiom da	how many
kirasata kavaierio	armored cavalry
kirasi	armor
kiraso	armor
kiraspenetra	armor-piercing
kirasportilo	armored carrier
kirasajo	armor-plate
kirliĝi	eddy
kirlo	eddy
kirurgejo	surgery room
kirurgia	surgical
kirurgio	surgery
kirurgo	surgeon
kiu	what (one); which (one); who
kiu ajn	whichever; whoever
kiun	whom
klara	apparent; clear
klariga	explanatory
klarigi	clarify; explain
klarigo	explanation
klariono	bugle
klarionvoko	bugle call
klasifiko	classification
klasiĝi	classify; qualify (classify)
klaso	class
klaviklo	collarbone
kliko	catch (mechanical)
klimakso	climax
klimata	climatic
klimato	climate
klina	incline (sloping)
klini	incline (slope)
kliniĝo	dip (inclination)
kliniĝi	tilt
klinika	clinical
kliniko	clinic
klišajo	slide (for projector)
klisajo	negative (photo)
klopodi	busy oneself; make an effort
klopodo	effort
klora	chlorine (adjective)
kloro	chlorine (noun)
klošo	bell
klubo	club
knabo	boy
kobalto	cobalt
kodado	coding
kodigi	codify

*Esperanto**English*

kodo	code
kofro	box (container); trunk (box)
koincida	coincident
koincidi	coincide
koincido	coincidence
kojno	wedge
kojnumi	wedge
kolapsi	collapse
kolapsigebla	collapsible
kolapso	collapse
kolbo	stock
kolekta	collecting
kolekta loko	collecting point
kolektado	levy
kolekti	collect; levy; pick
kolektiĝejo	rallying point
kolektiĝi	muster
koliktiĝo	muster
kolektiva	collective
kolerema	choleric
kolero	cholera
kolizii	collide
kolizio	collision
коло	neck
kolonieto	settlement (colony)
kolorigi	paint
koloro	color
kolumo	collar
komandanto	commandant; commander; lieutenant colonel
komandi	command (to be in authority over)
komando	command (post of authority)
kombina	combined
kombinajo	combination
kombini	combine
komanca	initial
komanca radiado	initial radiation
komenci	begin; commence; start
komenco	commencement
komerca	commercial
komercaĵo	commodity
komforteseĝo	easy chair
komisaro	commissary
komisi	commission
komisiisto	messenger (commissionaire)
komisio	commission
komisiono	commission (special committee)
komitato	committee
komiza	clerical
komizo	clerk
kompari	compare
komparisto	comparator

*Esperanto**English*

komparo	comparison
kompaso	compass (instrument)
kompenso	allowance (compensation); offset
kompeteneco	efficiency; proficiency
kompetenta	efficient; proficient
kompilajo	compilation
kompill	compile
komplemento	complement
kompleta	complete
kompletigi	complete
kompletigo	completion (completing)
kompreneble	of course
kompreni	understand
kompromisi	compromise (arrange)
kompromita	compromising
kompromiti	compromise (implicate)
komuna	mutual
komunaj	pool
komunikajo	communication
komunikejo	message center
komunikigi	communicate
komunigi	pool
komunisma	communistic
komunismo	communism
komunisto	communist
komunumo	community
komutila tabulo	switch board
komutilo	switch
konata	known
koncentri	concentrate
koncentro	concentration
koncepto	concept
koncerni	concern
koncerto	concert (musical)
koncesio	concession
koncilio	council
konciza	concise
kondamni	condemn; sentence (impose punishment)
kondamno	sentence (punishment)
kondaŭro	concurrent
kondensi	condense
kondensilo	condenser (apparatus)
kondiĉa	conditional
kondiĉo	condition
kondiĉoj	terms (conditions)
kondukeco	leadership
konduki	conduct; lead (conduct)
konduko	conduct
konferenci	parley
konferenco	conference; parley
konfesanto	professor
konfesi	confess

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
konfesinta	confessed (self-avowed)
konfidencia	confidential
konfido	confidence
konfirmi	confirm; verify
konfirmo	confirmation; verification
konfiski	confiscate
konflikti	conflict
konflikto	conflict
konforma	matching (harmonizing)
konformigi	conform; match (harmonize)
konfuzi	confuse
koni	know (be acquainted with)
konkava	concave
konkavo	dip (hollow, concavity)
konkurso	race
konsekvenca	consistent
konsekvenceco	consistency
konsenti	agree
konserva	preservative
konservada areo	maintenance area
konservado	maintenance (conservation); storage
konservi	preserve (keep)
konservo	preservation
konsiderado	consideration (thinking)
konsideraĵo	consideration (thing considered)
konsideri	consider (think about)
konsilanto	councillor
konsiliĝi	confer; deliberate (consult)
konspiranto	conspirator
konsisti el	consist of
konspiri	conspire; plot
konspiro	conspiracy; plot
konstanta	constant
konstanta	permanent
konstati	establish (as a fact)
konstato	establishment (as a fact)
konstruaĵo	building; structure
konstitucio	constitution
konstrui	build; construct
konstruisto	builder
konsulo	consul
konsumi	consume
konsumo	consumption
kontaĝia	contagious
kontaĝio	contagion
kontakto	contact
kontinenta	continental
kontinento	continent
kontingento	contingent (troops)
konto	account
kontrabanda	contraband, smuggled
kontrabandajo	contraband

*Esperanto**English*

kontrabandi	smuggle
kontrabandisto	smuggler
kontrakti	contract
kontrakto	contract
kontraŭ	against; opposed to
kontraŭa	contrary; opposed; opposite
kontraŭaerportata	antiairborne
kontraŭamfibio	antiampibious
kontraŭanto	opponent
kontraŭataki	counterattack
kontraŭatako	counterattack
kontraŭaviada	antiaircraft
kontraŭaviada kanono	antiaircraft gun
kontraŭbatali	combat; counteract
kontraŭbatalo	counteraction
kontraŭbursti	breast
kontraŭdirema	contradictory
kontraŭdiri	contradict
kontraŭdiro	contradiction
kontraŭemo	contrariness
kontraŭgasmasko	gas mask
kontraŭi	counter; object (oppose); oppose
kontraŭinsektaj substanco	insect repellent
kontraŭinteligente	counterintelligence
kontraŭlega	illegal; lawless (against the law)
kontraŭo	opposition
kontraŭpafi	counterfire
kontraŭpafo	counterfire
kontraŭpersonara	antipersonnel
kontraŭspionado	counterespionage
kontraŭtanka	antitank
kontraŭo	opposition
kontraŭtanka kanono	antitank gun
kontraŭveneno	antitoxin
kontroli	control (supervise)
kontrolsubskribi	countersign
konturi	outline
konturo	contour; outline
kontuzi	bruise
kontuzo	bruise
konusa	conic
konusa esplorado	conical scanning
konuso	cone
konveksa	convex
konvenaj signoj kaj simboloj	conventional signs and symbols
konvergi	converge
konverti	convert
konvertigo	conversion
konvertito	convert
kooperativa	cooperative
koordinatoj	coordinates
kopii	copy (make a copy of)
kopio	copy (copy made)

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
korekti	correct
korespondanto	correspondent
korespondi	correspond (in writing)
korfavoro	mercy
koridoro	corridor
korno	horn
kornvunda	gored
kornvundi	gore
koroda	corrosive
korodi	corrode
korodilo	corrosive
korpo	body
korpuso	corps
kortego	court (of royalty)
korto	compound (yard); court (yard); yard (court); quadrangle
kortuša	touching (heart touching)
korveto	corvette
kosti	cost
kosto	cost
kostumi	dress up
kostumo	costume
kota	muddy
koto	dirt; mud
kotvojo	dirt road
kovri	cover
kovrilajo	coverage
Kozako	Cossack
krada kvadrato	grid square
krado	grid
krajono	pencil
krakegi	crash
krakego	crash
krako	crack (sound)
krampi	clamp
krampilo	clip
krampo	clamp
kranio	skull
kratero	crater
kravato	necktie
kredi	believe
krediti	credit (put to person's credit)
kredito	credit
kredo	belief
krepuska	twilight
krepusko	twilight
kreskado	growth
kreski	grow
kresto	crest (insignia)
krevi	crack (burst)
kriegi	shout
kriegō	shout

krimago	foul play
krimo	offense
krimulo	offender
kripla	crippled
kripligi	cripple; disable; maim
kriplulo	cripple (person)
kripto	crypt
kriptoanalizo	cryptanalysis
kriptografio	cryptography
kritikado	criticism
kritikanto	critic
kritikema	critical (criticising)
kritiko	critique
kriza	critical (at a crisis)
kroči	hook (fasten)
krom	but (except); except (besides)
krom pro	but for; except for
kroniko	register (chronical)
krozi	cruise
krozšipo	cruiser (ship)
krucigi	cross (place crosswise)
kruco	cross
kruda	raw
kruda petrolo	petroleum
kruta	steep
kubuto	elbow
kudrilo	needle (for sewing)
kugiego	ball (for firearms)
kugleto	shot (small shot)
kuglo	ball (in machinery); bullet
kuglorezista	bulletproof
kuirejo	kitchen
kuiro	cook
kuiristino	cook (female)
kuiristo	cook (male)
kulpa	guilty; offending
kulpeco	guilt
kulpo	fault
kultura tero	cultivated soil
kun	with
kuna	joint
kunagi	cooperate
kunbatalantaro	team (mil)
kundaŭra	concurrent
kune	together
kunesto	society (social gathering-club)
kunfandiĝo	fusion (union)
kunfrapo	impact
kuniga	liaison
kunigi	connect; join; link
kunigilo	connection; link (connection)
kunigo	liaison
kuniĝo	junction

*Esperanto**English*

kunklako	clash
kunkompari	collate
kunkomparo	collation
kunkrampi	bracket; clamp; together
kunkulipeco	complicity
kunlaboranto	collaborator
kunlabori	collaborate
kunlaboro	collaboration
kunmangi	mess (mil)
kunmango	mess (mil)
kunmetita	composite
kunmilitanta	co-belligerant
kunmilitanto	co-belligerant
kunorda	marshalling
kunordigi	coordinate
kunordigo	coordination
kuntara	gross (of weight)
kunteni	hold together
kunvenejo	assembly area
kunveni	assemble; meet (assemble)
kunvenigi	convene
kunveno	assembly; meeting (assembly)
kupeo	compartment (of railway carriage)
kuraca depoto	medical depot
kuraca posteno	first aid station
kuraci	doctor (treat medically); treat
kuracista	medical (of doctors)
kuracisto	doctor; medic; physician
kurado	race; running
kuraĝigi	encourage
kuratingi	overtake
kurba	curved
kurbiĝi	curve
kurbiĝo	curvature
kurbo	curve
kuriero	courier
kuri	run
kurtено	curtain
kurteno de fero	curtain (iron curtain)
kurzo	rate (rate of exchange)
kutimo	custom; habit; practice (custom, habit)
kvadranto	quadrant
kvadrata	quadratic
kvadrato	square (geometry)
kvalifika	qualifying (making eligible)
kvalifiki	qualify (make or become suitable)
kvalifiko	qualification (for a position, etc.)
klasigi	qualify (classify)
kvalita	qualitative
kvalito	quality
kvankam	although
kvanto	quantity

*Esperanto**English*

kvar	four
kvara	fourth
kvarangula	quadrangular
kvaranteni	quarantine
kvaranteno	quarantine
kvarono	fourth (fraction)
kuartiri	quarter (mil billet)
kuartiroj	quarters (mil billets)
kvartmastro	quartermaster (nav)
kvazaŭ	as though (as if)
kvazaŭmilita	paramilitary
kvazaŭtrupoj	paratroops
kvieta	still
kvina	fifth
kvinono	fifth (fraction)
kvitanci	receipt for
kvitanco	receipt (for money)
la	the
labora	labored
laborejo	laboratory
labori	labor; work
laboristo	laborer
laboro	labor; work
labortago	weekday
laceco	fatigue
laciga	fatiguing
lacigi	fatigue
lado	tin plate
lagbordo	lakeshore
lageto	pond; pool (of water, etc.)
lago	lake
laksigi	purge
laksilo	purge
lameno	plate (thin metal)
lanči	launch
landlimo	frontier
lando	country (national territory); land (a particular country)
lango	tongue
lankovrilo	blanket (wool cover)
lano	wool
larĝa	wide (broad)
larĝeco	width
larma gaso	tear gas
lasi	leave
lasta	last (ultimate); latest; latter
latitudo	latitude
latrino	latrine
laŭ	according to; by (according to); per (according to); on (according to)
laŭdira	alleged; reported (alleged)
laŭgrada	gradual

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
laŭleĝa	lawful; legal; legitimate
laŭleĝeco	legality
laŭlonge de	along the length of
laŭplanordigi	schedule
laŭplanordo	schedule
laŭta	loud
laŭtparolilo	loud speaker
laŭvice	in rotation
lavado	washing
lavi	wash
lazareto	military hospital
leda	leather
ledo	leather
lega	legal (pertaining to law)
legatejo	legation
legebla	legible
legi	read
leginda	readable
legiono	legion
legitimi	legalize
legitimiloj	credentials
lego	law (enactment, rule)
legobeja	law-abiding
leninismo	leninism
lensa	lensatic
lenso	lens
lernejo	school
lerni	learn (acquire by study)
lernolibro	manual
lerta	skillful; smart (clever)
lerteco	skill
lesiveja kaj bana laŭplanordo	laundry and bath schedule
letereto	note (short letter)
letero	letter (epistle)
leŭtenanteco	lieutenancy
leŭtenanto	lieutenant
levi	lift
levigi	mount (rise)
levilo	lever
levo	lift (lifting)
levponto	drawbridge
levpovo	leverage
li	he
libera	disengaged; exempt; free
libereco	liberty
liberigi	disengage; exempt; free; liberate; release
liberigo	release
libero	exemption
libertago	holiday (free day)
libro	book
lift-o	elevator

*Esperanto**English*

ligi	bind (tie) ; tie (fasten)
ligilo	band (fastener, holder)
ligno	wood (material)
likva	liquid
likvaĵo	liquid
likvidi	liquidate
lima	limited
limdifino	demarkation
limiga	restrictive
limigi	limit; restrict
limigita	off limits; restricted
limigo	limitation; restriction
limitusajo	abutment
limo	limit
linči	lynch
lingvisto	linguist
lingvo	language
linia	lineal; linear
liniigi	line up
linio	line
linio de foriro	line of departure
listo	list (catalog, table)
litero	letter (of the alphabet)
liteto	cot (small bed)
lito	bed
liveri	deliver
lobo	lobe
logantaro	population
loĝejo	lodgement
loĝi	live (dwell)
loĝigi	billet (troops)
logika	logical
logiko	logic
logistika	logistical
logistiko	logistics
lojala	loyal
lojaleco	loyalty
lojalisto	loyalist
loka	local
lokalizi	localize; locate
lokalizo	location (localization)
lokeco	locality
loki	locate; place
lokiĝo	locale
lokilo	locator
loko	place
loko de provizo	supply point
lokomotivo	locomotive
longa	long
longeco	length
longega	extended (lengthy) : lengthy
longitude	longitude
lonviveco	longevity

*Esperanto**English*

lorno	spyglass
lubrikaĵo	lubricant
lubriki	lubricate
ludi	play
ludkampo	recreation-ground
ludo	play
lumiga	illuminated (lit)
lumigi	illuminate (light up); light
lumo	light
lumobulbo	bulb (light)
lumturo	lighthouse
lunbrilo	moonshine
lunlumo	moonlight
luno	moon
magaseno	magazine (mechanical)
magazeno	shop; warehouse
magneta	magnetic; magnetical
magnetajo	magneto
magneti	magnetize
magnetismo	magnetism
magneto	magnet
magnezio	magnesium
majoro	major (mil rank)
majstro	master (leader in a profession)
majusklo	capital letter
makadama	macadam
maksimuna	maximum
maksimuno	maximum
makuli	spot (cover with spots)
makulo	spot (blotch)
makulita	spotted
mala	reverse (opposite)
malabunda	scarce
malabundo	famine
malakceli	slow down
malakcela batalado	delaying action
malakceptita	loss (by voting)
malakordi	clash (disagree)
malalteja	lowland
malaltejano	lowlander
malaltejo	lowland
malaltigi	lower (make less high)
malaltmaro	low-tide
malamika	hostile
malamikeco	hostility
malamiko	enemy
malantaŭblo vego	backblast
malantaüe	aft
malantaüen	backwards
malaperi	disappear
malaprobi	disapprove
malaprobo	disapproval
malaria	malarial

*Esperanto**English*

malaria	malaria
malatenta	neglectful
malatenti	neglect
malatento	neglect; negligence
malaltmaro	low-tide
malavantaĝo	disadvantage
malbela	ugly
malbeni	curse; swear (curse)
malbeno	curse
malbona	bad
malbonfaranto	wrongdoer
malboniga	spoiled
malbonigî	spoil
malbonkonduktâ	disorderly (in conduct)
maldaŭra	transient
maldeca	indecent
maldecidemo	indecision
maldekstra	left
maldekstre	on the left
maldelikata	coarse
maldensa	sparse; thin (not dense)
maldensigi	thin
maldika	thin (not stout, not thick)
malebena	irregular (of surface); rough (bumpy, hilly)
malebeneco	irregularity (of surface)
malebligi	prevent
malebligo	prevention
malgranda	petty (small)
maleksplodo	dud
maleolo	ankle
malestiminda	contemptible; mean (contemptible)
malestimo	contempt
mafacila	difficult
mafacieco	difficulty
malfamiliara	distant (in manner)
malfeliĉa	luckless
malfermi	open
malfirma	loose
malforta	weak
malfortigi	weaken
malfrua	late; overdue
malfrui	to be slow (of clocks)
malfruigi	delay (retard)
malfruigo	delay (retardation)
malfuncia	malfunctional
malfuncii	fail (cease to function); malfunction
malfuncio	failure (breaking down)
malĝojiga	distressing
malĝojo	distress (displeasure)
malgranda	little; petty; small
malgrandarmiloj	small arms
malgrandigi	diminish (become or make less)

*Esperanto**English*

malgraŭ	in spite of
malgusta	inaccurate; wrong (incorrect)
malgusteco	inaccuracy
malhela	dim (not bright)
malheligi	dim (reduce in brightness)
malhelpa	preventive
malhelpi	clog (hinder); hinder; interfere with
malhelpilo	preventive
malhelpo	interference (hindrance)
malhonora	dishonorable
maljustajo	imposition (injustice)
malhonora eksigo	discharge (dishonorable discharge)
malkapabligi	disable (disqualify)
malkapabلو	disability
malkaša	plain (frank)
malkaši	disclose
malkašo	disclosure
malkolekti	disassemble
malkonfesi	deny (disavow)
malkonsenti	disagree
malkonsento	disagreement
malkontenka	disaffected
malkontento	disaffection
malkonvencia	unconventional
malkovri	expose; uncover
malkovro	exposure
malkuna	separate (not together)
malkunigi	disconnect
malkvieta	disturbed
malkvieto	disturbance (unrest)
mallarĝa	narrow
mallarĝigi	narrow
mallaudi	blame
mallautigi	lower (make less loud)
mallibereco	captivity; confinement (captivity)
mallongigo	abbreviation
mallevi	lower (let down)
mallojala	disloyal
mallonga	short
mallongigi	curtail (shorten)
mallongigo	abbreviation, curtailment (shortening)
malluma	dark
mallumo	darkness
malmola	hard (not soft); tough
malmoligi	harden (make or become hard)
malmunti	dismount (move from mounting)
malnobla	mean (ignoble)
malnova	old
malo	reverse (opposite)
malobeja	disobedient; insubordinate

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
malobei	disobey
malobeo	disobedience; insubordination
malobstrukco	clearance
maloftha	rare (infrequent)
malofteca	rarity
malokupa lazareto	evacuation hospital
malokupiĝi	idle (be idle)
malokupo	evacuation
malordigi	disorganize; disturb (disarrange)
malordo	disorder
malpaco	row (quarrel)
malpafigi	misfire
malpala	dusky (in color)
malperfekta	broken (imperfect of language)
malpeza	light (not heavy)
malplej	least
malplena	empty
malplenigi	deplete; empty
malplenigo	depletion
malpleno	blank
malpli	less
malpli ol	under (less than)
malpligranda	minor (lesser)
malpligrava	minor (less important)
malpliigi	curtail (reduce); decrease; reduce
malpliigo	curtailment (reduction); decrease
malplimulto	minority (lesser number)
malpli	minus (less)
malpovo	inability
malpreciza	vague
malprofita	disadvantageous
malprofito	disadvantage (detriment)
malproksima	distant (far off); far
malproksimo	distance (distant position)
malpura	contaminated; dirty
malpurajo	dirt; filth
malpurega	filthy
malpurigi	contaminate (pollute)
malrapida	slow
malrapidi	lag
malrespekto	disrespect
malriĉa	poor
malsama	different (not the same)
malsana	ill; sick
malsani	ill (to be)
malsano	illness
malsanula	invalid (pertaining to health)
malsanulo	invalid (pertaining to health)
malsanuloj	sick (the sick)
malšarĝi	unload
malsata	hungry
malsatega	famished

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
malſati	object (dislike)
malsatego	famine (starvation)
malsati	hunger
malsato	hunger
maleka	wet
malſpari	waste
malſparo	waste
malſtrečita	slack (loose)
malsukcesi	fail (be unsuccessful)
malsukceso	failure (lack of success)
malsupera	minor (of lower rank)
malsupre	down
malsupren	downwards
malsuprena	downhill; downward
maltrafi	miss (miss one's aim)
maltrafo	miss (missing an aim)
malutila	injurious
malutili	injure (harm)
malvarma	cold
malvarmo	cold (temperature)
malvarmumo	cold (the cold)
malvera	false (untrue)
malvirta	vice (of character, etc.)
manaparato	handset
mandato	mandate
manĝajoj	eatables
manĝebla	edible
manĝebajoj	provisions (food supplies)
manĝi	eat
manĝo	meal (repast)
manĝporcio	ration (food)
mangrenado	hand grenade
maniero	manner
manifesto	manifest
maniko	sleeve
mankanta	lacking; missing
manki	lack (be without); to be missing
manko	lack; shortcoming
manmonujo	handbag
mano	hand
manovra	maneuvering
manovri	maneuver
manovro	maneuver
manovrokapabla	maneuverable
manovrokapablo	maneuverability
manplato	palm (of the hand)
manradiko	wrist
manrado	handwheel
mansago	dart (weapon)
mansignali	motion (gesture)
manumhorloĝeto	wrist-watch
mapi	map
mapo	map

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
mara	nautical (of the sea)
marborda	coastal
marbordo	beach; coast; seacoast; seashore
marbordoteno	beachhead
marĉa	swampy
marĉo	bog; marsh; swamp
marfortoj	naval forces
marĝena	marginal
marĝeno	border (boundary); margin
marioneta	puppet
marioneto	puppet
marista	nautical (of sailors)
marki	mark
marko	mark
markolo	strait (geog)
maro	sea
marŝalo	marshal (mil rank)
marŝantaro	column (mil)
marŝantara komandanto	column commander
marŝantara ŝirmo	column cover
marŝantara taktiko	columnar tactics
marŝantaro de batalionoj	column of battalions
marŝdisiplino	march disciplines
maršgrafikaĵo	march graph
marši	march
marškontrolo	march control
maršmaniero	gait
maršo	march
marsoldato	marine (a marine)
maršordo	march order
marštabelo	march table
marštekniko	march technique
mašinaro	machinery
mašinisto	mechanic
mašino	engine, machine
mašinpafilo	machine gun
maski	mask
masko	mask
maskumi	disguise
maskumo	disguise
maso	mass (of material)
mastro	master (chief owner, principal)
matena	morning
mateno	morning
materia	material
materialo	material
materio	matter (substance)
mato	mat
matrico	matrix
medalo	medal
medicina	medical (of medicine); medicinal
medicino	medicine
medikamenta	medicated

*Esperanto**English*

mejlo	mile
mejlmuzuro	mileage
mekanika	mechanical
mekanikita	mechanized
mekaniko	mechanics
memantaŭeniga	self-propelled
membreco	membership
membro	member
memo	self
memoraĵo	memorial
memorando	memorandum
memori	remember (have in mind)
memoro	memory
mencii	mention
mencio	mention
mendato	order (written authority)
mendi	order (supplies, etc.)
mendo	order (supplies, etc.)
menса	mental
menso	mind (intellect)
mentalo	mentality
merita	meritorious
meriti	merit
merito	merit
meſago	message
meſagulo	messenger (person sent)
metala	metal
metalo	metal
meteorologia	meteorological
meteorologio	meteorology
meti	place (put); put; set
metiisto	artificer
metoda	methodical
metodo	method
metro	meter
meza	average; intermediate; medium; mid; middle
meza angulo	mean angle
mezajo	average; mean (average, middle); middle
meze	on the average
meze de	among
mezigi	average
mezo	midst
mezpunktto	midpoint
mezvoje	midway
mezuri	measure
mezuri	gauge (measure)
mezurilo	gauge (measure); measure (instrument)
mezuro	measurement
mi	I

*Esperanto**English*

miksa	mixed
miksajo	mixture
miksi	mix
mikrofono	microphone
miksitita	miscellaneous
miksturo	mixture (pharmaceutical)
milda	mild
milimetro	millimeter
miliono	million
ilionulo	millionaire
milita	military
militado	warfare
militado	hostilities (fighting); warfare
milita leĝo	martial law
milita polico	military police
milita registaro	military government
milita tribunalo	court-martial
militema	warlike
militi	war
militjuĝi	court-martial
militkapitito	prisoner of war
militkrimo	war crime
militkrimulo	war criminal
milito	war
militpintaĵo	warhead
militpolicestro	provost marshal
militciparo	navy
militcipio	warship
militspirito	morale (mil)
militteraĝa	terrain
militteraĵo	terrain
milo	mil
min (accusative case)	me
minaca	threatening
minaci	menace; threaten
minaco	menace; threat
mineralo	mineral; ore
miniatura	miniature
miniaturo	miniature
minimuma	minimum
minimumo	minimum
minkampo	minefield
minuso	minus (sign)
minusklo	small letter
minuto	minute (a minute)
misalkalkuli	miscalculate
misalkalkulo	miscalculation
misuzi	misuse
misuzo	misuse
mobilizi	mobilize
mobilizo	mobilization
modela	model; pattern
modeli	model

*Esperanto**English*

modelo	model; pattern
modera	moderate
modereco	moderation
moderigi	moderate
moderna	modern; up to date (modern)
modernulo	modern (person)
modifa	modified
modifajo	modification
modifi	modify
modo	mode
mola	soft (not hard)
moki	mock
momenta	momentary
momento	moment
momenton	one moment
momentumo	momentum
monato	month
monda	worldly
mondo	world
monitoro	monitor
mono	currency (coinage); money
monogramo	monogram
monoprovizo	funds (money)
monsubteno	allowance (monetary support)
montaro	range (mountain range)
monteta	hilly
monteto	hill
montgorgo	gorge (geog)
monto	mount (hill); mountain
montpasejo	pass (mountain pass)
montra fingro	index finger
montri	indicate; show
montrilo	indicator
monumi	finance
moralia	moral
moralajo	moral (of a story)
mraleco	morality
morda	biting
mordi	bite
mordvundo	bite (wound)
morgaŭ	tomorrow
morta	deadly (deathly)
mortado	mortality
morte	deathly
morti	die
mortiga	deadly (death dealing); fatal; lethal
mortigi	kill
mortinta	spent (of bullets)
morto	death
motivo	motive; reason
motorciklo	motorcycle
motoro	motor

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
motoršanĝilo	clutch
mortpuninda	capital (punishable with death)
mortpuno	capital punishment
mova	movable
movado	movement
movebla	mobile
movebla defendo	mobile defense
movebleco	mobility
moviĝi	move
movlibereco	play (freedom of movement)
movo	motion (movement)
muldaĵo	cast (moulding)
muldi	cast (mould)
multaj	many
multe da	a lot of (much)
multintenco	multipurpose
multkosta	costly
multnombra	manifold; numerous
multo	much
multvalora	valuable
municio	munitions
muntaĵo	mount (in framing) munti
munti	mount (fix in position)
muro	wall
mustarda gaso	mustard gas
mustardo	mustard (condiment)
mutuala	mutual (profit-sharing)
nacia	national
nacia lingvo	mother tongue
nacieco	nationality
naciismo	nationalism
nacio	nation
nadio	needle
naĝi	float; swim
naiva	naive
najbara	neighboring
najbaro	neighbor
narkotaĵo	dope (narcotics)
narkoti	dope
naski	raise (give rise to)
naskigloko	birthplace
natura	natural
naturisto	naturalist
naturo	nature
navigacio	navigation
navigebla	navigable
navigi	navigate
navigisto	navigator
nazo	nose
naztru	nostril
ne	no; not
ne post	by (not later than)

*Esperanto**English*

ne povas	cannot
neaktiva	inactive
neaktiveco	inaction; inactivity
nealpropriga	nonappropriated
neasigna	unassigned
neatingebla	inaccessible
neatingbleco	inaccessibility
nebruligeba	fire-proof
nebula	foggy
nebuleta	hazy
nebuleto	haze
nebuli	fog
nebulo	fog
necesa	necessary
necesajo	necessary
nedefendebla	indefensible
nedefendita	undefended
nedeterminebla	indeterminable
nedetrubla	indestructible
nedezirinda	undesirable
nedifinita	indeterminate
nedividita	intact (undivided)
neduka	untrained
nefermita	open
nefleksebla	stiff
neformala	informal
nefunkcianta	inoperative
negativa	negative
negativo	negative
neĝi	snow
neĝo	snow
neĝpluvi	sleet
neĝpluvo	sleet
neĝustetaksi	underestimate
nei	deny (declare untrue)
nek	neither; nor
nek . . . nek	neither . . . nor
nekapabla	incapable
nekappableco	incapability
nekaptebla	elusive
nekaša	overt
neklarigebla	nonaccountable (nonexplicable)
neklasifika	unclassified
nekontrola	unchecked
nemilita	unmilitary
nemultaj	few
neniam	never
nenio	nothing
neniom	none (no quantity)
neniu	no body; no one
neokupa	unoccupied
neokupata	idle

neperfekta	defective
neperfektaĵo	defect
nepersista	nonpersistant
neplenaĝulo	a minor
nepre	without fail
nerajtiga	unauthorized
neregula	irregular (deviating from rule)
nereguleco	irregularity (deviation from rule)
nerekta	indirect
neresponda	nonaccountable (unresponsible)
nerva	nervous
nerva gaso	nerve gas
nervo	nerve
nesekva	disconnected
nestabila	unstable
nesufiĉa	inadequate
nesukcesa	unsuccessful
netiganta stacio	clearing station
netransirebla	impassable
neutila	unserviceable
neŭtrala	neutral
neŭtraleco	neutrality
neŭtraligi	neutralize
neŭtralulo	neutral (person)
nevera	mock (unreal)
nevida	unseen
nia	our
ni	we
nigra	black
nikelo	nickel
nin	us
nitra	nitric
nitrogena	nitrogenous
nitrogeno	nitrogen
nitroglicerino	nitroglycerine
nivelo	echelon (of command)
nokta	night
noktmeza	midnight
noktmezo	midnight
nokto	night
nombri	number (count)
nombro da	number (quantity)
nomenklaturo	nomenclature
nomaro	roster
nomi	appoint (name)
nomo	name
norda	north
norden	northwards
nordo	north
norma	normal; standard
norma efila procedo (NEOPO)	standard operating procedure
normo	normal

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
noti	mark (denote); note
noto	note
nova	new
novajo	news
nove	newly
nuba	cloudy
nubigi	cloud over
nubo	cloud
nuklea	nuclear
nukleo	nucleus
nula	void
nuligi	cancel; dissolve; deaden; revoke; void
nuligo	cancellation
nulo	zero
numera	numeral; numerical
numeratoro	numerator
numeri	number (give number to)
numero	a number
nur	only
nutrajo	food, nutriment
nutri	feed (give good to)
oazo	oasis
obei	obey
objekto	object (thing); thing (object)
obla	multiple
oblikva	oblique
oblikve	sideways (obliquely)
oblo	multiple
observa	observing
observadejo	observation point
observado	observation; surveillance
observemo	vigilance
observi	observe
observisto	observer
obskuro	dusk
obstina	stubborn
obuso	shell (explosive missile)
oceano	ocean
odori	smell
odora	odorous
odoro	odor; smell
ofendi	offend
ofendiĝi	take offense
ofendo	offense
ofensiva	offensive
ofensivo	offensive
oficejo	office
oficiala	official
oficiro	officer
oficisto	official
ofico	appointment (post, employment); office

*Esperanto**English*

ofta	frequent
ofte	often; oftentimes
ofteco	frequency
oka	eight
okaza	casual (chance); incidental
okazaĵo	incident; occurrence
okazi	happen; occur
okazo	occasion
okazonta	pending
okcidenta	westerly; western
okcidento	west
okdek	eighty
okono	eighth (fraction)
oktano	octane
okulo	eye
okulvitro	eyeglass
okupa	occupied
okupado	occupancy; occupation
okupanto	occupant
okupata	busy; engaged
okupi	occupy
okupigi	employ
okupigo	employment
ol	than
olea	oily
oleo	oil
oleoputo	oil well
ombri	shade (screen from light)
ombro	shadow
ombrumi	shade (a drawing)
omnibuso	bus
ondo	wave (of water)
oni	one
onidiro	rumor
operaci	operate (surgical)
operacio	operation (surgical, military, etc.)
operatoristo	operator
oportunaĵo	opportunity
opozicio	opposition (political, scientific)
optika	optical
optikisto	optician
optiko	optics
orakolo	oracle
oratora	oratorical
oratorajo	oration
oratori	deliver an oration
orbiti	orbit
orbito	orbit
ordendonaci	decorate
ordenlaŭdo	citation
ordeno	decoration; order (military decoration)
ordigi	put in order

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
ordinara	common; ordinary
ordinara	ordinary; usual
ordoni	direct (command); order (command)
ordono	order (command)
orelo	ear
organa	organic (psychological)
organika	organic (chemical)
organismo	organism
organita	organized
organizajo	organization
organizi	organize
organo	organ (physical)
orgeno	organ (musical instrument)
orienta	eastern; oriental
orientajo	orientation
orientano	oriental
orientena	eastward
orienti	orientate
orientigo	bearings (geog)
orientilo	landmark
oriento	east; orient
originale	original
originaleco	originality
originalo	original
origino	origin
paca	peaceful
paciencia	patient (displaying patience)
paciento	patient (invalid)
pacifisto	pacifist
paco	peace
padeli	paddle
padelboato	paddleboat
padelilo	paddle
pafado	firing
pafajo	projectile
pafbaterio	firing battery
pafbrujo	report (of a gun)
pafcelisto	marksman
pafdirektada centro	fire direction center
pafejo	firing position
pafhelpa	fire support
pafhelpo	fire support
pafi	fire (a weapon)
paffigi	discharge (of firearms)
paffigo	discharge (of firearms)
pafilkapbato	butt stroke
pafilkapo	butt (of a gun)
pafilkapstalo	butt plate
pafilko	gun (of any kind)
pafkampo	field of fire
pafkunordigo	fire coordination
pafmunicia oficejo	ammunition office

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
pafmunicio	ammunition (explosives)
pafo	shooting
pafplano	fire plan
pafpovo	fire power
pafregada reto	fire control net
pafrondo	round (of ammunition)
pafsupereco	fire superiority
paftasko	fire mission
pagebla	payable
pagi	pay
pago	payment
pakajeto	packet
pakajo	package
pakajoj	baggage
paki	pack
pako	pack
pala	pale
palaco	palace
paliĝi	pale
palisaro	stockade
palmo	palm (tree)
panelo	panel (of wood)
paniko	panic
pantalono	trousers
papera	paper
paperaro	file (collection of papers)
papero	paper
paradi	parade
parado	parade
parafi	initial
parafo	initials (abbreviated signature)
paragrafo	paragraph
paralelo	parallel
paralizi	paralyse
parašuti	parachute
parašuto	parachute
parigi	match; pair
pardonii	excuse (pardon)
parko	park
paro	pair
parolado	speech (oration)
paroli	speak; talk
parolo	speech (speaking)
parta	partial (in part)
parteto	particle
partia	partial (bias)
partiana	partisan
partiano	partisan
partieco	partiality (bias)
partio	party (political, etc.)
parto	part
partoprenanto	participant
partopreni	participate

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
pasebleco	passability
paši	pace; step
pasi	pass
pasigi	spend (time)
pasinta	past
pasinteco	past
pasiva	passive
paso	pass
pašo	pace; step
paštī	graze (feed)
pastro	chaplain
pato	plan
patrina	motherly
patrino	mother; parent (female)
patrinlando	mother country
patriota	patriotic
patriotismo	patriotism
patrioto	patriot
patrolando	fatherland (native country); homeland
patroli	patrol
patrolo	patrol
patro	father; parent (male)
paži	pause
pažo	pause
pavimi	pave
pavimo	paving
peceta	scrap
peceto	scrappy
peco	piece
pejzaĝo	landscape
pelerino	cape (garment)
pelto	fur
pendi	hang
pendigi	suspend (hang up)
pendigo	suspension (hanging up)
pendpafado	hang fire
penetra	penetrating
penetrado	penetration
penetri	penetrate
peni	try (made an effort)
peniko	paint-brush
pensemā	thoughtful
pensi	think
penso	thought
pensiono	boarding house
pensionulo	boarder (in boarding house)
per	by means of; per; through (by means of)
perdi	lose
perdiĝi	lost (lose one's way)
perdo	loss

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
pereema	perishable
perei	perish
pereiga	fatal (disastrous, ruinous)
pereigi	wreck
perfida	traitorous
perfido	treason
perfidulo	traitor
perfotti	violate
perfarto	violence
periferio	periphery
perimetra defenda	perimeter defense
perimetro	perimeter
perioda	periodic
periodo	period
periodo de desorado	tour of duty
periskopo	periscope
perkuto	percussion
permesebla	allowable; permissible
permesi	allow; permit
permeso	leave (permission); permit
perseputo	pursuit
persista	persistent
persisti	persist (persevere)
persisto	persistence (perseverance)
persona	personal
personaro	personnel
persono	person
personvagonaro	passenger train (railway)
perulo	intermediary
pesi	weigh (find weight of)
petanto	applicant
peti	request; apply for
peto	request
petrolo	gasoline
peza	heavy
pezi	weigh (have weigh)
pezo	weight
piedestalo	pedestal
piedfrapi	kick
piedfrapo	kick
piedira	pedestrian
piediranto	pedestrian
piediri	walk
piedo	foot (part of body)
pikarmilo	pike (weapon)
pikedi	picket
pikedo	picket
pikegi	stab
pikego	stab
piki	pierce; sting
pikila	barbed
pikildrato	barbed wire
piko	sting

*Esperanto**English*

pilotfako	cockpit (avn)
piloti	pilot
piloto	pilot
pinĉa movado	pincer movement
pincilo	pincers
pingli	pin (fasten with a pin)
pinglo	pin
pintigi	point (give a point to)
pinto	peak; point; summit (of mountain)
pionira	pioneer
pioniri	pioneer
pioniro	pioneer
pipso	pip (fowl disease)
piroteknika	pyrotechnic
pirotekniko	pyrotechnics
pisti	pound
pisto	piston
pistolo	pistol
pivoti	pivot
pivoto	pivot
plafono	ceiling
planada faktoro	planning factor
planeda	planetary
planedo	planet
plani	map out (plan); plan
plano	plan
planti	plant
planto	plant
plastika	plastic
plastiko	plastic
plata	flat
platvagono	flat car (railroad)
plej	most
plej bona	best
plej interna	innermost
plej last	utmost
plej malbona	worst
plej malsupra	lowermost
plej multo	mass (greater majority)
plej sekreto	top secret
plena	full
plena halto	deadlock
plenbuŝo	mouthful
plenda	complaining
plendanto	complainant; plaintiff
plendi	complain
plendo	complaint
plenigi	fill
plenumebla	feasible
plenumeblo	feasibility
plenumi	fulfil
pli	more
pli da	more of

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
plialtigi	heighten (raise)
pli bona	better
plibonigi	improve
plibonigo	improvement
plifortigi	reinforce
plifortigaĵo	reinforcement
pligranda	greater; major (greater)
pliigi	augment; increase
pliigitaĵo	increment (mil)
pliigo	augmentation; increase
plilongigi	extend (lengthen)
plilongigo	extension (lengthening)
plimalhela	dimmer
pli malproksima	farther; further (more distant)
plimulto	majority (greater number)
plotono	platoon
plu	more (longer)
plua	additional
plumbo	lead (metal)
plumo	pen (for writing)
plungi	dive
plungisto	diver
plungo	dive
pluveti	shower
pluveto	shower
pluvfalo	rainfall
pluvi	rain
pluvmantelo	raincoat
pluvo	rain
pneŭmatika	pneumatic
po	by (at rate of); rate (at rate of)
podetala	retail
podetali	retail
poenti	score
poentaro	score
poentilo	marker (for scoring)
poento	mark (in examinations, etc.)
polica	police
policano	constable
polico	constabulary; police
poliso	policy (insurance)
politika	political
politikisto	politician
politiko	politics
polvo	dust
polusa	polar
poluso	pole (geog, elec, etc.)
ponĉo	poncho
pontfosto	pier (of a bridge)
ponto	bridge
pontono	pontoon
pontonponto	pontoon bridge
pontumi	bridge

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
popolamaso	mob
popolo	people (nation, race)
por	for; in order to; on behalf of; so as to
por ke	in order that; so that
porcio	allowance (share); portion
porciumi	ration
pordistoso	doorkeeper
pordfosto	jamb (of door)
pordo	door
porta tabulo	packboard
portebla	portable
portempsa	temporary
porti	carry; wear
portilo	carrier; litter (for carrying)
portpetrolſipo	tanker (ship)
posedajo	estate (possessions); possession
posedi	own; possess
poſhorloĝo	watch (timepiece)
poſlampo	flashlight
poſo	pocket
post	behind
posta	after; rear (mil)
poſtajo	mail (letter, etc.)
poſta	postal
postareo	rear area
poſti	mail
posteni	post (guard post)
postenigi	station
posteno	post (camp or station)
posteno de komando	command post
postgvardio	rear guard
postiginto	straggler
post kiam	once (after)
poſtkosta	postage
postkuri	pursue (chase after)
poſto	mail
posto	rear (mil)
postekvi	track
posttagmezo	afternoon
postuli	demand
postulo	demand
postvivantso	survivor
postvivi	survive
postvivo	survival
potenco	power (might)
poto	pot
povas	can
povi	may (to be able); to be able
pozicia	positional
pozicia defendo	positional defense
pozicio	position
pozitiva	positive (in science)

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
pozo	attitude
prajmo	percussion-cap
praktika	practical
pramisto	ferryman
pramo	ferry (boat)
prava	correct (in opinion or action)
pravo	proper
precedento	precedent
preciza	accurate; precise
precizeco	precision
precizeco de pafado	accuracy of fire
prefere	preferably
preferi	prefer
prefero	preference
pregejo	church (building)
premi	press; squeeze
premio	award; prize (reward)
premo	pressure; squeeze
preni	catch; take
preparaĵo	preparation
prepari	prepare
preskribi	prescribe (medically)
preta	prepared; ready
preteksti	pretend
preteksto	pretense
pretendi	claim
pretendo	claim
preteriri	exceed (go beyond)
preter	beyond
preterespera	hopeless (past hope)
preterlas	let go (allow to pass); overlook
preterpas	by-pass; pass by
preterpas	by-pass
preterſargi	overload
pretigi minkampon	mine (lay a minefield)
pretpozicio	prepared position
prezenti	introduce; present (introduce)
prezenti la flankon	be broadside on
prezidanta	presidential
prezidanto	president
prezo	price
pri	about (concerning); concerning
printempa	spring (season)
printempo	springtime
priresponda	responsible
privata	private
privilegio	privilege
privilegita	privileged
prizorgi	take care of (look after)
pro	because of; on account of
probabla	probable
probableco	probability
problemo	problem

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
procedi	proceed (act by plan)
procedo	procedure; process
procesi	summon
procesalvoko	summons (legal)
procento	percent; percentage
produkti	produce
profesia	professional
profesio	profession
profesoro	professor (academic)
profesiulo	professional
profilo	profile
profita	advantageous
profiti	to take advantage; profit
profito	profit
profunda	deep
profunda defendo	defense in depth
profundajo	deep
profundo	depth
programo	program
progresi	progress
progresema	progressive
progreso	progress
projekciilo	projector
proklami	proclaim
proklamo	proclamation
prokrasti	defer; postpone
proksima	close (near by); near
proksima pafdistanco	close range
proksimeco	vicinity
proksimeco	proximity
proksimiĝi	approach
proksimiĝo	approach
proksimuma	approximate
proksimume	approximately
promesa	promising
promesi	promise
promeso	promise
promocii	promote (in rank)
promontoro	cape (geog)
propagandilo	propaganda device
propagandisto	propagandist
propagando	propaganda
proponi	offer
proporia	proportional; proportionate
proporcii	proportion
proporio	proportion; ratio
propraĵo	property
propravola	voluntary
protekti	protect (commercially)
protesti	protest
protesto	protest
provego	ordeal

*Esperanto**English*

provি	test
provizi	provide; supply
provizo	fund (store); supply
provizoj	provisions (stock, supply); supplies
provizora	provisional
provo	test; trial (test)
prudenta	judicious; reasonable
pruvo	proof (evidence)
pruvi	prove (establish by evidence)
psikologia	psychological
psikologio	psychology
publika	public
publiko	public
pugnobati	punch (with fist)
pulso	pulse
pulvo	gunpowder
pulvoro	powder (med)
pulvtenejo	powder-magazine
pumpi	pump
pumpilo	pump
punčo	punch (a drink)
puni	punish
punkti	dot (punctuate)
punlaboro	labor (punitive hard labor)
punkto	dot; point
puno	punishment
pura	clean; pure (clean)
purigi	clean; purify
purigo	purification
puša ŝargo	propelling charge
puši	drive (force); push; thrust
pušo	push; thrust
putra	decayed (rotten)
putrigi	decay (rot)
raba	predatory
raboti	plane
racia	racial
raadelama	radar
raadelamo	radar
radia	radial
radia aktiva	radioactive
radiado	radiation
radii	beam; radiate
radiko	root
radilmalbelpo	static (radio)
radio	beam (of light); radio
radioaktiva preciptaĵo	fallout
radiologika	radiological
rado	wheel
radofteco	radio frequency
raddringo	tire (of a wheel)
rafinejo	refinery

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
rajdi	ride
rajdo	ride
rajtigi	authorize; empower
raketo	rocket
raketeljetilo	bazooka
rakonti	describe
raduso	drag (on a wheel)
rami	ram (mil)
ramo	ram (mil)
rampado	creeping
rampiri	crawl (go slowly); creep (go slowly)
rango	grade (mil); rank (mil)
rapida	fast; hasty; quick; rapid; speedy
rapidajoj	rapids
rapideco	rapidity; speed; velocity
rapidemo	haste
rapidi	to make haste
rapidigi	expedite; hurry; speed
raporti	report
raportisto	reporter
raporto	report
ravino	ravine
razilo	razor
reagi	react
reakcia	reactionary
reakcio	reaction
reakcii	react (chemically)
reakciulo	reactionary (individual)
reakiri	recover (get again)
reala	actual; real
realo	real
reasigni	reassign
reasigno	reassignment
recepto	recipe
reciproka	mutual (reciprocal); reciprocal
reciproki	reciprocate
redakcio	editorial department
redakti	edit
redaktora	editorial
redaktora artikolo	editorial
redaktoro	editor
redirekti	reroute
reekipiĝi	refit
reenpartrujigi	repatriate
reenpatruoj	repatriates
reetendigi	redeploy
reetendigo	redeployment
refaldo	lapel
refleksa	reflex
reflua tajdo	ebb tide
reflui	ebb
refluo	ebb
refortigi	rally (regain strength)

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
refeſigi	freshen
reĝa	royal
regada	governing
regado	rule
regajni	reclaim; regain
regajno	reclamation
reganto	governor (ruler)
reĝeco	royalty (kingship)
regi	govern; rule
regimenta	regimental
regimentestro	colonel
regimento	regiment
regimo	regime
regiona	regional
regiona komando	regional command
regiono	region
registro	government
registri	record; register
registro	register
registrado de tomboj	graves registration
regrupi	regroup
regula	regular
reguleco	regularity
reguligi	regulate
reguligilo	regulator (instrument)
regulo	regulation
reira	retrograde
reira movado	retrograde movement
refeti	reject
reklasifiko	reclassification
reklasigi	reclassify
rekolektigi	rally (reassemble)
rekolektiĝo	rally
rekomendti	recommend
rekomendo	recommendation
rekompenci	reward
rekoni	recognize
rekono	recognition
rekonstruaĵo	reconstruction
rekonstrui	reconstruct
rekrutigi	recruit
rekruuto	recruit
rekta	straight
rektangula	rectangular
rektangulo	rectangle
rekvizicii	requisition
rekvizicio	requisition
religio	religion
relkuniĝo	railway junction
relokalizi	relocate
relokalizo	relocation
relvojo	railway track
rememori	remember (recall to mind)

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
remi	row (with oars)
rememorigi	remind
removebla	removable
remparo	rampart
rendevui	rendezvous
rendevuo	rendezvous
renkonti	encounter; meet (encounter)
renkonto	encounter; meeting (encounter)
renovigi	renovate
renovigo	renovation
rentgena	roentgen
rentgenradio	X-ray
renversa	subversive
renversi	capsize; overthrow; subvert; undermine
renverso	reversal; subversion
reokazi	recur
reokazo	recurrence
reokupi	reoccupy
reorganizi	reorganize
reorganizo	reorganization
repagi	reimburse
repago	reimbursement
repaki	repack
repeli	repel; repulse
repelo	repulse
replenigi	refuel
repreni	retract
reprezali	make reprisals
reprezalo	reprisal
reprezentanta	representative
reprezentanti	representative
repuſi	represent (act on behalf)
repuſo	setback
resalti	setback
resaldo	rebound; recoil; ricochet
resaniĝa	rebound; recoil; ricochet
resaniĝanta	healing
resaniĝi	convalescent
resaniĝulo	be convalescent; heal (make well)
resekci	convalescent (person)
resekco	resect
resigni	resection
resigno	redesignate
resoni	redesignation
resono	echo
respekti	echo
respekto	respect
responda	respect
responda pri	accountable
respondeco	accountable for
	accountability

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
respondi	answer; correspond (answer to); reply
respondo	answer; reply
respubl ikano	republican
respubl iko	republic
restaĵo	remainder; rest (remaining part)
restanta	remaining
restanta radiado	residual radiation
restarigi	reinstate
restarigita	reconstituted
restarigo	reinstatement
resti	remain
restato	recondition
retaĵo	network
reteni	retain (hold); suspend (keep back)
retено	suspension
retiri	withdraw
retiriĝo	withdrawal
reto	net
retreto	retreat (mil)
retroigi	move back; recede
retroiri	retreat
revarbi	reenlist
revarbo	reenlistment
reveni	return
reveno	return
revenulo	returnee
revoki	recall
revolucia	revolutionary
revolucio	revolution (political)
revui	review (mil)
revuo	review
rezervita	reserve
rezervitaro	reserve (mil)
rezervujo	reservoir
rezisti	resist; withstand
rezisto	resist
rezulti	result; turn out (result)
rezulto	outcome; result
ribela	mutinous; seditious
ribelado	mutiny; rebellion
ribeli	rebel; revolt
ribelo	revolt; sedition
riĉa	rich
ricevanto	recipient
ricevi	get; receive
ricevilo	receiver (instrument)
ricevo	receipt (act of receiving)
rifejo	reefer
riflisto	rifleman
riflo	rifle
rifuĝanto	refugee
rifuĝi	refuge (take refuge)

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
rifugo	refuge
rifuzi	refuse
rifuzo	refusal
rigardi	look (direct the gaze)
rigardo	look (gaze)
rigida	rigid
rikolti	harvest
rikolto	harvest
rikura	recurring
rilate al	with reference to
rilati	refer
rimarkebla	noticeable
rimarki	notice; remark (notice)
rimarko	notice
rimedo	device (means); means (method, way)
rimedoj	means (resources); resources (means)
rimenjetilo	sling (for throwing)
rimeno	band; strap
ringo	ring
ripari	repair (mend)
riparoj	repairs
ripeti	repeat
ripo	rib
ripoza tendejo	rest camp
ripozi	rest
ripozo	rest
riska	hazardous
riski	chance (risk); risk
risko	chance (risk); risk
rivel i	develop (photo)
rivera transiro	river crossing
rivereto	brook
riverflanko	riverside
rivero	river
rolo	part (role); role
rompa	broken
rompaflo	wreckage
rompi	crack (break); break
rompilo	wrecker
ronda	circular; round
rondiri	circle
rondo	circle; round
rosa	dew
rotestro	company commander
roto	company (mil)
rubandeto	tape
rubando	tab
rubano	band (ribbon)
rubo	refuse (trash, rubbish)
ruga	red
ruinigi	ruin

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
ruinoj	ruins
rusta	rusty
rusto	rust
rustigi	rust
rutina	routine
rutino	routine
sabla	sandy
sablo	sand
sablorifo	sandbank
sabotado	sabotage
saboturano	saboteur
saĝa	wise
saketo	bag (sack); pouch; satchel
saltegi	bound (leap)
saltego	bound
salti	jump; leap
saltisto	springer
salto	jump; leap
saluti	salute
saluto	salute
salvo	salvo; volley
sama	same
samtempe	at once (simultaneously)
sana	well
sango	blood
sanitara	sanitary
sanitarigo	sanitation
sapeajo	sap
sapeisto	sapper
sapo	soap
satelito	satellite
saturi	impregnate
savi	rescue; salvage; save (rescue)
savo	rescue; salvage
scenejo	stage (in a theater)
scenigi	stage
sceno	scene
sciencia	scientific
scienisto	scientist
scienco	science
sci	know
sciigi	learn (become informed of)
scio	knowledge
se	if
se . . . ne	unless
se nur	so long as (if only)
sed	but; only (but)
segmento	segment
seka	dry
sekcia	sectional
sekcio	section
sekigi	dry
sekreta	secret

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
sekretema	secretive
sekretaria	secretarial
sekvaveturilo	secretary
sekreto	secret
sekso	sex
sektoro	sector
sekundara	secondary
sekundo	second (of time)
sekura	safe; secure
sekureco	safety; security (mil)
sekurigi	secure
sekvado	sequence
sekvanta	following; next
sekvaveturilo	trailer
sekvebla kuglo	tracer bullet
sekvi	follow
semajna	weekly
semajno	week
sen	without
senarmigi	disarm
senarmigo	disarmament
senarmila	unarmed
senatenta	careless (inattentive)
sencela	random
sencele	at random
sencesa	ceaseless, persistent (unceasing)
senco	sense (meaning)
sendangera	safe (not dangerous)
sendangereco	safety
sendependanta	independent
sendependeco	independence
sendi	send
sendifekta	intact; safe (uninjured); whole (intact)
sendifina	indefinite
sendilo	transmitter (radio)
sendisto	sender
sendito	emissary
sendolora	painless
sendstacio	transmitting station
senegala	unequal
senerara	correct (without error)
senespera	hopeless (without hope)
senfuma	smokeless
senigi	deprive
senkolora	colorless
senkondiĉa	unconditional
senkondiĉe	unconditionally
senkovra	bare
senkugla	blank (of ammunition)
senkuraĝigi	discourage (dishearten)
senleĝa	lawless (without law)

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
senlima	limitless
senlimeco	infinity
senlumigo	blackout
senmakula	spotless
senmaskigi	unmask
senmova	immobile; motionless; static (motionless)
senmoveco	immobility
sennuba	cloudless
senpaga	free (free of cost)
senorda	disorderly; disorganized
senordeco	disorganization
senodora	odorless
senpova	helpless
senresalta	recoilless
senriska	safe
senromp-	intact (unbroken)
sensala	fresh (not salty)
sensenca	senseless
senſirma	exposed
senſulda	unobligated
sentema	sensitive
senti la mankon de	miss (feel the want of)
sentima	fearless
sentinelo	sentinel
senutila	useless
senvalora	invalid (not valid)
senviva	dead
senzorga	careless (lacking care); casual (careless)
serĉi	search
serĉlumilo	searchlight
serĉo	search
serego	shears (for cutting)
sergentestro	master sergeant
sergento	sergeant
seria	serial
seriajo	serial
serio	series
serioza	serious
serpenti	twist (wind in and out)
seruro	lock (on doors)
servado	service
servistaro	establishment (body of servants)
severa	severe
sezono	season
sfero	sphere
si	oneself
sidi	sit
sidejo	seat (sitting place)
sidigi	seat
sidiĝi	sit down
sieĝo	siege

*Esperanto**English*

sigeli	seal; stamp
sigelilo	seal
sigelo	seal (impression)
signaldiro	password
signajo	badge
signalfajro	beacon
signali	signal
signalo	signal
signalrespondo	countersign
signi	designate (signify)
signifi	signify
signo	mark (sign, token); sign
silenta	silent
silenti	be silent
silentigi	silence
silento	silence
silueti	silhouette
silueto	silhouette
simbola	symbolical
simboligi	symbolize
simboliko	symbolics
simbolo	symbol
simila al	like (similar to)
simileco	likeness
simile kiel	like (in like manner to)
simpila	plain (simple); simple
simpila soldato	private (mil rank)
simpleco	simplicity
simpligi	simplify
simpligo	simplification
sinapo	mustard (plant)
sin doni almeti al	apply oneself to
singardema	cautious
singardo	caution (care)
sin jeti	dart
sinjorino	madam
sinjoro	sir
sinkronigi	synchronize
sinproponi	volunteer
sinširmi	take cover
sin turni al	apply to
sistema	systematic
sisteme	systematically
sistemo	system
sitelo	bucket; pail
situacio	situation
skadro (mil)	squadron
skalo	scale (measure)
skarpo	sling (supporting strap)
skatolo	box (small or light)
skeleto	framework
skiado	skiing
skii	ski

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
skio	ski
skizi	outline (sketch); sketch
skizo	outline (sketch); sketch
sklavi	slave
sklavo	slave
skolti	scout
skolto	scout
skriba eraro	clerical error
skribi	write
skribisto	writer
skribmeblo	bureau (piece of furniture)
skribtable	desk
skui	shake
sledi	sleigh
sledo	sled; sleigh
slipo	slip (piece of paper)
socia	social (of the community)
socialisma	socialistic
socialismo	socialism
socialisto	socialist
societa	social (agreeable, friendly)
societo	society (formal organization)
socio	society (the community)
soifa	thirsty
soifo	thirst
soklo	pedestal (base of column)
sola	only; single (sole)
soldata	soldierly
soldataro	force
soldato	soldier
soldatoj	military
sole	only
solida	solid
solidareco	solidarity
solpafado	sniping
solpafanto	sniper (marksman)
solpafi	snipe
solvi	solve
solvigi	dissolve (melt)
solvo	solution
soni	sound (give out a sound)
sono	sound (noise)
sorbi	absorb
sovaĝa	savage; wild
sovaĝulo	savage
sovjeto	soviet
spaco	place (public open space); space
sparki	spark
speciala	special
specialigi	specialize
specialisto	specialist
specifiko	specification
specimeno	specimen

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
speco	kind (type or species) species
spekulativa	speculative
spekuli	speculate
spekulo	speculation
sperta	experienced; expert
sperti	experiment
sperto	experience
spertulo	expert
spiko	ear (of corn)
spina	spinal
spino	spine
spioni	spy
spinado	espionage
spiono	spy
spira	respiratory
spirado	respiration
spiralo	thread (of screw)
spiri	respire
spirilo	respirator (instrument)
spirito	morale; spirit
spontanta	spontaneous
sprono	spur
stabeja baterio	headquarters battery
stabeja roto	headquarters company
stabejo	headquarters (mil)
stabestro	chief of staff
stabi	staff
stabila	stable
stabileco	stability
stabilo	stable
stabo	staff (personnel)
stacidomo	depot (railway station); railway station
stacio	station
stacio stacidomo	station depot
staki	stack
stako	stack
standardo	standard (flag)
stango	bar (thick rod); pole (of wood)
stano	tin (metal)
starigi	constitute; establish (set up); stand
starigita	constituted
starigo	establishment (setting up)
statistikoj	statistics
stato	state (a nation); status
stelo	star
sterni draton	lay wire
sterniĝi	stretch out flat
sternita	prone (prostrate)
stilo	style
stimuli	motivate
stimulo	motivation

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
stoki	stock
stranga	odd (peculiar); peculiar; strange
strategia	strategic
strategio	strategy
strato	street
streĉi	stretch
streĉilo	rack (for torture)
streĉita	tight (taut)
streko	dash (written or printed stroke)
stria	striped
stro	band (stripe); bar (stripe); belt; band
struktura	structural
strukturo	structure
studanto	student (college)
studento	student (pupil)
studi	study
studo	research
stulta	stupid
stumbli	stumble
stupigi	echelon
sub	below; under
suba	inferior; subordinate; under
subakviĝa kloso	diving bell
subakviĝi	dive (navy)
subaŭdi	intercept (overhear, radio); over- hear
subbruli	smolder
subdistrikto	subdistrict
subigi	put (put down, subdue); sink (move under); subordinate
subita	sudden
subjekto	subject (gram)
subkalibro	subcaliber
subkreskaro	brushwood; undergrowth
subkurso	subcourse
subleŭtenanto	second lieutenant
submašinpafilo	submachine gun
submarŝipo	submarine
suboficiro	non-commissioned officer
subpaseo	underpass
subprema	oppressive
subpremi	oppress; suppress
subpremi	crush (suppress)
subsinteno	undercarriage
subskribinto	the undersigned
subskribo	signature
subtena	supporting
subteni	support
subtenilo	bracket (support)
subteno	support
subulo	subordinate
suburba	suburban

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
suburbo	suburb
suda	southerly; southern
sudo	south
suferi	suffer
sufita	adequate; sufficient
sufite bona	passable
sufoka	choking
sufoki	choke; smother
sugesta	suggestion
sugesti	suggest
sugesto	suggestion
sukcesa	successful
sukceso	success
sulkigi	furrow
sulko	channel (furrow); furrow
sumigi	add up; summarize; total
sumigo	summary
sumo	amount; sum; total
sunbruno	sunburn
sunleviĝo	sunrise
suno	sun
sunradio	sunbeam
sunsubiro	sundown; sunset
super	above; beyond (in excess of); over (above)
supera	senior (in mil rank); superior
superakvi	flood
superakvo	flood
supera soldato	private first class (senior private)
supereco	seniority (in mil rank); superiority
superi	exceed (surpass)
superega	supreme
superpafi	overshoot
superrapida	superquick
supersentema	supersensitive
supertera	overhead
superulo	superior
supozi	assume (suppose, presume)
supozo	assumption (supposition)
supra	top; upper
supre	up
suprendekliva	uphill
suprenira rapideco	rate of climb
supreniri	ascend; mount (ascend)
supro	crest (of a hill); summit; top
sur	on; upon
sur voko	on call
surakve	afloat (on the water)
surfaca	surface
surfaco	surface
suriĝi	mount (get up on)
suriri	board (go on board)
surmeti	impose (lay upon)

*Esperanto**English*

surmeto	imposition (laying on)
surpriza	surprising
surprizi	surprise
surprizo	surprise
surrigardi	survey (scan)
surſipe	aboard
surtere	ashore
surterigi	beach; land
survoje	en route
survojhalti	intercept (to stop en route)
suspektato	suspect (a suspect)
suspekti	suspect
svingi	swing (swing freely)
svingilo	swing (instrument for swinging)
svingo	swing
ſafto	shaft (in machinery)
ſajniga	simulated
ſajnigi	feign; feint; simulate
ſajnigo	feint
ſakoj	chess
ſakto	shaft (of a mine, etc.)
ſalupo	launch (boat)
ſanceliĝa	wobbly
ſanelo	channel (waterway)
ſanĝa	changing
ſanĝado	variation
ſangeba	variable
ſangeco	variety
ſangi	convert (change)
ſangiĝi	change
ſango	change; conversion
ſarĝa	loaded
ſarĝbilo	bill of lading
ſarĝa	loaded (a firearm)
ſarĝi	load
ſarĝi	load (a firearm)
ſarĝlisto	bill of lading
ſarĝo	cargo; freight; load
ſarĝsipo	freighter (ship)
ſarĝvagono	boxcar
ſarĝveturilo	truck
ſati	like (appreciate, be fond of); be partial to; value
ſato	partiality (liking)
ſelo	shell (hard covering)
ſi	she
ſildo	shield (in armor)
ſipa	naval
ſipanaro	crew (of ship)
ſiparo	fleet (ships); marine (fleet)
ſipbazita	carrier-based
ſipekspedi	ship (transport by water)

*Esperanto**English*

šipkonsigno	shipment (consignment sent by ship)
šiplito	bunk (on ship)
šipkonstruejo	shipyard
šipkorpo	hull of a vessel
šipo	ship (vessel)
šipperei	shipwreck
šippereo	shipwreck
šipvando	bulkhead (on ship)
širi	rip; tear
širmejo	shelter (place)
širmi	protect; screen; shield; shelter
širmilo	screen; shield
širmo	cover
šlosigi	lock
šlosilo	key
šmiri	smear
šmiro	smear
šnureto	string
šnurigi	rope
šnuro	rope
šoki	shock
šoseo	causeway; paved road
špari	save (economize)
špini	spin (weave)
šprucbano	shower-bath
šprucajo	jet
šprucigilo	spray (instrument)
šprucplano	jet aircraft
šprucigi	spray
šrapnelo	shrapnel
šraŭbi	screw
šraŭbo	screw
šraŭbtenilo	vice (mechanical)
šraŭbturnilo	screwdriver
štala kasko	steel helmet
štalo	steel
štelricevisto	receiver (of stolen goods)
štoto	cloth; material; textile
štonego	rock
štonetaro	gravel
štominjejo	quarry (stone quarry)
štono	stone
štöpi	clog; plug
štöpilo	plug
štöpo	stoppage (stopping up)
štörfi	strafe
štuparo	stairs
štupetaro	ladder
štupo	stairstep
šulda	under obligation
šuldata	due (owed)
šuldi	owe

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
ſaldo	obligation (debt)
ſultro	shoulder
suo	shoe
ſveba	hovering
ſvebi	hover
ſvela	swollen
ſveli	swell
ſvita	sweaty
ſviti	sweat
Ta-Tago	D-Day
tabeligi	tabulate
tablo	table (piece of furniture)
tabulo	board (wooden)
taĉmento	detachment (mil); draft (of soldiers)
tagiĝo	dawn
taglibro	diary; journal
taglumo	daylight
tagmezo	noon
tago	day
tajdo	tide
takelo	tackle (system of ropes & pulleys)
taksi	estimate; evaluate
takso	estimate; evaluation
takta	tactful
taktika	tactical
taktiko	tactics
taktikisto	tactician
takto	tact
talio	waist
tamburo	drum (instrument)
tamen	nevertheless
tankdeturilo	tank destroyer
tankglitilo	track (tank runner)
tanko	tank (mil)
taska analizo	job analysis
tasko	mission (mil); task
taŭga	appropriate; suitable
taŭgo	fitness
taŭgeco	suitability
teatro	theater
tegmento	roof (of a building)
teknikeco	technique
teknika	technical
teksto	text
telefona	telephonic
telefoni	telephone
telefono	telephone
telegrafi	telegraph; wire (telegraphic)
telegrafo	telegraph
telegramo	telegram
telemašinskribi	teletype

Esperanto**English**

telero	plate (for food)
teleskopo	telescope
teleskribmaſino	teletype
televidebligi	televise
televida	television
televidilo	television receiver
televido	television
temo	subject (theme); topic
temperaturo	temperature
templimo	term (time)
tempo	time
tenadatoko	holding attack
tenadi	hold on to
tendaro	encampment (camp of tents)
tendo	tent
tenejo	dump (mil)
teni	hold; keep
tenujo	rack (holder)
tera	earthen
teraramegrupo	army group
terarmeo	army; ground forces; field army
terenflugegi	dive (avn)
terfartoj	army forces
teritorio	territory
termezuri	survey
termezuristo	surveyor
termezursigno	bench mark
terminaro	nomenclature; terminology
termino	term (name, definition)
termo	term (math)
termovadilo	bulldozer
tero	earth; land (earth); soil
terſirmitloko	defilade
tertremo	earthquake
testamentajo	legacy
tia	such; that sort of
tia maniere ke	so as to (in such a manner)
tiam	then (at that time)
tie	there (in that place)
tiel	so
tiel ke	so that (in such a manner that)
tiel . . . kiel	so . . as
tiel same kiel	same as
tien	there (to or toward that place)
timi	fear
timo	fear
timono	shaft (of a vehicle)
timpano	drum (of ear)
tio	that thing
tiom	so (to such a degree)
tion	so much
tiom ke	so much so that
tipo	type

*Esperanto**English*

tiraljoro	sharpshooter
tiregi	tug
tirego	tug
tiri	draw; pull
tiro	draft (drawing); pull
titoli	designate (entitle)
titolo	designation (title); title (designation)
tiu	that one
tiuokaze	then (in that case)
toksa	toxic
tolerebla	endurable; tolerable
tolero	endurance
tombejo	cemetery
tombo	grave
tondi	clip (shear); shear
topografia	topographical
topografio	topography
torĉo	torch
tordi	twist (wring)
tordo	twist
tornikedo	tourniquet
torpedi	torpedo
torpedo	torpedo
torso	trunk (body)
tortura	torturing
torturi	torture
torturo	torture
tra	along (a road, etc.); through
traakvumi	flush (with water)
trabo	beam (of wood)
trablova	draughty
trablovo	draught (of air)
tradesegno	overlay (mil map)
traduki	translate
tradukisto	translator
traduko	translation
trafebla	within range
trafi	hit (the mark)
trafiko	traffic
trafiueta	leaky
trafiueti	leak
trafpovo	leak
trairejo	range (of gun, etc.)
trairi	passage; thoroughfare
trajektorio	pass (through)
traktado	trajectory
traktato	negotiation
trakti	treaty
traktoro	negotiate; treat (deal with)
tralegi	tractor
tralego	peruse
	perusal

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
tranĉeo	ditch; trench
tranĉeti	clip (cut)
tranĉeumi	entrench; intrench
tranĉeumo	entrenchment; intrenchment
tranĉi	cut; slash
tranĉilo	knife
tranĉo	cut; slash
tranĉvundo	cut (wound)
trankvila	quiet
trankvilo	ease (tranquility)
trans	across
transigi	transfer
transigo	transfer
transirejo	crossing (place)
transiri	cross (go across)
transiro	crossing (act of); transit
transirigi	ferry
translogi	move (change residence)
transmara	overseas
transportado	transportation
transporti	transport
transportipo	transport ship
transsendi	transmit
transsendo	transmission
transaskribi	transcribe
transaskribo	transcript
transvada	fordable
transvade	fordability
transvadi	ford
transvojo	overpass
trapasebla	passable (passage)
trarompo	break through
traskizi	trace (copy over)
trato	draft (commercial)
tratranĉi	sever (cut through)
tratrancio	severance (cutting through)
traversi	traverse
traverso	traverse
travintri	winter
tre	very
trempi	dip (immerse); soak
trempo	dip (immersion)
trenboato	tugboat
treni	drag; haul; tow
treniĝi	trail
treno	haulage
trenreto	net (drag-net)
tri	three
tria	third
triangula	triangular
triangulo	triangle
tribunalo	court (tribunal)

*Esperanto**English*

trikovesto	sweater (garment)
trinki	drink
trinko	drink
triono	third (fraction)
tripiedo	tripod
triumfi	triumph
triumfo	triumph
tro	too (too much)
troajo	excess; surplus
trofeo	trophy
trompa	deceitful; deceptive
trompi	deceive
trompo	deception
tropika	tropical
tropiko	tropic
troplena	congested
tropleneco	congestion
troplenigi	congest
trostreĉi	strain
trotuaro	sidewalk
trovi	find
trunko	trunk (tree)
tru	hole
trupo	troop
trupvagonaro	trooptrain (railway)
tublinio	pipeline
tubo	barrel, (of a gun); hose
tuj	immediately
tuj kiam	as soon as
tuja	immediate; prompt
tumulti	riot
tumulto	disturbance; riot
tunelo	tunnel
tunkvanto	tonnage
tuno	ton
tureto	turret
turisto	tourist
turmenti	harass
turni	turn
turniĝi	rotate
turniĝo	rotation
turno	turn
turnringo	swivel
turo	tower
tuſi	touch
tuſo	touch
tuta	all; whole (entire)
tute apude	next door
tute egale	same as (all the same)
tute ne	not at all
ujo	bin; cannister; receptacle
ultimato	ultimatum
unclo	ounce

Esperanto**English**

uniformo	uniform (mil)
unito	unit
universala	universal
unu	one (numeral); a single
unu la alian	each other
unua	first; primary
unua kvalita	prime (first quality)
unue	at first; originally
unueco	unity
unufoje	once (on a single occasion)
unuforma	uniform (of one form)
unuiga	unified
unuigi	unify
unuigo	unification
unuuo	unit (as in "unit of fire")
unuopa batalo	combat (one by one)
uragano	hurricane
uranio	uranium
urba	urban
urbano	townsman
urbdomo	town-hall
urbestro	mayor
urbo	city; town
urĝa	pressing (urgent); urgent
urĝa danĝero	distress
urĝeca	emergency
urĝeco	emergency
urĝi	press (be urgent); to be urgent
Usono	United States
utila	useful
utileco	utility
utiligi	utilize
uzebla	usable
uzèble	serviceability
uzi	use
uzo	use
uzulo	user
vadejo	ford
vadi	wade
vaĝema	roving
vaĝi	rove
vagonaro	train (railroad)
vagono	carriage; coach (railway carriage); railroad car; wagon
vagonpleno	carload
vagrabi	maraud
vagrabisto	marauder
vakanta	vacant
vakejo	vacuum
vakigi	vacate
valizo	valise
valora	valid
valoreco	validity

*Esperanto**English*

valo	valley
valori	be worth
valoro	value; worth
vapora	vaporous
vaporigi	vaporize
varpormašino	steam-engine
vaporo	steam; vapor
vaporſipo	steamship
varbi	enlist
varbiĝanto	enlistee
varbo	enlistment
varii	fluctuate
varma	warm
varmigi	heat; warm
varmo	heat
vasta	extensive; spacious
veki	wake
veksignalo	reveille
veliri	sail (travel by ship)
velo	sail
vendantō	vendor
vendejo	market (store)
veneni	poison
veneno	poison
venĝema	revengeful
venĝi	avenge; revenge
vengo	revenge
veni	come
veni renkonte al	meet (come to meet)
venigi	bring
venka	victorious
venki	conquer; defeat; overcome; win (conquer)
venkinto	conqueror; victor
venko	conquest; defeat; victory; win
ventago	windage
ventdrivo	leeway
ventegi	storm
ventego	storm
ventmontrilo	vane
vento	wind
ventro	abdomen; belly (abdomen)
ventſirmilo	windshield
vera	true
verajo	truth
verda	green
verdira	truthful
vergo	rod
versajna	likely (apparently true)
versi	pour
vertikala	vertical
vespermango	supper

<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>
vestaĵoj	dress (clothing)
vesti	clothe; dress (clothe)
vesto	coat
vestoj	clothing
veterana	veteran
veterano	veteran
vetero	weather
veturi	ride (in a vehicle)
veturigi	drive (a vehicle)
veturigita	motorized
veturilo	vehicle
vezikigi	blister
veziko	blister
vi	you
via	yours
viadukto	viaduct
vico	rank; row
vida	optic; visual
vidajo	sight (object seen)
vidanto	witness (spectator)
videbla	apparent; visible
videbleco	visibility
vidi	see; witness
vido	sight (faculty of vision)
vidpunkteto	standpoint (viewpoint)
vigla	alert (lively)
viktimo	casualty; victim
vilaĝa	village
vilaĝano	villager
vilaĝo	village
vi mem	yourself
vin	you (accusative)
vintra	wintery
vintro	winter
vira	male
viro	man
virina	feminine
virino	female; women
viroj	men
viropotenco	manpower
virulo	male
viruso	virus
vitro	glass (substance)
viva	live
vivdaŭro	lifetime
vevega	spirited
vivi	live
vivo	life
viziigi	visualize
vizitanto	visitor
viziti	visit
vizito	visit

*Esperanto**English*

vojaĝfino	destination (end of journey)
vojaĝi	tour; travel
vojaĝo	tour
vojaĝplano	itinerary
vojaĝulo	traveler
vojblokado	roadblock
vojkruciĝo	crossroads
vojkuniĝo	road junction
vojeto	lane; path; trail
vojo	road; route
vojtrovulo	pathfinder
voki	call (summon)
voko	call (summons)
voli diri	mean (mean to say)
volontulo	volunteer
volto	volt
volus	would like (conditional mood)
volvaĵo	coil (of rope, etc.)
volvi	twist (twine)
volviĝi	coil
vomajo	vomit
vomi	vomit
vorta	verbal
vortaro	dictionary
vulkana	volcanic
vulkano	volcano
vulpkavo	foxhole
vunda	injured; wounded; hurt
vundebla	vulnerable
vundebleco	vulnerability
vundi	hurt; injure; wound
vundo	injury; wound
zigzaga	zigzag
zigzagi	zigzag
zigzago	zigzag
zinka	zinc
zinko	zinc
zono	belt (zone); zone
zorga	careful
zorgi pri	see to
zumadi	drone
zumado	buzz; drone
zumi	buzz
zumilo	buzzer

10. Common Phrases in Everyday Conversation

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
Good morning, Captain.	Bonan matenon, kapitano.
Good morning, Colonel.	Bonan matenon, regimentestro.
Does anyone here speak English?	Ĉu iu ĉi tie parolas Angle?
No, Colonel we in the Aggressor Center speak Esperanto.	Ne, regimentestro, ni en la Agresa Centro parolas Esperante.
Oh, good!	Ho, bone!
Do you speak Esperanto, Colonel?	Ĝu vi parolas Esperante regimentestro?
A little, Captain.	Iomete, kapitano.
Do you understand me, Captain?	Ĉu vi komprenas min, kapitano?
Certainly, Colonel, you speak Esperanto well.	Certe, regimentestro, vi parolas Esperante bone.
Do personnel of the Aggressor Center speak other languages besides Esperanto?	Ĉu la personaro de la Agresa Centro parolas aliajn lingvojn alia ol Esperante?
Yes, we speak other languages besides Esperanto.	Jes, ni parolas aliajn lingvojn alia ol Esperante.
I am Colonel Smith.	Mi estas Regimentestro Smitho.
Glad to meet you, Colonel. I am Captain Gilbert, the Adjutant.	Estas plezuro koni vin regimentestro. Mi estas Kapitano Gilberto, la adjutanto.
Captain Gilbert, I would like to see the Commanding Officer.	Kapitano Gilberto, mi deziras vidi la komandantan oficiron.
Just a moment, Sir.	Momenton, sinjoro.
Please come in, Sir.	Bonvolu enveni, sinjoro.
Thanks, Captain.	Dankon, kapitano.
Colonel Alexander, I am Colonel Smith.	Regimentestro Aleksandro, mi estas Regimentestro Smitho.
Glad to meet you. Please have a chair.	Estas plezuro koni vin. Bonvolu sidigi.
Colonel Alexander, I am visiting Fort Riley and would like to know the purpose of the Aggressor.	Regimentestro Aleksandro, mi estas vizitanta Fort Rili kaj mi deziras koni la celon de la Agreso.
The purpose of the Aggressor is fourfold.	La celon de la Agreso estas kvarobla.
I see.	Mi vidas.
First, to add realism to training.	Unua, aldoni realismon al preparado.
Second, to add emphasis to intelligence training.	Dua, aldoni emfazi al inteligenteca preparado.

English

Third, to provide a common and realistic basis for the development of command post exercises, field training exercises, maneuvers, and other tactical training exercises.

Fourth, to instill an awareness in exercise participants of the basic differences between United States and potential enemy forces.

Very interesting, Colonel.

Would you like to tour the Aggressor Center?

Certainly, with your permission.

My Executive Officer, Lieutenant Colonel Leopold, will escort you.

Thank you, Colonel Alexander.

Colonel Leopold, do you speak other languages besides Esperanto?

Yes, Colonel, I speak Spanish.

Where did you learn it?

In Panama.

First, I will take you to the Intelligence Section. It is upstairs.

Who is in charge?

Major Williams.

Captain Roderick, is Major Williams in the office?

No, Sir, he is in Texas presenting an Aggressor orientation.

May I help you?

Yes, this is Colonel Smith.

Glad to meet you, Sir. Please sit down.

Sir, this is the Order of Battle Branch, "the birthplace of armies."

That is an appropriate name, Captain.

We prepare Aggressor order of battle and scenarios for command post and field training exercises. We also prepare Field Manual thirty dash one-zero-three (FM 30-103).

Esperanto

Tria, provizi ordinaran kaj realisman bazon por la evoluo de komandpostenaj ekzercoj, kampaj preparadaj ekzercoj, manovroj, kaj aliaj taktikaj preparadaj ekzercoj.

Kvara, enigi la konscion en ekzercaj partoprenantoj de la bazaj diferencoj inter la Usono kaj eblaj malamikaj fortoj.

Tre interesa, regimentestro.

Ĉu vi deziras viziti la Agresan Centron?

Certe, kun via permeso.

Mia agadista oficiro, Komandanto Leopoldo, eskortos vin.

Dankon, Regimentestro Aleksandro.

Komandanto Leopoldo, ĉu vi parolas aliajn lingvojn alia ol Esperante?

Jes, regimentestro, mi parolas Hispane.

Kie vi lernis?

En Panamo.

Unua, mi eskortos vin al la Inteligenteca Sekcio. Estas supre.

Kiu estas la ĉefo?

Majoro Viliamso.

Kapitano Rodrigo, ĉu estas Majoro Viliamso en la oficejo?

Ne, sinjoro, li estas en Texo prezentanta Agresan paroladon.

Permesu mi helpi vin?

Jes, estas Regimentestro Smitho.

Estas plezuro koni vin, sinjoro. Bonvolu sidiĝi.

Sinjoro, estas la Ordona de Batala Fako, "naskiĝloko de la terarmeo."

Estas taŭga nomo, kapitano.

Ni pretigas Agresan ordonon de batalon kaj sceneojn por komandpostenaj kaj kampaj preparadaj ekzercoj. Ni ankaŭ pretigas Lernolibron tridek streko unu-nulo-tri (KL 30-103).

English

On this chart is shown the organization of Aggressor military forces including the following echelons: squad, section, platoon, company, battery, battalion, regiment, brigade, division, army, army group, and regional command. In addition, the basic types of Aggressor weapons are listed: pistol, rifle, machine gun, mortar, recoilless rifle, gun, howitzer, rocket, rocket launcher, missile, tank, and armored carrier.

Thanks, Captain. Goodbye.

Now I will take you to the Supply Section. Straight ahead.

Colonel Smith, this is Major Hubert.

This section prepares and ships Aggressor uniforms and Aggressor equipment.

The Aggressor uniform is jungle green in color.

Officers and enlisted men wear identical uniforms.

Insignia or rank, collar tabs, sleeve patches, and shoulder straps indicate the rank, branch, and unit of the individual.

"Fusilier" troops wear a red cap as a distinctive marking.

Excuse me, what are "Fusilier" troops?

Troops who have distinguished themselves in combat.

The Aggressor helmet has a distinctive ridge.

Thank you, Major.

The Operation Section is downstairs.

Colonel Smith, this is Colonel Valentine.

How are you, Colonel Smith?

Fine, and you, Colonel Valentine.

Fine, thank you, Sir.

Tell me, Colonel Valentine, what are the Aggressor Center support units?

Esperanto

Sur la karto estas montrata la organizafon de la Agresaj militforoj enhavanta la sekvantaj niveloj: areto, sekcio, plotono, roto, baterio, bataliono, regimento, brigado, divizio, armeo, armegrupo, kaj regiona komando. Apud, la bazaj tipoj de Agresaj armiloj estas listiginta: pistolo, riflo, masinpafilo, bombkanono, senresalta pafilo, kanono, haübizo, raketo, jetaĵo, tanko, kaj kirasa portilo.

Dankon, kapitano. Adiaŭ.

Nun mi eskortos vin al la Proviza Sekcio. Rekte antaŭe.

Regimentestro Smitho, estas Majoro Huberto.

Ĉi tiu sekcio pretigas kaj ekspetas Agresajn uniformojn kaj Agresan ekipaĵon.

La Agresa uniformo estas fungla verdo en koloro.

Oficiroj kaj soldatoj portas identajn uniformojn.

La insignoj de rango, kolumnaj rubandoj, manikaj, flikajoj, kaj ŝultraj rimenoj indikas la rangon, branĉon kaj uniton de la individuo.

"Fusilier" trupoj portas ruĝa ĉapo kiel klara marko.

Pardonu min, kio estas "Fusilier" trupoj?

Trupoj kiu distingis mem en batalo.

La Agresa kasko havas klaran egon.

Dankon, majoro.

La Operacia Sekcio estas malsupre.

Regimentestro Smitho, estas Komandanto Valentino.

Kiel vi fartas, Regimentestro Smitho?

Bone, kaj vin, Komandanto Valentino.

Bone, dankon, sinjoro.

Diru min, Komandanto Valentino, kio estas la Agresaj Centraj subtenaj unitoj?

English

Headquarters Company and Signal Company Special.

The Headquarters Company consists of two platoons: Headquarters Platoon, and the Engineer Platoon.

What are the missions of the platoons?

The Headquarters Platoon supports Aggressor Center Headquarters and the Engineer Platoon operates the pneumatic equipment and other simulating devices.

Colonel Smith, it is time for a coffee break. Would you like to have a cup?

Certainly, Colonel Leopold.

After the coffeebreak, we will visit the companies.

Very well.

Sergeant, where is the Company Commander?

Captain Ferdinand is inspecting the mess hall.

Go tell him that Colonel Leopold is here.

Corporal Martinex, will you show us the way to the Orderly Room?

Yes, Sir.

Colonel Smith, this is Captain Ferdinand. The Colonel would like a tour of your company.

Certainly, Sir, with pleasure.

Downstairs we have the supply room and weapons room.

You have a good company, Captain.

Thank you, Sir.

I'll be seeing you!

Signal Company Special is next door.

Colonel Smith, this is Captain Lawrence.

Esperanto

La Stabeja Roto kaj la Signala Roto Speciale.

La Stabeja Roto konsistas el du plotonoj: la Stabeja Plotono, kaj la Ingeniera Plotono.

Kio estas la taskoj de la plotonoj?

La Stabeja Plotono subtenas Agresan Centran Stabejon, kaj la Ingeniera Plotono funkciigas la pneŭmatikan ekipafon kaj aliajn ŝajnigajn devizojn.

Regimentestro Smitho, estas la tempo por kafon. Ĉu vi deziras tason?

Certe, Komandanto Leopoldo.

Poste la kafon, ni vizitos la rotojn.

Tre bone.

Sergento, kie estas la rotestro?

Kapitano Ferdinando estas inspektaanta la mangembron.

Iru diri al lin Komandanto Leopoldo estas ĉi tie.

Korporalo Martinezo, ĉu vi montros al ni la vojon al la oficejo de la rotestro?

Jes, sinjoro.

Regimentestro Smitho, estas Kapitano Ferdinando. La regimentestro deziras viziti vian roton.

Certe, sinjoro, kun plezuro.

Malsupre ni havas la spaco por provizo kaj armiloj.

Vi havas bonan roton, kapitano.

Dankon, sinjoro.

Ĝis revido!

La Signala Roto Speciale estas tute apuda.

Regimentestro Smitho, estas Kapitano Laurenco.

English

Signal Company Special is equipped with sonics equipment which has the capability of producing a variety of battle sounds for the purpose of making a small unit appear large. In addition, it has psychological warfare and propaganda broadcast capability.

Thank you, Captain.

Colonel Leopold, it is time for me to leave now.

Is there a bus to the airport?

I'll have a sedan for you, Sir.

I certainly will appreciate it.

At what time do you want the driver to take you where you plan to go?

In about an hour. I will be in the Officers' Club.

All right, Sir.

Goodbye.

I am Colonel Smith. I want to confirm my reservation.

Yes, Sir, the flight number is two-zero-one (201).

When does the plane leave?

At seven o'clock.

It will arrive in Kansas City at eight o'clock.

Please call a taxi for me.

How much is the fare to the President Hotel?

Two dollars.

Please wait for me.

This is the President Hotel.

Thank you.

I want a room with a bath.

What is the rate per day?

Ten dollars.

Does the price include the tax and service charges?

Yes.

I will take it.

Esperanto

Signala Roto Specialo estas ekipata kun sona ekipajo kiu havas kapablon de produktanta sortimento de batala sono por faranta malgranda unuo ŝajni granda. Apud, ĝi havas psikologia militado kaj propaganda disvatiga kapablo.

Dankon, kapitano.

Komandanto Leopoldo, estas tempo por mi nun foriri.

Ĉu estas aŭtobuso al la aerohaveno?

Mi havos aŭtomobilon por vin, sinjoro.

Mi certe estimas.

Je kiomo horo deziras vi la venturi-gisto preni vin kie vi planas iri?

Post unua horo. Mi estos en la oficina klubo.

Bone, sinjoro.

Adiaŭ.

Mi estas Regimentestro Smitho.

Mi deziras konfirmi mian rezervacion.

Jes, sinjoro, la numero de la flugo estas du-nulo-unu (201).

Kiam foriros la aeroplano?

Sep horo.

Gi at atingos Kansas Citi ok horo.

Bonvolu voki takcion por mi.

Kiom kostas la veturon al la Prezidento-Hotel?

Du dolaroj

Bonvolu atendi min.

Estas Prezidento-Hotel.

Dankon.

Mi deziras ĉambrojn kun bano.

Kiom estas la kosto po tage?

Dek dolaroj.

Ĉu la prezo inkludas la imposton kaj servprezojn?

Jes.

Mi prenas.

English

Please sign the hotel register.

When must I check out of the room?

Three o'clock

I am expecting a call from Fifth Army Headquarters.

When do you expect the call, Sir?

Any time.

I will let you know when it comes in.

I want to leave tomorrow morning.

Show me the road to Washington.

Can you show it to me on the road map?

The tank is empty. Where can I find a gas station?

How much is gas per gallon?

Thirty cents.

Please change the oil. The battery needs water.

I wish to leave my car here for the night.

Goodbye.

How is the weather today?

The weather is fair.

Is the Major in?

No, he is not in yet.

There has been an accident.

Please get a doctor.

Are you all right?

I have hurt my foot.

Yes, it is swollen.

It needs to be X-rayed.

It is fractured.

You will have to stay in the hospital.

In that case, please have this ready for me as soon as possible.

Can you do it now?

I'll try.

Esperanto

Bonvolu subskribi la hotel-registroron.

Je kioma horo devas mi forlasi la ĉambron?

Tri horo.

Mi atendas telefonvokon de la Kvinta Terarmeja Stabejo.

Kiam vi atendas telefonvokon, sin-joro?

Ietempo.

Mi lasas vin koni.

Mi deziras foriri morgaŭ matenon.

Montru min la vojo al Vašingtono.

Cu vi povas montri ĝin al mi sur la vojokarto?

La benzinoj estas malplena. Je kio mi povas trovi benzinsstacion?

Kiom kostas litro de benzino?

Tridek cendoj.

Bonvolu ŝangi la oleon. La baterio bezonas akvon.

Mi deziras lasi la aŭtomobilon ĉi tie dum la nokto.

Adiaŭ.

Kia vetero hodiaŭ?

La vetero estas hele.

Ču la majoro dejoras?

Ne, li ne estas dejoras.

Okazis akcidento.

Bonvolu obtenci kuraciston.

Ču vi fartas bone?

Mi doloris mian piedon.

Jes, ĝi ŝvelas.

Či necesigas esti rentgenradiata.

Či estas ostrompa.

Vi devas resti en la hospitalo.

Tiuokaze, bonvolu pretigi ĝin por mi kiel eble plej baldaŭ.

Cu vi povas fari ĝin nun?

Mi provas.

11. Geographical Names

Nation, City or Region	Inhabitant	Descriptive Adjective
	Esperanto	English
Afriko	Africa	African
Alasko	Alaska	Alaskan
Ameriko	America	American
Anglujo	England	Englishman
Bristol	Bristol	anglo
Grenvièto	Greenwich	
Liverpulo	Liverpool	
Londono	London	
Antarkto	Antarctic	
Arabio	Arabia	
Argentino	Argentina	
Buenos-Aireso	Buenos Aires	
Arktio	Arctic	
Atlantiko	Atlantic	
Aüstralazio	Australasia	
Aüstralio	Australia	
Melburno	Melbourne	
Sidnejo	Sydney	
Aüstruo	Austria	
Vieno	Vienna	
Azio	Asia	
Balkanoj	Balkans	
Belgujo	Belgium	
Antverpeno	Antwerp	
Bruselio	Brussels	
	Esperanto	Esperanto
	afrikano	afrika
	alaskano	alaska
	amerikano	amerika
	anglo	angla
		Antarctic
		Arabian, Arabic
		Argentine
	arabiano	Arab
	argentiniano	Argentinean
	ärkta	Arctic
	atlantika	Atlantic
	äustralazia	Australasia
	äustralia	Australia
	äustraliano	Australian
	äüstro	Austrian
	aziano	Asian, Asiatic
	belgo	Belgian
		Balkan
		Belgian
		Egyptek
		African
		Alaskan
		American
		English

Birno	Burma	birmano	Burmese, Burman	birma	Burmese, Burman
Mandalajo	Mandalay	boliviano	Bolivian	bolivia	Bolivian
Ranguno	Rangoon	boliviano	Bolivian	bolivia	Bolivian
Bolivio	Bolivia	-	-	-	-
La-Pazo	La Paz	-	-	-	-
Bosforo	Bosphorus	braziliano	Brazilian	brazilia	Brazilian
Brazilo	Brazil	braziliano	Brazilian	brazilia	Brazilian
Rio-de-Janeiro	Rio de Janeiro	čekoslovako	Czechoslovakian	čekoslovaka	Czechoslovakian
San-Paúlo	Sao Paulo	čekoslovakia	Czechoslovakian	čekoslovaka	Czechoslovakian
Čekoslovakujo	Czechoslovakia	Prague	Central American	centr.-amerika	Central American
Prago (Praho)	Prague	Central America	Central American	čila	Chilean
Centri-Ameriko	Central America	Chile	Central American	čila	Chilean
Čilo	Chile	Santiago	Central Amerikano	čila	Chilean
Santiago	Santiago	Vaparaiso	centr.-amerikano	čila	Chilean
Valparajso	China	čino	čílano	čila	Chilean
Činujo	Nankingo	Nanking	čílano	čila	Chilean
Pekino	Pekino	Peiping	čílano	čila	Chilean
Sanhajo	Sanhajo	Shanghai	čílano	čila	Chilean
Danujo	Denmark	Dano	Dane	dana	Danish
Kopenhageno	Copenhagen	Dominikan	Dominican	dominikana	Dominican
Dominikana	Dominican Republic	dominikan	Dominican	dominikana	Dominican
Respubliko	Egypt	egipto	Egyptian	egipta	Egyptian
Egiptujo	Egypt	Alexandria	Egyptian	egipta	Egyptian
Aleksandrio	Alexandria	Cairo	Egyptian	egipta	Egyptian
Kajro	Cairo	Ecuador	Ecuadorian	ekvadorano	Ecuadorian
Elvadoro	Ecuador	Guyaquil	Ecuadorian	ekvadorano	Ecuadorian
Gvajakilo	Guyaquil	Quito	Ecuadorian	ekvadorano	Ecuadorian
Kito	Quito	Ethiopia	Ethiopian	etiopia	Ethiopian
Etiopujo	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	Ethiopian	etiopia	Ethiopian
	Adissababa				

Nation, City or Region	Inhabitant	Descriptive Adjective
Esperanto	English	Esperanto
Europo	Europe	europano
Filipinaj Insuloj	Philippine Islands	filipinano
Manilo	Manila	
Finlando	Finland	finlandano
Helsinko	Helsinki	
Flamandujo	Flanders (in south Belgium & north France)	flamando
Francujo	France	franco
Aŭstraliano	Orleans	
Bordo	Bordeaux	
Liono	Lyon(s)	
Marsejlo	Marseille(s)	
Parizo	Paris	
Tuluzo	Toulouse	
Germanujo	Germany	germano
Berlino	Berlin	
Bremeno	Bremen	
Kolno	Cologne	
Golfa Fluo	Gulf Stream	
Grandbritujo	Great Britain	
Grekujo	Greece	
Atenoj	Briton	brito
Grenlando	Greek	greka
Gvatemalo	Athens	
	Greenland	
	Guatemala	
	Guatemala	gvatemalano
		gvatemalan
		Guatemala

Haitio	Haiti	haitiano	Haitian	haitis
Portoprincio	Port au Prince	haüjanjo	Hawaiian	haüja
Hauajo	Hawaii	Honolulu	Hawaiian	Hawaiian
Honolulu	Oahu	Oahu		
Oüahuo	Hindustan	hindoo	Hindustani	hind
Hindujo	Bombay	Bombay	Hindustani	Hindustani
Bombajo	Delhi	Delhi		
Delhio	Kalkuto	Calcutta		
Kalkuto	Hinda Oceano	Indian Ocean		
Hinda Oceano	Hispanujo	Spain	hispana	Spanish
Hispanujo	Barcelono	Barcelona	Spaniard	Spaniard
Barcelono	Bilbao	Bilbao		
Bilbao	Kadiso	Cadiz		
Kadiso	Madrido	Madrid		
Madrido	Sevlyo	Seville		
Sevlyo	Honduraso	Honduras	hondurasano	Honduran
Honduraso	Hungarujo	Hungary	hungaro	Hungarian
Hungarujo	Budapesto	Budapest		
Budapesto	Indočinujo	Indo-China	indočino	Indo-Chinese
Indočinujo	Hanojo	Hanoi		
Hanojo	Saigono	Saigon		
Saigono	Irako	Iraq	iraka	Iraqi
Irako	Bagdado	Bagdad	irlandano	Irishman
Bagdado	Irlando	Ireland	irlanda	Irish
Irlando	Dublino	Dublin	islandano	Iceland
Dublino	Islando	Iceland	italo	Italian
Islando	Italujo	Italy	Milan	Italian
Italujo	Milano		Naples	Icelandic
Milano	Napol		Rome	Italian
Napol	Romo			

Nation, City or Region		Inhabitant		Descriptive Adjective	
Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English	Esperanto	English
Japanujo	Japan	japano	Japanese	japana	Japanese
Jokohamo	Yokohama				
Tokjo	Tokio, Tokyo				
Jugoslavio	Yugoslavia	jugoslavo	Yugoslav	jugoslava	Yugoslav,
Belgrado	Belgrade				Yugoslavian
Kanado	Canada	kanadano	Canadian	kanada	Canadian
Kebeko	Quebec				
Otavo	Ottawa				
Toronto	Toronto				
Vankuvero	Vancouver				
Kaspia Maro	Caspian Sea				
Kimrujo	Wales	kimro	Welshman	kimra	Welsh
Kardifio	Cardiff				
Kolombio	Colombia	kolombiano	Colombian	kolombia	Colombian
Bogotao	Bogota				
Koreo	Korea	koreano	Korean	korea	Korean
Pusano	Pusan				
Sulo	Seoul				
Kostariko	Costa Rica				
San-Joseo	San Jose				
Kubo	Cuba	kostarikano	Costa Rican	kostarika	Costa Rican
Havano	Havana				
Santiago	Santiago				
Libano	Lebanon				
Bejruto	Beirut				
Libio	Libya				
Tripolio	Tripoli				

Malajai Statøj	Malay States	malajano	Malayan, Malay	malaja	Malayan, Malay
Singaporo	Singapore	mančuo(rian)o	Manchurian	manču(ri)a	Manchurian
Malgrand-Azio	Asia Minor	maroko	Moroccan	maroka	Moroccan
Manđuriø	Manchuria	mekskano	Mexican	meksička	Mexican
Maroko	Moroco				
Kazablanko	Casablanca				
Meksiko	Mexico				
Meksiko	Mexico City				
Mezmaro	Mediterranean Sea				
Nederlando (Holando)	Netherlands (Holland)	nederlandano (holandano)	Dutchman, Hollander	nederlanda (holanda)	Dutch
Amsterdamo	Amsterdam				
Hago	The Hague				
Roterdamo	Rotterdam				
Nigra Maro	Black Sea				
Nikaragvo	Nicaragua	nikaragvano	Nicaraguan	nikaragua	Nicaraguan
Nord-Ameriko	North America	nord-amerikano	North American	nord-amerika	North American
Norvegujo	Norway	norvego	Norwegian	norvega	Norwegian
Oslo	Oslo				
Novzelando	New Zealand	novzelandano	New Zelander	novzelandia	New Zealand
Velingttono	Wellington				
Pacifiko	Pacific				
Pakistanø	Pakistan	pakistano	Pakistani	pakistana	Pakistani
Panama Kanalo	Panama Canal	panamano	Panamanian	panama	Panamanian
Panamo	Panama				
Kolono	Colon				
Kristbalø	Cristobal				
Paragvajo	Paraguay	paravjano	Paraguayan	paravjaya	Paraguayan
Asunsono	Asuncion				
Peruo	Peru	peruano	Peruvian	perua	Peruvian
Limo	Lima				

Nation, City or Region		Descriptive Adjective					
Esperanto	English	Esperanto	Inhabitant	Esperanto	Polish	English	English
Polujo	Poland	polo	Pole	Portuguese	pola	Portuguese	Portuguese
Krakovo	Cracow	Cracow	Puerto Rican	Portorikano	portorika	Puerto Rican	Puerto Rican
Varsovio	Warsaw	Warsaw	Puerto Rico	portoriko	portugals	Prussian	Prussian
Portoriko	Puerto Rico	Puerto Rico	San Juan	portugal	prusa	Romanian	Romanian
San-Uano	San Juan	San Juan	Portugal	pruso	rumana	Russian	Russian
Portugalujo	Portugal	Lisbon	Prussia	rumano	russa	Russian	Russian
Libono	Prussia	Prussia	Red Sea	Bucharest	Kiev	Kiev	Kiev
Prusuo	Russia	Russia	Romania	Russia	Leningrad	Leningrad	Leningrad
Ruſa Maro	Red Sea	Red Sea	Russia	Russia	Moscow	Moscow	Moscow
Rumanujo	Romania	Romania	Russia	Russia	Odessa	Odessa	Odessa
Bukaresto	Bucharest	Bucharest	Kiev	Kiev	El Salvador	El Salvador	El Salvador
Rusujo	Russia	Russia	Kiev	Kiev	San Salvador	San Salvador	San Salvador
Kievo	Kiev	Kiev	Leningrad	Leningrad	Siam	Siam	Siam
Leningrado	Leningrad	Leningrad	Moskvo	Moscow	Bankoko	Bangkok	Siberia
Moskvo	Moscow	Moscow	Odessa	Odessa	Siberio	Siberia	Siberia
Odeso	Odessa	Odessa	El Salvador	El Salvador	Sirio	Syria	Syrian
Salvadoro	El Salvador	El Salvador	San Salvador	San Salvador	Damascus	Damascus	Scandinavia
San-Salvadoro	San Salvador	San Salvador	Siam	Siam	Scandinavia	Scandinavian	Scandinavian
Siamo	Siam	Siam	Bankoko	Bankoko	Siberia	Scoteman	Scottish, Scotch
Bankoko	Bangkok	Bangkok	Siberio	Siberio	Syria	Edinburgh	Edinburgh
Siberio	Siberia	Siberia	Sirio	Sirio	Damascus	Glasgow	Glasgow
Sirio	Syria	Syria	Damasko	Damasko	Seandinavia	Edinburgh	Glasgow
Damasko	Damascus	Damascus	Skotujo	Skotujo	Scotland	Glasgow	Glasgow
Skandinavujo	Seandinavia	Seandinavia	Edinburgo	Edinburgo	Edinburgh	Edinburgh	Edinburgh
Skotujo	Scotland	Scotland	Glasgovo	Glasgovo	Glasgow	Glasgow	Glasgow

Sovjetta Unuligo	Soviet Union	sud-afrikano	South African	sud-africa	South African
Sud-Afriko	South Africa	sud-americano	South American	sud-amerika	South American
Sud-Amerikko	South America				
Sueza Kanalo	Suez Canal				
Svedujo	Sweden	svedo	Swede	seveda	Swedish
Stokholmo	Stockholm	sviso	Swiss	svisa	Swiss
Svisujo	Switzerland				
Berno	Berne				
Genevo	Geneva				
Lozano	Lausanne				
Turkujo	Turkey	turko	Turk	turka	Turkish
Ankarao	Ankara				
Konstantinpolo	Istanbul				
Unugita Regno	United Kingdom				
Urugvajo	Uruguay	urugvajano	Uruguayan	urugvaja	Uruguayan
Montevideo	Montevideo				
Usono	United States of America				
Čikago	Chicago				
Novjorko	New York				
Noverlinzo	New Orleans				
San-Francisko	San Francisco				
Valonujo	the Walloon country in SE Belgium and parts adjacent.	valono	Walloon	valona	Walloon
Vaskujo	the Basque country in the Pyrenees.	vasko	Basque	vaska	Basque
Vasingtono	Washington				
Venezuelo	Venezuela				
Karakaso	Caracas				

12. Proper Names

<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>	<i>English</i>	<i>Esperanto</i>
Achilles	Akilo	Hercules	Herkuleso
Adonis	Adoniso	Icarus	Ikaro
Ajax	Ajakso	James	Jakobo
Alaric	Alariko	Jerome	Jeromo
Albert	Alberto	John	Johano
Alexander	Aleksandro	Julian	Juliano
Alfred	Alfredo	Justin	Justino
Andrew	Andreo	Lawrence	Laŭrenco
Anthony	Antonio	Louis	Ludoviko
Arthur	Arturo	Luke	Luko
August(us)	Aŭgusto	Mark	Marko
Aurelius	Aŭrelio	Matthew	Mateo
Autolycus	Aŭtoliko	Michael	Mikaelo
Bayard	Bajardo	Norman	Normando
Benedict	Benedikto	Octavius	Oktavio
Bernard	Bernardo	Patrick	Patriko
Blaise	Blasio	Paul	Paŭlo
Caesar	Kajsaro	Pericles	Perikieso
Castor	Kastoro	Peter	Petro
Charles	Karolo	Philip	Filipo
Claude	Klaŭdio	Pollux	Polukso
Conrad	Konrado	Remus	Remo
Daniel	Danielo	Richard	Rikardo
David	Davido	Robert	Roberto
Edward	Eduardo	Roger	Rogero
Eric	Eriko	Romulus	Romulo
Eustace	Eüstako	Rupert	Ruperto
Fabius	Fabio	Scipio	Scipiono
Frederic(k)	Frederiko	Stephen	Stefano
Geoffrey	Gefro	Thomas	Tomaso
George	Georgo	Timothy	Timoteo
Gerald	Giraldo	Ulysses	Uliso
Gregory	Gregorio	Victor	Viktoro
Hadrian	Hadriano	Vincent	Vincento
Hannibal	Hanibalo	Walter	Valtero
Hector	Hektoro	Wilfred	Vilfrido
Henry	Henriko	William	Vilhelmo
Herbert	Herberto		

13. Days and Months

<i>Days of the Week</i>		<i>Months of the Year</i>	
Sunday	dimanco	January	Januaro
Monday	lundo	February	Februaro
Tuesday	mardo	March	Marto
Wednesday	merkredo	April	Aprilo
Thursday	jaŭdo	May	Majo
Friday	vendredo	June	Junio
Saturday	sabato	July	Julio
		August	Aŭgusto
		September	Septembro
		October	Oktobro
		November	Novembro
		December	Decembro

14. Numerals

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AGO 4300B

Ordinal

<i>Cardinal</i>	<i>Ordinal</i>
0 nulo	first unua
1 unu	second dua
2 du	third tria
3 tri	fourth kvara
4 kvar	fifth kvina
5 kvin	sixth sesa
6 ses	seventh sepa
7 sep	eighth oka
8 ok	ninth naüa
9 naü	tenth deka
10 dek	eleventh dek-unua
11 dek-unu	twelfth dek-du
12 dek-du	thirteenth dek-tria
13 dek-tri	fourteenth dek-kvara
14 dek-kvar	fifteenth dek-kvina
15 dek-kvin	sixteenth dek-sesa
16 dek-ses	seventeenth dek-sepa
17 dek-sep	eighteenth dudeka
18 dek-ok	nineteenth dek-naüa
19 dek-naü	twentieth dudeka
20 dudek	twenty-first dudek-unua
21 dudek-unu	thirty-second tridek-due
32 tridek-du	forty-third kvardekkvar
43 kvardekkvar	fifty-fourth sesdek-kvin
54 sesdek-kvin	sixty-fifth sepdek-ses
65 sepdek-ses	seventy-sixth okdekksep
76 okdekksep	eighty-seventh
87	

98	naüdek-ok	ninety-eighth
100	cent	hundredth
101	cent-unu	hundred-first
116	cent dek-ses	hundred-sixteenth
199	cent naüdek-naü	hundred-ninety-ninth
200	ducent	two-hundredth
300	tricent	three-hundredth
400	kvarecent	four-hundredth
500	kvincident	five-hundredth
600	sescent	six-hundredth
700	sepcent	seven-hundredth
800	okcent	eight-hundredth
900	naücent	nine-hundredth
1000	mil	thousandth
1001	mil-unu	one-thousand-first
1101	mil cent-unu	thousand-one-hundred-first
4000	kvarmil	four-thousandth
800,259	okcentmil ducent kvincident-naü	millionth
1,000,000	kvardek-kvvin miliono	
45,000,000	kvarmila	
	miliona	

15. Weights and Measures

Abbreviations

English

pound

ounce

pint

quart

gallon

bushel

ton

inch

foot

yard

mile

acre

degree(s)

Centigrade

degree(s)

Fahrenheit

milligram

gram

kilogram

metric ton

liter

millimeter

centimeter

meter

kilometer

hectare

English Equivalent

pound

ounce

pint

quart

gallon

bushel

ton

inch

foot

yard

mile

acre

degree(s)

Centigrade

degree(s)

Fahrenheit

milligram

gram

kilogram

metric ton

liter

millimeter

centimeter

meter

kilometer

hectare

$$\frac{5}{9} \times (\text{°F} - 32)$$

$$(9/5 \times ^{\circ}\text{C}) + 32$$

0.000035 ounce

0.035 ounce

2.2 pounds

2204 pounds

1.06 quart

0.039 inch

0.39 inch

39.37 inches

0.62 miles

2.47 acres

16. Table of Approximate Conversions

Inches to centimeters:	Multiply by 10 and divide by 4.
Yards to meters:	Multiply by 9 and divide by 10.
Miles to kilometers:	Multiply by 8 and divide by 5.
Gallons to liters:	Multiply by 4 and subtract 1/5 of the number of gallons.
Pounds to kilograms:	Multiply by 5 and divide by 11.
To change °C to °F:	Multiply by 9/5; then add 32°.
To change °F to °C:	Subtract 32°; then multiply by 5/9.

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:

G. H. DECKER,
General, United States Army,
Chief of Staff.

Official:

J. C. LAMBERT,
Major General, United States Army,
The Adjutant General.

Distribution:

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CNGB (2)	Ft Bliss (2)
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TIG (2)	Ft Sheridan (2)
TAG (XO) (2)	Ft McClellan (2)
USAIB (2)	Ft Lewis (2)
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Div (10)	Ft Devens (2)
Bde (5)	
Regt/Gp/bg (2)	

NG: State AG (3); units—same as Active Army except allowance is one copy for each unit.

USAR: Units—Same as Active Army except allowance is one copy for each unit.

For explanation of abbreviations used, see AR 320-50.

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